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### ANIMALS IN MILITARY/WAR

A Working Bibliography of MHI sources

### **CONTENTS**

General Sources....p.1
Bat Bombs, WW2....p.2
Geese....p.3
Insects....p.3
Proposed Ostrich Cavalry, 1879....p.4
Oxen Shoeing....p.4

# **GENERAL SOURCES**

"Care of Animals and Equipment in the Field." Infantry Journal (Sep 1918): pp. 238-41. Per.

- Colbern, William H. "The Effect of Gas on Animal Transportation." Field Artillery Journal (Nov/Dec 1924): pp. 537-41. Per.

  Animal transport & gas masks.
- Cooper, Jilly. <u>Animals in War: Valiant Horses, Courageous Dogs, and Other Unsung Animal Heroes</u>. Guilford, CT: Globe Pequot, 2002. 222 p. UH87.C66.
- DiNicolo, Gina. "Companions in Combat." <u>Military Officer</u> (Apr 2009): pp. 58-63. Per. Historical survey through GWOT.
- Hodgson, Pat. Animals in War. East Sussex, England: Wayland, 1978. 96 p. UH87.H63.
- Jensen, Karen. "Private Wojtek, Reporting for Duty." World War II (Sep/Oct 2012): pp. 54-57. Per. Syrian brown bear, acquired in Iran, as mascot in Polish II Corps.
- Johnston, William T. <u>Animals and Means of Transportation for The Continental Army: Supply-Care and Disposition When Not In Use</u>. [S.l., s.n., 1911-?]. Unpaged. UC603.J64.
- Krauss, Max, & Nichols, David G. <u>Potential Applications of Animals in Unconventional Warfare</u>. Technical Note, USA Limited War Lab, May 1964. 21 p. UH87.K72.
- Lubow, Robert E. The War Animals. Garden City, NY: Doubleday, 1977. 255 p. UZ250.L8.

Animals in War p.2

Mosley, H.S. "Observations of the Care and Management of Animals in a Mountain Sector."

<u>Cavalry Journal</u> (Oct 1920): pp. 542-52. Per.

Italy, Mar-Sep 1918.

- Mueller, Paul J. Papers. Arch.
  - CG, 81<sup>st</sup> Division; includes casualty tables, lists of division honors, statements of circumstances surrounding combat deaths of soldiers, letters of condolence to relatives of casualties, and summary of the activities of the division's mascot bobcat, 1942-45.
- Peixotto, Ernest. "Some Memories of the A.E.F." <u>Military Engineer</u> (Jan/Feb 1931): pp. 75-78. Per. Chicken mascot named "Lucy" with marines at Belleau Wood.
- U.S. Dept of Army. <u>Logistics (General)</u>, <u>Horses, Mules, and Working Dogs: Army Regulations 700-22</u>, dated Jan 1961. 15 p. MilPub-AR.

  See earlier regulations <u>AR 880-5</u>, 1 Sep 53, and <u>AR 880-10</u>, 8 Dec 1950.
- U.S. War Dept. Animal Transport: Field Manual 25-5, dated 1939.223 p. MilPub-FM.
- . Marking of Clothing, Equipment, Animals, Vehicles, and Property: AR 850-5, dated Jun 1923. With change, Apr 1924. pp. 5-6. MilPub-AR.
- . Shipment of Animals by Rail: Special Regulations No. 113, dated May 1920. 19 p. MilPub-SR.
- Worman, Charles G. <u>Civil War Animal Heroes: Mascots, Pets and War Horses</u>. Lynchburg, VA: Schroeder, 2011. 288 p. E655.W67.

### BAT BOMBS, WORLD WAR II

- Couffer, Jack. <u>Bat Bomb: World War II's Other Secret Weapon</u>. Austin, TX: U TX, 1992. 246 p. D810.A65.C68.
- Lubow, Robert. The War Animals. Garden City, NY: Doubleday, 1977. pp. 32-33. UZ250.L8.
- Polmar, Norman, & Allen, Thomas B. World War II: America at War, 1941-45. NY: Random, 1991. 940 p. D743.5.P65.

  See pp. 135-36 for overview.
- Krauss, Max, & Nichols, David G. <u>Potential Applications of Animals in Unconventional Warfare</u>. Technical Note 6, USA Limited War Laboratory, May 1964. 21 p. UH87.K72.

Animal in War p.3

### **GEESE**

McConville, Michael. "General Templer and the Use of Geese as Watchdogs." <u>Journal of the Royal United Service Institute (RUSI)</u> (Summer 1988): pp. 73-77. Per.

Firsthand account of experiment with sentinel geese, Malaya, 1953 (without success).

#### **INSECTS**

- Ambrose, John T. "Insects in Warfare." Army (Dec 1974): pp. 33-38. Per.
- Harris, G. Barney. "Bring Up the Bug Dust! or How We Lost the Great Algiers Ant War." <u>Army</u> (Feb 1976): pp. 46-53. Per.

  Bureaucratic obstacles in North Africa, WWII.
- Lemport, Vladimir, "A Lousy Story." MHQ Winter 1991): pp. 86-91. Per.

  Translation of unpublished reminiscence of a Soviet lieutenant, WWII.
- Lockwood, Jeffrey A. <u>Six-Legged Soldiers: Using Insects as Weapons of War.</u> NY: Oxford UP, 2009. 377 p. UG447.8.L63.
- O'Connell, Robert L. "The Warriors under Our Feet." MHQ Autumn 1995): pp. 48-55. Per. Ants in warfare analyzed.
- Russell, Edmund P., III. "'Speaking of Annihilation': Mobilizing for War against Human and Insect Enemies, 1914-45." <u>Journal of American History</u> (Mar 1996): pp. 1505-29. Per.

  Analyzes links between war and pest control, especially abilities to kill humans and insects on a large scale.
- U.S. Bureau of Entomology. <u>Important Insects Which May Affect the Health of Men or Animals</u> Engaged in Military Operations Wash, DC: GPO, 1916. 24 p. RA640.C66.
- Warsinske, John. <u>Company Command in Vietnam... Oral History Collections</u>. Special Bib 26, Nov 1990. Sec II, pp. 87-88. Z6724.H6.U55no26.

Animal in War p.4

# PROPOSED OSTRICH CAVALRY, 1879

Other than the brief article on p. 955 of the 2 Aug 1879 <u>Army Navy Journal</u> and two articles in the <u>NY Times</u> (29 Jun and 24 Jul 1879), we found no information on the scheme. A search through photographs and published sources on black units in the West, Army reorganizations of that era, the history of cavalry, and the history of the forts of New Mexico uncovered nothing else.

Worth exploring are the Secretary of War and Adjutant General Letters Sent and Letters Received in the custody of the National Archives. Also useful may be a close examination of the 9<sup>th</sup> U.S. Cavalry's monthly returns for 1879 and 1880 on microfilm (National Archives) Microcopy No 744, Reel #88.

## **OXEN SHOEING**

Brief information on the management of oxen, including a concise description of shoeing techniques, appears in the manual:

Great Britain. War Office. Veterinary Dept. <u>Animal Management, 1908</u>. London: HMSO, 1908. pp. 294-301. UL605.G7.G74

### See also:

-Bibliographies on Camels, Dogs, Elephants, Horses, Mules and Pigeons in Animals.