

## **“FRIENDLY” FIRE: COMBAT & NONCOMBAT**

A Working Bibliography of MHI Sources

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Dupuy, Trevor N., ed-in-chief. International Military and Defense Encyclopedia. 6 vols. Wash, DC: Brassey's, 1993. pp. 1012-13. U24.I58.

Keegan, John. The Face of Battle. NY: Viking, 1976. pp. 311-13. D25.K43.

Regan, Geoffrey. Blue on Blue: A History of Friendly Fire. NY: Avon, 1995. 258 p. D431.R44.

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Shelley, E. Eugene. "Another Look at the Problem of Friendly Fire Casualties." n.p., 1994. 32 p. U167.S54.

Shrader, Charles R. Amicide: The Problem of Friendly Fire in Modern War. Ft Leavenworth, KS: CSI, 1982. 146 p. UL504.31.S56.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Friendly Fire: The Inevitable Price." Parameters (Autumn 1992): pp. 29-44. Per.

Steinweg, Kenneth K. "Dealing Realistically with Fratricide." Parameters (Spring 1995): pp. 4-30. Per.

Includes historical data.

### **See also:**

-Bibliography on Fragging in Morale.

## **PRE-20<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY: GEN/MISC**

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Notes high incidence of rear ranks firing into front ones in linear tactics.

Washington, George. Letter to Robert Dinwiddie, 18 Jul 1755. Writings of Washington. Vol. I. [Edited by John C. Fitzpatrick] Wash, DC: GPO, 1931. pp. 148-51. E312.7.

Relates his eyewitness account of how British soldiers during Braddock's defeat panicked and fired volleys into their own ranks.

## **CIVIL WAR**

Catton, Bruce. The Coming Fury. Garden City, NY: Doubleday, 1961. pp. 436-37. E468.C29v1. Big Bethel, 10 Jun 1861.

Chambers, Lenoir. Stonewall Jackson. Vol. 2. NY: Morrow, 1959. pp. 414ff. E467.1.J15.C45v2. Killed by his own pickets, 2 May 1863.

Garrison, Webb. Friendly Fire in the Civil War: More than 100 True Stories of Comrade Killing Comrade. Nashville, TN: Rutledge Hill, 1999. 229 p. E468.9.G372.

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Gottfried, Bradley M. "'Friendly Fire' at Gettysburg." Gettysburg Magazine No. 27: pp. 78-84.  
E475.53.G482no27.

## **1900-1939**

Wood, Bill. "Death at Ft Lewis: The Cronkhite Case." Army (Feb 1984): pp. 61-64. Per.  
1918 training accident and resultant murder trials.

**NOTE:** The Surgeon General reported (WD Annual Report, 1917, Vol. I, p. 483) two categories of casualties in the Mexican Punitive Expedition:

gunshot wounds -- 107 cases, of which 40 died.  
in-action wounds -- 32 cases, of which 26 died.

Presumably, the 107 wounds were "out-of-action" cases of US troops shooting themselves each other by accident or otherwise. If thus interpreted, does this mean there were over 3 times as many casualties caused by friendly fire as by enemy fire?

## **WORLD WAR II**

"Army News Policy." Army Navy Register (8 Apr 1944): p.9. Per.  
Letter from Army PR director explaining delays in release of information on 3 incidents:  
Patton soldier-slapping, Bari harbor air attack, friendly fire on US troop carriers over Sicily.

Blumenson, Martin. Breakout and Pursuit. In USAWWII series. Wash, DC: OCMH, 1961. pp. 234-36.  
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St. Lô, France, 25 Jul 44, and US bombing error.

Brown, Wm. F., Jr. "David M. Gonzales-Gallant Mexican-American." Annals (Sep 1989): pp. 18-20.  
Per.  
Medal of honor hero involved in a friendly-fire mishap.

Garland, Albert N., & Smyth, Howard McGraw. Sicily and the Surrender of Italy. In USAWWII series.  
Wash, DC: OCMH, 1965. pp. 177-84. D769.A533v11pt2.  
Sicily, 11 Jul 43.

Graham, Martin F. "Terrible Lessons Learned." WWII (Jul 1993): pp. 22-28 & 70. Per.  
Air drop on Sicily.

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"Hit by Own Shells" Army Navy Register (8 Apr 44): p. 17. Per.  
During landing on Parry Is, Eniwetok Atoll, Marshall Is, 22 Feb 44, by destroyer:  
13 killed, 46 wounded.

Kennett, Lee. G.I.: The American Soldier in World War II. NY: Scribner's, 1987. pp. 175-76.  
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Notes the St. Lô incident and the percentage during one battle on Bougainville.

Myers, Harold P. "The Kotov Affair and the Road to Yalta." Military Affairs (Oct 1987): pp. 188-92.  
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American fighters mistakenly attacked Russians in Yugoslavia, 7 Nov 44, killing LTG  
Kotov, then dogfighting with Russian planes.

Polmar, Norman. & Allen, Thomas B. World War II: America at War, 1941-45. NY: Random, 1991.  
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### **See also:**

- Clark File, OCMH Coll (Gen/Misc), Arch.
- WWII Veterans Survey, Arch.
- Questionnaire includes friendly fires query.

## **KOREA**

Ecker, Richard E. Friendly Fire. Clarendon Hills, IL: Omega, 1996. 268 p. DS921.6.E34.

Reister, Frank A. Battle Casualties and Medical Statistics: U.S. Army Experience in the Korean War.  
Wash, DC: Surgeon General, Dept of Army, 1973. pp. 39-40. DS920.6.U5.R44.  
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## **VIETNAM**

Adamick, Frank J. Short Rounds. APO San Francisco, CA: HQ, PACAF, CHECO/CORONA  
Harvest, 1972. 37 p. DS554.4.A32.

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Hahn, Clifford P. Analyses of U.S. Army Accident Data: Technical Report 71-14. Alexandria, VA: HRRO, 1971. 61 p. U386.H33.  
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Steer, John. "True Valor at Hill 875." Vietnam (Jun 1990): pp. 39-44. Per.  
Interviewed on action at Dak To, 19-24 Nov 1967, 2/503d Inf. He describes erroneous bombing that killed 42 Americans, wounded 45. See pp. 40 & 43.

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U.S. Military Assistance Command, Vietnam. Friendly Casualties from Friendly Fires. Vietnam Lessons Learned No 70, 17 Oct 1968. U742.V5no70.

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See Sec II, p. 72, for 6 pertinent interviews.

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Advice on how to prevent close ground fire mishaps.

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Includes papers on friendly fire incidents.

## **-DESERT SHIELD/STORM**

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See pp. 17-21 on testing preventive measures.

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Snook, Scott A. "Practical Drift: The Friendly Fire Shootdown Over Northern Iraq." PhD dss, Harvard, 1996. 434 p. DS70.8.K8.S66.

Steiner, Richard C. Operation Desert Storm: Investigation of a U.S. Army Fratricide Incident: Report to the Honorable Fred Thompson, U.S. Senate. Wash, DC: GAO, 1995. 109 p. DS79.724.U6.U54.

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