

U.S. Army Heritage and Education Center  
950 Soldiers Drive  
Carlisle Barracks, PA 17013-5021  
21 Sep 2012

Biography

## VEGETIUS & HIS TREATISE

A Working Bibliography of MHI Sources

### CONTENTS

General Sources.....p.1  
Text & Translations.....p.2  
Applications  
-Late Roman Empire.....p.2  
-Medieval.....p.3  
-Renaissance.....p.4  
-17<sup>th</sup>-18<sup>th</sup> Centuries.....p.5  
-19<sup>th</sup> Century.....p.5  
-20<sup>th</sup> Century.....p.6

**NOTE:** Vegetius' De Re Militari, written about 371-392 A.D., became the most influential military tract in the western world until the 19<sup>th</sup> century.

### GENERAL SOURCES

Anthon, Charles. A Classical Dictionary: Containing an Account of the Principal Proper Names Mentioned in Ancient Authors. NY: Harper, 1841. p. 1374. DE5.A86RareBook.

Peck, Harry, editor. Harper's Dictionary of Classical Literature and Antiquities. NY: Cooper Square, 1965. p. 1639. DE5.H37.

Smith, William, editor. A Dictionary of Greek and Roman Biography and Mythology. Vol. III. London: Murray, 1880. p. 1235-6. DE5.D52.

\_\_\_\_\_. & Marindin, G.E. A Classical Dictionary of Greek and Roman Biography, Mythology, and Geography. London: Murray, 1899. p. 989. DE5C52.

**TEXT AND TRANSLATIONS**

Vegetius (Flavius Vegetius Renatus). Epitome of Military Institutions: Compiled from the Works of Cato, Clesus, Trajan, Hadrian and Frontinus. Rome: Silber, 1494. U101.V42RareBook.

\_\_\_\_\_. Military Institutions. [Translated from Latin by LT John Clarke; printed by Griffin, London, 1767] Mimeo copies prepared for 1927-1928 course, U.S. Army War College, Wash, DC. 89 p. U35.V44.

\_\_\_\_\_. The Military Institutions of Romans, Flavius Vegetius Renatus: A Military Classic. [Edited by Thomas R. Phillips. Harrisburg, PA: Stackpole, 1944 & 1960. 114 p. U35.V4413.  
Also appears in Phillips' collection of military classics. Roots of Strategy, pp. 66-175 (U161.P54).

\_\_\_\_\_. Military Institutions of Vegetius, in Five Books, Translated from the Latin. [Translated by John Clarke] London: Griffin, 1767. 212 p. U101.V42RareBook.

\_\_\_\_\_. Vegetius: Epitome of Military Science. [Translated by N.P. Milner] Liverpool, England: Liverpool U, 1993. 151 p. U35.V44213.

\_\_\_\_\_. Epitoma Rei Militaris. [Ed by Leo F. Stelten] NY: Lang, 1990. 334 p. U35.V4413.

**APPLICATIONS DURING LATE ROMAN EMPIRE**

Ferrill, Arther. The Fall of the Roman Empire: The Military Explanation. London: Thomas & Hudson, 1986. 192 p. DG312.F47.

See p. 127-32 for an appreciative discussion of Vegetius' work.

MacMullen, Ramsay. Roman Government's Response to Crisis. New Haven, CT: Yale, 1976. p. 25 & 192. DG306.M3.

Marsden, E.W. Greek and Roman Artillery: Technical Treatises. Oxford, England: Clarendon, 1971. 277 p. U875.M36.  
See Chaps 7-8.

- Reyniers, F. "Vegece et l'instruction cadres et de la troupe dans l'armee romaine" Revue Militaire Generale II (Jun 1938): pp. 758-73. Per.
- Spaulding, Oliver L. Pen and Sword in Greece and Rome. Princeton, NJ: Princeton, 1937. pp. 101-15. U29.S62.
- \_\_\_\_\_. "A Roman FSR" Infantry Journal XLN (Jan/Feb 1937): pp. 29-31. Per.
- \_\_\_\_\_, et al. Warfare: A Study of Military Methods from the Earliest Times. NY: Harcourt, 1925. 601 p. U27.S6.
- Watson, G.R. The Roman Soldier. Ithaca, NY: Cornell, 1969. 256 p. U35.W352.  
See index.
- Webster, Graham. The Roman Imperial Army of the First and Second Centuries A.D. NY: Funk & Wagnalls, 1969. 330 p. U35.W48.  
See index.
- Young, Peter. The Fighting Man: From Alexander the Great's Army to the Present Day. NY: Rutledge, 1981. pp. 21-22. U27.Y68.

### **MEDIEVAL APPLICATIONS**

- Allmand, Christopher T. The De Re military of Vegetius: The Reception, Transmission and Legacy of a Roman Text in the Middle Ages. NY: Cambridge, 2011. 399 p. U37.A45.
- Maenchen-Helfen, J. Otto. The World of the Huns: Studies in Their History and Culture. Berkeley, CA: U CA, 1973. pp. 185, 204, 215, 270 & 482. D141.M33.
- Norman, A.V.B. The Medieval Soldier. NY: Crowell, 1971. 278 p. D128.N672.  
See pp. 151 & 194 on training knights.
- Oman, C.W.C. The Art of War in the Middle Ages: A.D. 378-1515. Ithaca, NY: Cornell, 1953. pp. 7-9. U37.O42.
- \_\_\_\_\_. A History of the Art of War in the Middle Ages. Vol I. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1923. pp. 17-18. U37.O425.
- Shrader, Charles R. "The Ownership and Distribution of Manuscripts of the De Re Militari of Flavius Vegetius Renatus before the Year 1300." PhD dss, Columbia U, 1976. 415 p. Z6611M6S57.

Vale, Malcolm. War and Chivalry: Warfare and Aristocratic Culture in England, France and Burgundy at the End of the Middle Ages. Athens, GA: U of GA, 1981. 206 p. U43.G7.V34.

Van Creveld, Martin. Technology and War: From 2000 B.C. to the Present. NY: Free, 1989. pp. 21 & 142. U27.V36.

\_\_\_\_\_. The Training of Officers: From Military Professionalism to Irrelevance. NY: Free Press, 1990. 134 p. U408.V26.  
See pp. 11-12 on training knights.

Verbruggen, J.F. The Art of Warfare in Western Europe during the Middle Ages: From the Eighth Century to 1340. [Trans by Sumner Willard & S.C.M. Southern] NY: North-Holland, 1977. 321 p. U37.V4713.  
See pp. 5, 33, 85 & 192 on cavalry drill.

### **RENAISSANCE APPLICATIONS**

Barker, Thomas M. The Military Intellectual and Battle: Raimondo Montecuccoli and the Thirty Years War. Albany, NY: SUNY, 1975. 271 p. U39.B37.  
See p. 57 comparing Montecuccoli's use of Vegetius w/Machiavelli.

Gat, Azar. "Machiavelli and the Decline of the Classical Notion of the Lessons of History in the Study of War." Military Affairs (Oct 1988): pp. 203-5. Per.  
Vegetius et al adapted to gunpowder era.

Gilbert, Felix. "Machiavelli: The Renaissance of the Art of War." In Makers of Modern Strategy: Military Thought from Machiavelli to Hitler. Princeton, NJ: Princeton, 1948. pp. 3-25. U39.E37.

Machiavelli, Niccolo. The Art of War. [Translated by Ellis Farnsworth] NY: Bobbs-Merrill, 1965. 247 p. U101.M3213.  
Cites V extensively; see index.

Ropp, Theodore. War in the Modern World. Durham, NC: Duke U, 1959. 400 p. U39.R646.  
Notes use of Vegetius by Machiavelli & Montesquieu on p. 15.

Shrader, Charles R. "The Influence of Vegetius De Re Militari." Military Affairs (Dec 1981): pp. 167-72. Per.

Taylor, F.L. The Art of War in Italy, 1494-1529. Westport, CT: Greenwood, 1973. 228 p. U43.I8.T32.

**17<sup>TH</sup>-18<sup>TH</sup> CENTURIES**

Baker, Jehu, editor & translator. Montesquieu's Considerations on the Causes of the Grandeur and Decadance of the Romans. NY: Appleton, 1882. 526 p. DG210.M6613.

See Chap 2.

Caples, William G. "George Washington's Military Guide." Military Engineer (May/June 1927): pp. 244-47. Per.

Gat, Azar. The Origins of Military Thought: From the Enlightenment to Clausewitz. Oxford, England: Clarendon, 1989. 281 p. U39.G38.

Houlding, J.A. Fit for Service: The Training of the British Army, 1715-1795. Oxford, England: Clarendon, 1981. pp. 168-9 & 220-1. U511.H68.

Clarke's translation of Vegetius used as manual.

Huntington, Samuel P. The Soldier and the State: The Theory and Politics of Civil-Military Relations. Cambridge, MA: Harvard, 1957. 534 p. UA115.H86.

See p. 29 for influence on 17<sup>th</sup>-18<sup>th</sup> century theorists.

McNeill, William H. The Pursuit of Power: Technology, Armed Force, and Society since A.D. 1000. Chicago: U Chicago, 1982. 405 p. U37.M38.

See pp. 126-28 on drill in 17<sup>th</sup> century Netherlands.

Van Creveld, Martin. "A Short History of the Management of Violence." MHQ (Autumn 1988): pp. 56-65. Per.

**19<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY**

Graham, J.J. Elementary History of the Progress of the Art of War. London: Bentley, 1858. 336 p. U27.G72

See pp. 86-87 on V's maxims, "...the most of which are still applicable."

Jahns, Max. Geschichte der Kriegswissenschaften Vornehmlich in Deutschland. 3 vols. Munich: Oldenbourg, 1889-91. 2915 p. U27.J25.

See Vol. I, pp. 109-24 & Vol. III index.

**20<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY**

Brayton, Abbott A., & Landwehr, Stephana J. The Politics of War and Peace. NY: U Press of America, 1981. pp. 116-7. U21.2.B7.

Delbruck, Hans. Geschichte der Kriegskunst in Rahmen der politischen Gerschichte. Vol 2. Berlin: Stilke, 1921. 508 p. U27.D34.  
See p. 21, 245, 265 (English trans-U27.D34213).

Dupuy, T.N. Understanding War: History and Theory of Combat. NY: Paragon House, 1987. 312 p. U212.D85.  
See Chap 2, p.9.

Fuller, J.F.C. Armament and History: A Study of the Influence of Armament on History from the Dawn of Classical Warfare to the Second World War. NY: Scribner's, 1945. 207 p. U102.F84.  
See pp. 37 & 41 quoting V. on drill & weaponry.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Artillery in the Classical Age: Its Significance to Mechanization in the Twentieth Century." Army Ordnance (Jan/Feb 1933): pp. 201-6. Per(NatDef).

Liddell-Hart, Basil, & Adrian, editors. The Sword and the Pen: Selections from the World's Greatest Military Writings. NY: Thomas Y. Crowell, 1976. 282 p. U19.S977.  
See pp. 50-52 by this prominent military historian selection from Book III 105.

Millett, John D. "Logistics and Modern War." Military Affairs (Fall, 1945): pp. 193-207. Per.

Spaulding, Oliver L. "Curve-Plotting the Art of War: 'The More It Changes, the More it is the Same.'" Army Ordnance (May/Jun 1934): pp. 348-353. Per.  
See esp pp. 350-352.

Turney-High, Harry. The Military: The Theory of Land Warfare as Behavioral Science. West Hanover, MA: Christopher, 1981. 336 p. U27.T87.  
Vegetius' principles on pp. 54 & 59.