

U.S. Army Military History Institute
950 Soldiers Drive
Carlisle Barracks, PA 17013-5021
31 Mar 2012

Africa

ETHIOPIA

A Working Bibliography of MHI Sources

CONTENTS

General Sources.....	p.1
Pre-1896.....	p.2
1896 Campaign.....	p.2
1935-36 Italian-Ethiopian War.....	p.3
1940-41 Campaign.....	p.7
Since 1945.....	p.7

GENERAL SOURCES

Citino, Robert M. Quest for Decisive Victory: From Stalemate to Blitzkrieg in Europe, 1899-1940.

Lawrence, KS: U KS, 2002. 372 p. U41.C58.

See Chap. 7, "Ethiopia & Spain"

Great Britain. Foreign Office. Abyssinia. London: HMSO, 1920. 109 p. DT373.A29.

_____. Eritrea. London: HMSO, 1920. 30 p. DT393.G74.

Pierre-Alype, Louis Marie. L'Ethiopie et les Convoitures Allemandes: La Politique Anglo-Franco-Italienne. Paris: Berger-Levrault, 1917. 285 p. DT387.P61.

Rey, Charles F. Unconquered Abyssinia As It Is Today. Phila: Lippincott, 1924. 312 p. DT378.R19.
See especially Chap 15, "The Army."

Sandford, Christine. The Lion of Judah Hath Prevailed. London: J.M. Dent & Sons, 1955. 192 p.
DT387.7.S3.
Biography of Haile Selassie.

Wellby, M.S. Twixt Sirdar and Menelik. NY: Harper, 1901. 409 p. DT377.W44.
British officer on expedition from Zeila to Cairo through Abyssinia, 1898-99.

PRE-1896

Barnes, Alexander F. "Conquered on the Railway: The British in Abyssinia, 1868." Army Logistitian (Nov/Dec 1991): pp. 24-27. Per.
Logistics perspective of Napier's expedition.

Copeland, Peter F. "Lord Dunmore's Ethiopian Regiment." Military Collector & Historian (Winter 2006): pp. 208-15. Per.

Dunn, John. "For God, Emperor, and Country! The Evolution of Ethiopia's 19th Century Army." War in History (Nov 1994): pp. 278-99. Per.

Henty, G.A. The March to Magdala. London: Tinsley, 1868. 431 p. DT386.3.H46.
British expedition, 1867-68.

Holland, Trevenen J., & Hozier, Henry M. Record of the Expedition to Abyssinia. 2 vols. & atlas. London: War Office, 1870. DT386.3.G75.

Jesman, Czeslaw. The Russians in Ethiopia. London: Chatto & Windus, 1958. 160 p. DT387.J4.
Abortive Russian expedition, 1888.

Rassam, Hormuzd. Narrative of the British Mission to Theodore, King of Abyssinia. 2 vols. London: Murray, 1869. DT377.R37.

Stanley, Henry M. Coomassie and Magdala: The Story of Two British Campaigns in Africa. Freeport, NY: Books for Libraries, 1971 reprint of 1874 edition. 510 p. DT507.S82.

Wilkins, H. St. Clair. Reconnoitering in Abyssinia. London: Smith, Elder, 1870. 409 p.
DT386.3.W54.

1896 CAMPAIGN

Baldissera, Lt Gen. Rapport du...Gouverneur de l'Erythree sur les Operations Militaires de la Campagne D'Afrique (Second Periode, 1895-96). Paris: Charles-Lavauzelle, 1896. 194 p. DT387.3.B17.

Baratieri, Oreste. Memorie d'Africa (1892-96). Torino: Bocca, 1898. 487 p. E387.3.B23.
Travels in Northern Abyssinia.

Berkeley, G. F-H. The Campaign of Adowa and the Rise of Menelik. Westminster: Constable, 1902.
403 p. DT387.3.B47.

Combes, Paul. L'Abyssinie en 1896. Paris: Andre, 1896. 179 p. DT377.C73.

Gamerra, Giovanni. Erinnerungen eines Kriegsgefangnen in Schoa (Marz 1896 bis Januar 1897). Berlin: Grunert, 1897. 217 p. DT387.3.G19.

Gleichen, Edward. With the Mission to Menelik, 1897. London: Arnold, 1898. 363 p. DT377.G43.

Italy. Guerra D'Africa: Documenti Sulla Battaglia de Adua e Sulla Operazione per la Liberazione de Cassala. Rome: Voghera, 1896. 104 p. DT387.3.G93.

Jonquier, C. DeLa. Le Italiens en Erthree. Paris: Charles-Lavauzelle, 1897. 352 p. DT395.L19.

Lamberti, General. Rapport du...Vice-Gouverneur de l'Erythre sur la Bataille D'Adoua (1er Mars 1896). Paris: Charles-Lavauzelle, 1896. 56 p. DT386.L22.

Luzeux, Alexandre Francois. Etudes Critiques sur la Guerre Entre L'Italie et L'Abyssinie. Paris: Charles-Lavauzelle, 1896. 69 p. DT387.3.L97.

Sourou Abdel-Aziz, Ali Orou. "The Battle of Adwa: Tigrayan Army Uses Envelopment, Frontal Attack to Annihilate Italian Forces." Infantry (Nov/Dec 2011): pp. 23-25. Per.

Vanderheym, J.G. Une Expedition avec Le Negous Menelik: Vingt Mois en Abyssinie. Paris: Hachette, 1896. 203 p. DT377.V23.

1935-36 ITALIAN-ETHIOPIAN WAR

The Abyssinian Dispute. NY: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 1935. 29 p. DT387.7.A99.

Badoglio, Pietro. Der Abessinische Krieg. Munich, Germany: C.H. Beck'sche, 1937. DT387.8.B3415.
And separately-bound atlas volume.

_____. The War in Abyssinia. London: Methuen, 1937. 208 p., maps. DT387.8.B32.

Baer, George W. The Coming of the Italian-Ethiopian War. Cambridge: Harvard, 1967. 404 p.
DT387.8.B3.

Baravelli, G.C. Le Dernier Rempart de L'Esclavage: L'Abyssinie. Rome: Societa Editrice di Novissima, 1935. 79 p. DT386.B23.

Barker, A.J. The Civilizing Mission: A History of the Italo-Ethiopian War of 1935-36. NY: Dial, 1968.
383 p. DT387.8.B349.

Carter, Boake. Black Shirt, Black Skin. Harrisburg, PA: Telegraph, 1935. 178 p. DT387.8.C3.

- De Bono, Emilio. Anno XIII. London: Cresset, 1937. 314 p. DT387.8.D35e.
Memoirs of Italian marshal.
- _____. La Preparazione e le Prime Operazioni. Rome: Instituto Nazionale Fascista di Cultura, 1937
215 p. DT387.8.D35.
Preparations for 1935 campaign.
- Del Valle, P.A. Roman Eagles Over Ethiopia. Harrisburg, PA: Mil Serv Pub, 1940. 201 p.
DT387.8.D44.
- Diel, Louise. "Behold Our New Empire"-Mussolini. London: Hurst & Blackett, 1939. 256 p.
DT387.9.D53.
- Fair, Stanley D. "Mussolini's Chemical War." Army (Jan 1985): pp. 44-47. Per.
- Farago, Ladislas. Abyssinia on the Eve. NY: Putnam's, 1935. 286 p. DT378.F37.
- Fiske, Norman E. Report of Military Observer with Italian Armies in East Africa. Wash, DC:
Geographic Branch, MID, General Staff, 1936. DT387.8.A1.F67.
- Fuller, J.F.C. The First of the League Wars: Its Lessons and Omens. London: Eyre & Spottiswoode,
1936. 319 p. DT387.8.F8.
See Pt I.
- _____. "The Italo-Ethiopian War. A Military Analysis by an Eye-Witness Observer." Army Ordnance
(May/Jun 1936): p. 340-74. Per.
- Gihad. La civiltà italiana e l'Etiopia. Rome: Societa Nazionale 'Dante Alighieri', 1935. 59 p.
DT387.G36.
- Hallion, Richard P. Strike From the Sky: The History of Battlefield Air Attack, 1911-45. Wash, DC:
Smithsonian, 1989. 323 p. UH200.6.H34.
See Chap 7.
- Harris, Brice, Jr. The United States and Italo-Ethiopian Crisis. Stanford, CA: Stanford, 1964. 187 p.
DT387.8.H3.
- Haskell, Daniel C., compiler. "Ethiopia and the Italo-Ethiopian Conflict, 1928-35: A Selected List of
References." New York Public Library Bulletin (Jan 1936): pp. 13-20. DT387.8.H27.
- Hoare, Samuel; Laval, Pierre; & Hull, Cordell. Italy and Ethiopia. NY: Carnegie Endowment for
International Peace, 1935. 24 p. DT387.7.I2.
- Italy. The Italo-Ethiopian Dispute. Rome: Societa Editrice di Novissima, 1935. 24 p. DT387.7.I21.
- _____. Memorandum of the Italian Government on the Situation in Abyssinia. 111 p. DT387.7.I22.

- _____. Ministero Della Guerra. Calendario Del R. Esercito 1937. Rome: Sansaini, 1937. ca 150 p. UA742.I2.
Pictorial.
- _____. Relazione Sull'Attivita Svolta Per L'Esigenza A.O. Rome: Istituto Poligrafico Dello Stato, 1936. 261 p. UA742.I21.
Statistical info and narrative on Italian national effort.

Jacoby, Catherine M. On Special Mission to Abyssinia. NY: Argus, 1933. 144 p. DT387.7.J3.

Large, David C. "Mussolini's 'Civilizing Mission.'" MHQ (Winter 1993): pp. 44-53. Per.

Laurens, Franklin D. France and the Italo-Ethiopian Crisis 1935-36. The Hague: Mouton, 1967. 432 p. DT387.8.L35.

Matthews, Herbert L. Two Wars and More to Come. NY: Carrick & Evans, 1938. 318 p.
DT387.8.M37.
Ethiopia and Spain.

Miscellaneous Material on Italy and Abyssinia Seized by Military Intelligence Division from the Italian Library of Information 1942. 30 articles & documents. ca 150 p. DT387.7.M57.

Mockler, Anthony. Haile Selassie's War: The Italian-Ethiopian Campaign, 1935-41. NY: Random, 1984. 454 p. DT387.8.M53.

Mussolini, Vittorio. Bomber Über Abessinien. Munich, Germany: 1937. 146 p. DT387.8.M8715.

Newman, E.W. Polson. Italy's Conquest of Abyssinia. London: Butterworth, 1937. 316 p.
DT387.8.N48.

Papenhusen, Friedrich. "Abyssinia: An Orienting Study from the Military Viewpoint." Typescript
translation from Wissen und Wehr, Aug 1935. 33 p. DT378.P19.

Reilly, Henry. Papers. Arch.
US reserve officer who covered war as a correspondent.

Rosso, Augusto. Italy's Conflict With Ethiopia. NY: American League for Italy, 1935. 14 p.
DT387.8.R67.

Schaefer, Ludwig F., ed. The Ethiopian Crisis: Touchstone of Appeasement? Boston: Heath, 1961.
101 p. DT387.8.S36.

Sedgwick, John Hunter. "Remarks Upon the Ethiopian-Italian War." Bulletin Harvard Business School Alumni Association (Nov 1935): pp. 24-31. DT387.7.S28.

Shaw, John H. Ethiopia. n.p.: Acme, 1936. 95 p. DT373.S52.

Steer, George. Caesar in Abyssinia. Boston: Little, Brown, 1937. 411 p. DT387.8.S73.

Sullivan, Brian R. "The Italian-Ethiopian War, Oct 1935-Nov 1941: Causes, Conduct, & Consequences." In Great Powers and Little Wars. Westport, CT: Praeger, 1993. pp. 167-202. DT21.5.G74.

Tosti, Amedeo. The Greatest Colonial Enterprise in the World. Rome: Novissima, 1937. 140 p. DT387.8.T67.

Use of Gas in Ethiopia-1936. 1 vol. Edgewood Arsenal, MD: Chemical Warfare School, 1939. UG447.5.M8.U74.

U.S. Army. Chemical Warfare School. Use of Gas in Ethiopia-1936. Mimeo, Edgewood Arsenal, MD: Oct 1936. 15 p. DT387.8.U2.

- _____. General Staff. Mil Intell Div. Certain Studies On and Deductions From Operations of Italian Army in East Africa, October 1935-May 1936. n.p., 15 Mar 1937. 63 p. DT387.8.U582.
- _____. Military Attaché, Italy. Italian-Ethiopian Situation: Extracts From M.A. Reports From Rome. Mimeo, 3 Oct 1935-13 Mar 1936. 116 p. DT387.8.U3.
Includes Italian operational communiqués.

U.S. War Dept. General Staff, G-2. Certain Studies on and Deductions from Operations of Italian Army in East Africa, October 1935-May 1936. Special report, 15 Mar 1937. 63 p. DT387.8.U5.

Vare, H.E. Daniele, & D'Annunzio, Ugo V. Italy, Great Britain and the League in the Italo-Ethiopian Conflict: Italian Point of View. NY: Unione Italiana d'America, 1935. 94 p. DT387.8.V37.

Verich, Thomas M. The European Powers and the Italo-Ethiopian War, 1935-36: A Diplomatic Study. Salisbury, NC: Documentary Pub, 1980. 267 p. DT387.8.V47.

White, F. The Abyssinian Dispute. London: League of Nations Union, 1935. 76 p. DT387.7.W44.

Wilson, Hugh R., Jr. For Want of a Nail: The Failure of the League of Nations in Ethiopia. NY: Vantage, 1959. 96 p. DT387.8.W5.

Xylander, Rudolf von. "Military Problems in Ethiopia." Typescript translation from Wissen und Wehr (Dec 1935), 28 p. DT387.8.X94.

Zischka, Anton. Abessinien: Das Letzte Ungeloste Problem Afrikas. Leipzig: Goldmann, 1935. 272 p. DT386.Z69.

1940-1941 CAMPAIGN

Bell, Stephen. "The Liberation of Addis Ababa." After the Battle (No 71, 1991): pp. 36-41. Per.
Then-and-now photos.

Glover, Michael. An Improvised War: The Ethiopian Campaign, 1940-41. NY: Hippocrene, 1987.
202 p. D766.84.G56.

Graziani, Rodolfo. Somali-Front. Munich: Beck's, 1940. 404 p. DT387.8.G63.

Italy. Ministero Della Difesa. Stato Maggiore Esercito. Ufficio Storico. La Guerra in Africa Orientale, Giugno 1940-Novembre 1941. Rome: Tipografia Regionale, 1952. 358 p. D766.84.I8.

MacDonald, J.F. Abyssinian Adventure. London: Cassell, 1957. 213 p. D766.92.M2.
Operations, 1940-41.

Mockler, Anthony. Haile Selassie's War: The Italian-Ethiopian Campaign, 1935-41. NY: Random,
1984. 454 p. DT387.8.M53.

Qureshi, N.A.. East African Campaign, 1940-41. n.p.: Orient Longmans, 1963. 180 p. D766.84.Q707.

Rosenthal, Eric. The Fall of Italian East Africa. London: Hutchinson, 1941. 88 p. D766.84.R6.

SINCE 1945

Corr, Edwin G., & Sloan, Stephen, editors. Low Intensity Conflict: Old Threats in a New World.
Boulder, CO: Westview, 1992. 317 p. U240L67.
See Chap 7.

Erlich, Haggai. "The Ethiopian Army and the 1974 Revolution." Armed Forces and Society
(Spring 1983): pp. 455-81. Per.

Pateman, Roy. "The Eritrean War." Armed Forces & Society (Fall 1990): pp. 81-98. Per.

Searle, Thomas R., & Partin, John W. "Clearing the Way": US Special Operations Forces in the Humanitarian Demining of Afghanistan, Eritrea, and Ethiopia, 1988-1996. MacDill AFB, FL:
SOC, 1996. 64 p. UG490.S42.

Skordiles, Kimon. Kagnew: The Story of the Ethiopian Fighters in Korea. Tokyo: Radiopress, 1954.
238 p. DS919.7.E8.S52.

Talbot, David A. Contemporary Ethiopia. NY: Philosophical Library, 1952. 267 p. DT373.T34.
See Chap 18, "Defense."

Urban, Mark. "Soviet Intervention and the Ogaden Counter-Offensive of 1978." Royal United Service Institute Journal (RUSI) (Jun 1983): pp. 42-56. Per.

U.S. Dept of Army. Area Handbook for Ethiopia: Department of the Army Pamphlet 550-28, dated Oct 1960. 621 p. MilPub-Pams.
Also 1971 edition.

War In Peace: Conventional and Guerrilla Warfare Since 1945. NY: Harmony, 1982. pp. 248-53.
U42.W37.

Weldemichael, Awet T. "The Eritrean Long March: The Strategic Withdrawal of the Eritrean People's Liberation Front (EPLF), 1978-79." Journal of Military History (Oct 2009): pp. 1231-71. Per.

Westad, Odd A. The Global Cold War: Third World Interventions and the Making of Our Times. NY: Cambridge, 2007. 484 p. D843.W47.
See Chap. 8-“The Ethiopian Revolution and the Ogaden War”