

U.S. Army Military History Institute  
950 Soldiers Drive  
Carlisle Barracks, PA 17013-5021  
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Animals

## **MILITARY MULES**

A Working Bibliography of MHI Sources

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### **GENERAL SOURCES**

Hardy, E.N. Horses and Mules in Modern Warfare. Chicago: Horse & Mule Assn, 1941. 16 p.  
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#### **See also:**

-Published index to Armor/Cavalry Journal

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Fictional account of Proverbio on campaign against Apaches, 1870. Juvenile literature.

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- Frink, Maurice, & Barthelme, Casey E. Photographer on an Army Mule. Norman, OK: U OK, 1965. 151 p. F595.C3F9.
- Gates, Arnold. "Of Men and Mules: Jackassery." Civil War Times Illustrated (Nov 1984): pp. 40-46. Per.
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See Chap 15.
- Riley, Harvey. The Mule: A Treatise on the Breeding, Training, and Uses to Which He May Be Put. NY: Dick & Fitzgerald, 1867. 107 p. SF362.R52.
- Stern, Philip Van Doren, editor. Soldier Life in the Union and Confederate Armies. Greenwich, CT: Fawcett, 1961. Chap 14. E607.S7.

### See also:

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- PhotoArch: photos of mules in West (catalog) and during SAW (Dinwiddie Coll).

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- \_\_\_\_\_. "Notes on Pack Artillery." Military Review (Jul 1955): pp. 51-55. Per.
- "Taps for Covered Wagon." US Army Recruiting News (1Jul1935): p. 11. Per.  
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Waller, Anna. Horses and Mules and National Defense. Wash, DC: OQMG, 1958. 79 p. UC603.W34.

**20<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY-World War I**

“The Army Mule in the World War.” Military Engineer (Mar/Apr 1921): pp. 152-53. Per.  
Cites 45,418 mules in AEF w/losses of 10.88%.

Aylmer, G. "Lecture on Indian Mule Transport." Journal of the United Service Institution of India (Jul 1917): pp. 297-311. Per.

"Care of Animals and Equipment in the Field." Infantry Journal (Sep 1918): pp. 238-41. Per.

Colbern, William H. "The Effect of Gas on Animal Transportation." Field Artillery Journal (Nov/Dec 1924): pp. 537-41. Per.  
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Sanford, G.C. “A Field Campaign on Pack Transport.” Royal Engineers Journal (Mar 1919):  
pp. 117-34. Per.  
2<sup>nd</sup> Wessex Field Company use of pack mules; includes extensive appendices on  
numbers, methods, etc.

U.S. Army Quartermaster School. Operations of the Quartermaster Corps, U.S. Army, During the World War.  
War. Monograph No 5: Report of Remount Service, A.E.F. Phila, 1929. 99 p. D570.7.A55v5.

**20<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY-World War II**

Bond, Bill. "The Theseus Experience: One Merchant Ship and 485 Mules Go to War." Army Quarterly (Oct 1995): pp. 432-37. Per.

US pack mules destined for British service in the CBI.

Bykosky, Joseph, & Larson, Harold. Transportation Corps: Operations Overseas. Wash, DC: OCMH, 1957. pp. 202 & 228-29. D769.A533v6p1v3.

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Crawford, Andy. Mules Go to War: A Tale of Floating Barns on the High Seas During World War II. n.p.: author, 1979. 87 p. D810.T8.C7.

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Littlejohn, J.P., editor. History of the Quartermaster Peninsular Base Section, Mediterranean Theater of Operations, in the Italian Campaign, October 1943 - May 1945. n.p., n.d. pp. 230-241 & 245-249. #1105-61.1945.

"Mules for China." Quartermaster Review (Jan/Feb 1946): pp. 25-26 & 91. Per.

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Packing: A Guide to the Care, Training, and Use of Horses and Mules as Pack Animals. Flagstaff, AZ: Northland, 1989. 102 p. UC303.P33.

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Richardson, Eudora R., & Allan, Sherman. QM Supply in the Fifth Army in World War II. Fort Lee, VA: QM School, 1950. pp. 1125-128, 144, 147 and elsewhere. #03-5.1950/2.

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- U.S. War Dept. Animal Transport: Field Manual 25-5, dated 1939. 222 p. MilPub-FM.
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- \_\_\_\_\_. Quartermaster Pack Troop (Company): . Table of Organization and Equipment No 10-118, dated Sep 1944. With Change 1, May 1945. 16 p. MilPub-TOE.
- Wigington, Letcher, Jr. "Supply Problems of an Infantry Division in Mountain Operations." Military Review (May 1946): pp. 49-51. Per.
- Woodruff, W.B., Jr. "Pack Artillery and the 'Light' Infantry Connection." Paper, Decatur, TX, 1988. 34 p. UC303.W66.  
His personal experiences.

### **See also:**

- WWII Veterans Survey and Merrill's Marauders Collection, Archives.

## **20<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY-Since World War II**

- Dame, Hartley. Research Notes Related to the Utility of Horse Cavalry and Pack Animals in Counterinsurgency Operations in the Latin American Environment... Wash, DC: SORO, 1965. p. 37. UC300.A6.

Cook, Kimberly A. "Windy." Army (Apr 1992): pp. 48-52. Per.  
Army's last pack mule, "Windy River," by her handler.

U.S. Dept of Army. Horses, Mules, and Working Dogs: AR 700-22, dated Jan 1961. 15 p.  
MilPub-AR.  
Supersedes AR 880-5 & AR 880-10.

\_\_\_\_\_. Public Animals, Utilization of Horses and Mules: AR 880-10, dated Dec 1950. 1 p.  
MilPub-AR.

### **"LAST" ARMY MULE**

"Hambone" was the last Army mule to be deactivated, an event that occurred in 1956, according to:

U.S. Army. Quartermaster Corps. Horses and Mules and National Defense. [By Anna Waller]  
Wash, DC: OQMG, 1958. pp. 29-31 & 71-73. UC603.W34.

However, Mr. Kimberly A. Cook, an MHI patron, identified himself as the handler of "Windriver," "The actual "last" Army mule, at the animal's second retirement ceremony in 1978. He submitted photocopied correspondence and articles (not retained here) indicating that "Windriver" retired from the Army in 1956, was purchased by a Shriners group, and made appearances at various national, local, military and private functions 1978. She died shortly thereafter at age 46, making her probably the last surviving [former] Army mule. [See his article above]

### **MULE AS RATIONS**

Brief accounts of the 1769-1770 expedition to Upper California, headed by Caspar de Portola, Spanish governor of Baja California, appear in the three histories below. The expedition included numerous mules, many of which were eaten during the long journey by hungry explorers.

Bancroft, Hubert H. History of California. Vol. I: 1542-1800. San Francisco: Bancroft, 1884.  
pp. 155-165. F851.B21v.18.

Beck, Warren A., and Williams, David A. California: A History of the Golden State. Garden City, NY:  
Doubleday, 1972. pp. 43-46. F861.B43.

Chapman, Charles E. A History of California: The Spanish Period. NY: Macmillan, 1921. pp. 221-31.  
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