

U.S. Army Heritage and Education Center  
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Civilians

## **CIVILIANS OVERVIEW**

A Working Bibliography of MHI Sources

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### **GENERAL SOURCES**

Asch, Beth J. The Pay, Promotion, and Retention of High-Quality Civil Service Workers in the Department of Defense. Santa Monica, CA: RAND, 2001. 76 p. UB193.A73.

Best, Geoffrey. "Civilians in Contemporary Wars: A Problem in Ethics, Law, and Fact." Air University Review (Mar/Apr 1984): pp. 29-40. Per.

Binnendijk, Hans, & Cronin, Patrick M., editors. Civilian Surge: Key to Complex Operations. Wash, DC: NDU, 2009. 317 p. U153.C58.

Bradley, Michael R. "In the Crosshairs: Southern Civilians Targeted by the US Army." North & South (Mar 2008): pp. 46-61. Per.

Burdick, Charles B. An American Island in Hitler's Reich: The Bad Nauheim Internment. Menlo Park, CA: Markgraf, 1987. 120 p. D805.G3.B795.  
US diplomats and newsmen caught by sudden declarations of war in Berlin and held until May 1942.

Byrd, Martha. "Homeward Bound." Retired Officer (Jun 1993): pp. 32-35. Per.  
Negotiated repatriation of 3000 US civilians stranded in Japan/China at outbreak of war.

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\_\_\_\_\_, & Rogers, Clifford J., editors. Civilians in the Path of War. Lincoln, NE: U NE, 2002. 280 p. HM554.C56.

Hartigan, Richard S. The Forgotten Victim: A History of the Civilian. Chicago: Precedent, 1982. 173 p. JX5144.H35.

Hobhouse, Emily. The Brunt of the War and Where it Fell. London: Methuen, 1902. DT937.H62. Effect of Boer War, 1899-1902, on civilian population.

Loomsky-Feder, Edna; Gazit, Nir; & Ben-Ari, Eyal. "Reserve Soldiers as Transmigrants: Moving between the Civilian and Military Worlds." Armed Forces & Society (Jul 2008): pp. 593-614. Per.

Lord, John M. Civilian Casualties in Western Europe and Italy in World War II. Wash, DC: SORO, 1966. 9 p. D797.L67.

Mayer, Holly A. "Belonging to the Army: Camp Followers and the Military Community during the American Revolution." PhD dss, Wm & Mary, 1990. 357 p. E255.M39.

Oh, Paul S., & Lewis, David E. "Management and Leadership Performance in the Defense Department: Evidence from Surveys of Federal Employees." Armed Forces & Society (Jul 2008): pp. 639-61. Per.

Rexilius, Ronald J. "Americans without Dog Tags: U.S. Civilians in the Vietnam War, 1950-1975." PhD dss, U NE, 2000. 626 p. DS558.2.R49.

Tichenor, Amanda. "Civilian Personnel." Wash, DC: OCMH, 1953. 50 p. D769.A533.T53Draft.

O'Kane-Lipartito, Elisabeth. "The Misfortunes and Calamities of War: Civilians and Society in the American Revolution and After, 1775-1830." PhD dss, U Houston, 1993. 350 p. E164.O42.

Powers, James F., Jr. Filling Special Operations Gaps with Civilian Expertise. Hubbert Field, FL: JSOU Pr, 2006. 56 p. UA34.S64.J76.no.07-1.

Slim, Hugo. Killing Civilians: Method, Madness, and Morality in War. NY: Columbia, 2008. 318 p. U21.2.S58.

Szayna, Thomas S., [et al.]. Integrating Civilian Agencies in Stability Operations. Santa Monica, CA: RAND, 2009. 167 p. + 1 CD ROM. UH723.I58.

Tirman, John. The Deaths of Others: The Fate of Civilians in America's Wars. NY: Oxford, 2011. 408 p. U21.2.T57.

U.S. Dept of Army. Civilian Internees Administration, Employment and Compensation: Army Regulations 633-51, dated Aug 1963. 38 p. MilPub-AR.

**See also:**

-Bibliographies on Refugees & Stragglers; Society & War; Civil-Military Relations; Casualties, Labor Service; Concentration Camps in POW-WWII; and Japanese-American Relocation in Ethnicity

**NOTE: Selected sources on Examples of Civilians in Combat/Combat Support Roles**

**-AS EMPLOYEES OR DEPENDENTS**

-Molly Pitcher et al in **RevWar**; see bib on Women in American Revolution in Women.

-**Richmond, Virginia, 1862-65** (and elsewhere in Confederacy). where civilian clerks of the Confederate War Department and other exempt workers in government and industry were trained as local defense forces and used when their home area was threatened.

Bill, Alfred Hoyt. The Beleaguered City, Richmond, 1861-65. NY: Knopf, 1946. p. 239. E581.97.R5.B54.

Wallace, Lee A., Jr. A Guide to Virginia Military Organizations, 1861-65. Richmond: VA CW Centennial Commission, 1964. pp. 209-26. E581.4.W35.

-**Washington, D.C., July 1864** in the defense of the city during Jubal Early's raid. Civilian clerks of the Quartermaster Department were organized as the "Quartermaster's Brigade" and sent into outlying forts.

Weigley, Russell F. Quartermaster General of the Union Army. NY: Columbia, 1959. pp. 298-302. E467.1.M44.W4.

-**Hayfield Fight, 1 Aug 1867**, near Ft. C. F. Smith, MT)

Utey, Robert M. Frontier Regulars. NY: Macmillan, 1973. p. 124. E83.866.U87.

Potomac Corral of the Westerners. Great Western Indian Fight. Lincoln, NE: U NE, 1971. Chap 11. E81.W49.

**-Wagon Box Fight, 2 Aug 1867, near Ft Phil Kearny, WY)**

Utley, op. cit., pp. 124-25.

Potomac Corral, op. cit., Chap 12.

**-Wake Island, Dec 1941**

Heinl, R.D., Jr. The Defense of Wake. Wash, DC: Hist Sec, HQ, USMC, 1949.  
D767.99.W3.U5.

Morison, Samuel E. The Rising Sun in the Pacific, 1931-April 1942. In the series History of United States Naval Operation in World War II. Vol. III. Boston: Little, Brown, 1950. Chap 12. D773.M6v3.

**-Philippines, 1941-1944**, where some 6,000 civilian employees were on the besieged Bataan Peninsula. On Corregidor Island, about two thousand civilians served in noncombat supporting roles, including 400 American citizens. See:

Ancheta, Celedonio A., editor. The Wainwright Papers. Quezon City, PI: New Day, 1980.  
Vol. I., p. 175; Vol. II, pp. 102-03 & 92. D767.4.W14.

Falk, Stanley L. Bataan: The March of Death. NY: Norton, 1962. p. 28. D805.J3.F27.

**-Operation Desert Shield/Storm, Aug 1990-Jan 1991.**

Hyde, James C. "Defense Contractors Serve on the Front Lines of Operation Desert Storm."  
Armed Forces Journal International (Mar 1991): pp. 32-33. Per.

**-AS BYSTANDERS OR AT LARGE PRESSED INTO COMBAT.**

**-Spanish Civil War, 1936-39**, Republican forces included a unit comprised of political party members, a battalion of women bullfighters, etc. See:

Jellinek, Frank. The Civil War in Spain. NY: Howard Fertig, 1969 reprint.  
pp. 333 & 383-84. DP269.J42.

Matthews, Herbert L. Half of Spain Died. NY: Scribner's, 1973. Chap 9,DP269.M379.

**-IN SUPPORT ROLES**

**-Paris, 1914** taxi drivers were used to transport emergency troops to front in their taxis. See:

Blond, Georges. The Marne. [Translated by H. Eaton Hunt] Harrisburg: Stackpole, 1966.  
Chap 11. D545.M3.B613.

**-Leningrad, 1941-44**

Salisbury, Harrison. The 900 Days. NY: Harper & Row, 1969. D764.3.L4S2.

Werth, Alexander. Russian at War, 1941-45. London: Barrie & Rockliff, 1964. pp. 302-03.  
D764.W48.

**-DURING SIEGES**

**-Kimberley, South Africa, 1899** Entrapped American mining engineer designed weapon that helped withstand attacking Boers. See:

Davies, Clarence E. "Labram and the 'Long Cecil'" A Tale of Yankee Ingenuity." Ordnance  
(Mar/Apr 1945): p. 259. Per.

**-Port Arthur, 1904**

Hargreaves, Reginald. Red Sun Rising. Phila: Lippincott, 1962. DS517.3.H3.

**-Paris, 1870**

Howard, Michael. The Franco-Prussian War. NY: Macmillan, 1962. DC293H6.

**-Singapore, 1942**

Barber, Noel. A Sinister Twilight. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1968. D767.55.B3.