U.S. Army Military History Institute 950 Soldiers Drive Carlisle Barracks, PA 17013-5021 27 May 2011

COALITION WARFARE (Before 1945)

A Working Bibliography of MHI Sources

CONTENTS

General Sources....p.1 Pre-WWI.....p.2 WWI.....p.3 WWII -<u>Europe-(Allies)</u> --General Sources.....p.5 --Participant Views.....p.6 --High Command.....p.7 --Air.....p.8 --Soviet-US Relations.....p.8 --Other Special Aspects.....p.9 -<u>Europe-(Axis)</u>.....p.10 -<u>Asia/Pacific (Allies)</u>.....p.11

GENERAL SOURCES

- "Allied Interoperability in the 20th Century." 14 Boxes. Arch. Research materials utilized in preparation for 1978 Cooling/Hixon study, cited below.
- Becker, John D. "Combined and Coalition Warfighting: The American Experience." <u>Military Review</u> (Nov 1993): pp. 25-29. Per.
- Dupuy, Trevor N., ed-in-chief. International Military and Defense Encyclopedia. 6 vols. Wash, DC: Brassey's, 1993. pp. 533-35 & 579-89. U24I58.
- Gibler, Douglas M. "An Empirical Typology of Alliances: Uncovering the Relationship Between Alliance Formation and War." PhD dss, Vanderbilt, 1997. 246 p. UZ134.G53.
- Hixson, John, & Cooling, Benjamin F. <u>Allied Interoperability in Peace and War</u>. Carlisle Barracks, PA: MHI, 1978. 223 p. U1621.H5.
- Jessup, John E., editor. <u>Encyclopedia of the American Military</u>. 3 vols. NY: Scribner's, 1994. pp. 1709-36 on coalitions, pp. 1739-70 on interoperability. UA23.E56.

Coalitions

- Neilson, Keith, & Prete, Roy A., editors. <u>Coalition Warfare: An Uneasy Accord</u>. Waterloo, Canada: Wilfrid Laurier, 1983. 146 p. U260C63. Essays presented in symposium.
- Peabody, John W. "The Army's Heritage as a Coalition Force." <u>Military Review</u> (Jan 1993): pp. 21-26. Per.
- Silkett, Wayne A. "Alliance and Coalition Warfare." <u>Parameters</u> (Summer 1993): pp. 74-85. Per. Heavy on historical illustrations.
- Young, Thomas-Durell. Papers. Arch. Civilian analyst, Strategic Studies Institute; includes studies of Australian-New Zealand -Canadian-American cooperation.

PRE-WORLD WAR I

- Agnew, James B. "Coalition Warfare--Relieving the Peking Legations, 1900." <u>Military Review</u> (Oct 1976): pp. 58-70. Per.
- Craig, Gordon A. <u>Problems of Coalition Warfare: The Military Alliance Against Napoleon, 1813-14</u>. Lecture, USAF Academy, 1965. 26 p. DC236.1.C7.
- Danckert, Stephen C. "The Siege of Yorktown: Coalition Warfare." <u>Military Review</u> (Jan 1993): pp. 15-20. Per.
- Davis, Thomas. "Shogunate Defied." <u>Military History</u> (Oct 1991): pp. 51-57. Per. <u>USS Wyoming</u> joins international force to reopen Shimonoseki Strait, Japan, 1864.
- Great Britain. Foreign Office. Historical Section. <u>European Coalitions, Alliances, and Ententes Since</u> <u>1792</u>. Handbook, 1918. 40 p. D363.E85.
- Jenkins, Coleman W. "Combined Operations Revolutionary War: Yorktown." <u>Coast Artillery Journal</u> (Apr 1930): pp. 315- . Per.
- Kindsvatter, Peter S. "Santiago Campaign of 1898: Joint and Combined Operations." <u>Military Review</u> (Jan 1993): pp. 3-13. Per.
- Malone, Daniel K. "The Alliance." <u>Military Review</u> (Sep 1984): pp. 35-43. Per. Analysis of Waterloo and Allied success.
- Merrill, James M. "British-French Amphibious Operations in the Sea of Azov, 1855." <u>Military Affairs</u> (Spring 1956): pp. 16-27. Per.

- Weller, Jac. "Combined Operations, 1758 Style." <u>Military Review</u> (May 1961): pp. 23-36. Per. Siege of Louisbourg.
- Wells, Mark K. "Multinational Command: Lessons from Waterloo." <u>Military Review</u> (Jul 1991): pp. 64-74. Per.

See also:

-Bibliographies on Napoleonic Wars in France; China Relief Expedition in China; French Forces in Revolutionary War-Forces and Yorktown in Revolutionary War-Battles.

WORLD WAR I

- Agnew, James B. "Coalition Warfare: A Successful Experiment in Combined Command, 1914-18." <u>Parameters</u> (Spring 1971): pp. 50-64. Per.
- _____. "The Improbable Alliance: The Central Powers and Coalition Warfare, 1914-1918." <u>Parameters</u> (Winter 1972): pp. 36-49. Per.
- Bauer, T.W. "Staff Organization in Allied Headquarters." Study, Hist Div, HQ, US Army, Europe, 1955. 32 p. UA646.3.B38.
 WWI & II experiences.
- Beals, Bruce S. "Coalition Warfare during the Allied Intervention in North Russia, 1918-19." Ft Leavenworth: CGSC, 1981. 105 p. DK265.4.B4.
- Bliss, Tasker. Papers. Arch. Chief U.S. representative, Supreme War Council; includes personal & official correspondence.

Bonasso, Russell P. "The Evolution of the Supreme War Council, the Unified Command and the First American Army in World War I." MA thesis, Georgetown, 1951. 209 p. D544.B66.

Conner, Fox. Lectures on coalitions. AWC curricular material. Arch.

- Dening, Basil C. "The Problem of Command in Combined Opns." <u>Royal Engineers Journal</u> (Jun 1933): pp. 293- . Per.
- Goddard, Calvin H. "A Study of Anglo-American and Franco-American Relations During World War I." AWC Historical Section study, Jun 1942. 19 p. D570.2.A4.

_____. "Report of General T.H. Bliss on the Supreme War Council." Typescript, n.d. D544.B549.

- Grier, Harry S. Papers. Arch. American officer on duty w/French.
- Griffiths, William R. "Alliance at Armageddon: Franco-British Military Cooperation, 1914-18." Typescript repro, n.d. D544.G742.
- Herwig, Holger H. "Disjointed Allies: Coalition Warfare in Berlin and Vienna, 1914." Journal of Military History (Jul 1990): pp. 265-80. Per.
- Maurice, Frederick B. Lessons of Allied Co-Operation: Naval, Military and Air, 1914-18. NY: Oxford, 1942. 195 p. D521.M46.
- Philpott, Wm. "Britain and France go to War: Anglo-French Relations on the Western Front, 1914-18." War in History (Mar 1995): pp. 43-64. Per.
- Revol, J. "The Military Effort of the Allies on the French Front." Typescript, Trans, n.d. D544.R4713.
- Shrader, Charles R. "'Maconochie's Stew': Logistical Support of American Forces with the BEF, 1917-18." In <u>The Great War, 1914-18</u>. London: Macmillan, 1990. pp. 101-31. D521.D734.
- Smith, Gaddis. "Multilateral Intervention in Russia, 1918-19: Three Levels of Complexity." In <u>Essays</u> <u>in Some Dimensions of Military History</u>. Vol. III. Carlisle Barracks: MHI, n.d. pp. 78-87. U15.U525.
- "The Supreme Military Council." <u>Army Quarterly</u> (Oct 1921): pp. 124-27. Per. Inter-allied conferences, Jul 1915-Nov 1918.
- Terraine, John. "The Achievements of World War I." Journal of the Royal United Service Institute (RUSI) (Dec 1982): pp. 11-15. Per. Lecture on coalitions.
- _____. "Lessons of Coalition War: 1914-39." <u>Journal of the Royal United Service Institute (RUSI)</u> (Summer 1989): pp. 57-62. Per.
- Torrey, Glenn. "Indifference and Mistrust: Russian-Romanian Collaboration in the Campaign of 1916." Journal of Military History (Apr 1993): pp. 279-300. Per.
- U.S. Army War College. <u>A Study of Anglo-American and Franco-American Relations During World</u> <u>War I.</u> 2 vols. D570.2.A4.
- Wells, Harris B. Papers. Arch. American staff officer, Supreme War Council.

See also:

-Bibliographies on Allied High Command in WWI-General; Germany, WWI in Germany; Henry J. Reilley papers in Archives & WWI Vets Survey (especially Conger Papers in AEF-HQ) Arch

WORLD WAR II-EUROPE (ALLIES)

EUROPE (ALLIES)-General Sources

Berthon, Simon. <u>Allies at War: The Bitter Rivalry among Churchill Roosevelt, and deGaulle</u>. NY: Carroll & Graf, 2001. 354 p. D748.B47.

Blumenson, Martin. "Coalition Command." Army (Aug 1963): pp. 52-59. Per.

_____. "Difficult Birth of a Grand Alliance." <u>Army</u> (Dec 1992): pp. 50-55. Per.

- Cooling, B.F., & Hixson, John A. "Lessons of Allied Interoperability: A Portent for the Future?" <u>Military Review</u> (Jun 1979): pp. 38-47. Per.
- Devers, Jacob L. "Major Problems Confronting a Theater Commander in Combined Operations." Address, Arm For Staff College, 8 Oct 1947. 26 p. U260.D49.
- Eisenhower, John S. <u>Allies: Pearl Harbor to D-Day</u>. Garden City, NY: Doubleday, 1982. 400 p. D748.E57.
- Greenfield, Kent R. <u>The Historian and the Army</u>. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers, 1954. 93 p. D769.G7. See Chap III.
- Lewin, Ronald. "World War II: A Tangled Web." Journal of the Royal United Service Institute (RUSI) (Dec 1982): pp. 16-20. Per. Lecture.
- Stokesbury, James L. "The U.S. Army and Coalition Warfare, 1941-45." <u>Against All Enemies</u>. [Edited by Hagan & Roberts] NY: Greenwood, 1986. pp. 279-304. E181.A3.
- Terraine, John. "Lessons of Coalition War: 1914 and 1939." Journal of the Royal United Service Institute (RUSI) (Summer 1989): pp. 57-62. Per.

See also:

-OCMH Collection-Supreme Command & Mediterranean, Arch.

EUROPE (ALLIES)-Participant Views

Devers, Jacob L. "Major Problems Confronting a Theater Commander in Combined Operations." Lecture, Armed Forces Staff College, 8 Oct 1947. 26 p. U260.D48. Same in <u>Military Review</u> (Oct 1947): pp. 3-15.

Donnelly, Charles H. Memoir & papers. Arch. Served on secretariat, Combined Chiefs of Staff.

- Downing, John P. <u>At War With the British</u>. Daytona Beach, FL: n.p., 1980. 216 p. D811.D66. Memoirs of US officer, 1942, in England and North Africa with 18th Infantry Regiment who performed liaison duty with the British in Tunisia.
- Dykes, Vivian. Establishing the Anglo-American Alliance: The Second World War Diary of Brigadier <u>Vivian Dykes</u>. [Edited by Alex Danchev] NY: Brassey's (US), 1990. 240 p. D750.D95. The first Brit Sec of Combined Chiefs, Dec 40-Nov 42.

Eisenhower, Dwight D. "Command in War." National War College lecture, 30 Oct 1950. 18 p. UB210.E37. See pp. 10-15 on <u>combined</u> staff work w/British.

Jenkins, Reuben. Papers. Arch. Includes material re 15th Army Group, MTO.

Smith, Walter B. "Problems at an Integrated Headquarters." Speech, 10 Oct 1945. 12 p. U258.S5.

See also:

-Papers of Arthur S. Nevins & Theodore Conway in Archives.

EUROPE (ALLIES)-High Command

- Bauer, T.W. "Staff Organization in Allied Headquarters." HQ, USAEUR Historical Division study, 1955. 32 p. UA646.3.B38.
 Experiences of both world wars.
- Blumenson, Martin. <u>The Battle of the Generals: The Untold Story of the Falaise Pocket--The Campaign</u> <u>That Should Have Won WWII</u>. NY: Morrow, 1993. 275 p. D756.5.N6.B58.
- Chapman, Edwin S. "Command Problems in Multi-National Forces War." AWC student paper, 1955. 43 p. Arch.
- English, John A. <u>The Canadian Army and the Normandy Campaign: Study of Failure in High</u> <u>Command</u>. NY: Praeger, 1991. 344 p. D756.5.N6.E54.
- Gelb, Norman. Ike and Monty: Generals at War. NY: Morrow, 1994. 465 p. D736.G38.
- Hixson, John A. "Eisenhower as a Coalition Commander." Lecture, AWC, 1979. 18 p. E836.H58.
- Irving, David. <u>The War Between the Generals</u>. NY: Congdon & Lattes, 1981. 446 p. D7563.I78. Relationships among top commanders & staff of ETO, 1944-45, especially Eisenhower, Montgomery, and Patton--their personal and official lives.
- Jessup, Maurice E. "Dwight D. Eisenhower: The Coalition General." AWC student paper, 1967. 32 p. Arch.
- Leighton, Richard M. "Allied Unity of Command in the Second World War: A Study in Regional Military Organization." <u>Political Science Quarterly</u> (Sep 1952). 26 p. D743.L44.
- Murray, G.E. Patrick. "Eisenhower and Montgomery: Broad Front versus Single Thrust, the Historiography of the Debate Over Strategy and Command, Aug 1944-Apr 1945." PhD dss, Temple, 1991. 381 p. D756.3.M87.
- U.S. Army. CGSC. "Combined Allied Staffs: North Africa." Photostat of brochure for instructors, 1946. 17 p. D766.82.C66.

EUROPE (ALLIES)-Air Operations

- Allied Forces. Air Cin C <u>Organization and Training of a Tactical Air Force</u>. Memo, 14 Jan 1944. 111 p. D792.E85.O73.
- Davis, Richard G. "Carl A. Spaatz and the Development of the Royal Air Force-U.S. Army Air Corps Relationship, 1939-1940." Journal of Military History (Oct 1990): pp. 453-72. Per.
- Gabel, Christopher R. "The Combined Bomber Offensive, 1943." <u>Military Review</u> (Jun 1993): pp. 73-77. Per.

EUROPE (ALLIES)-Soviet-American Relations

- Adelman, Jonathan R. <u>Prelude to the Cold War: The Tsarist, Soviet, and U.S. Armies in the Two</u> <u>World Wars</u>. Boulder, CO: Rienner, 1988. 287 p. D570.2.A73.
- Deane, John R. <u>The Strange Alliance: The Story of Our Efforts at Wartime Co-operation with Russia</u>. NY: Viking, 1947. 344 p. D754R9D4. By head of US military mission to USSR 1943-45.
- "File of Messages Exchanged with U.S. Military Mission to Moscow." Memo for record, 25 Oct 1945. Study SRH 198. 46 p. NSA Crypto Document Collection-Arch. Annex contains Ultra info sent for Soviet use early Aug 1945, chiefly latest Japanese order of battle info.
- Keyssar, Helene, & Pozner, Vladimir. <u>Remembering War: A U.S. Soviet Dialogue</u>. NY: Oxford, 1990.
 254 p. D811.A2.R42.
 Perspectives of WWII; includes index.
- Myers, Harold P. "The Kotov Affair and the Road To Yalta." <u>Military Affairs</u> (Oct 1987): pp. 188-92. Per. American fighters mistakenly attacked Russian/ground forces in Yugoslavia, 7 Nov 44, killing LTG Kotov and then Russian planes in combat.
- U.S. Army. CGSC. "United States-British Ground Cooperation." Map exercise, Nov 1946. ca 50 p., maps. D756.5.A7.O85. During Ardennes Campaign.
- U.S. War Dept. <u>Our Red Army Ally: War Department Pamphlet 21-30</u>, dated Apr 1945. 77p. MilPubs-Pam.

EUROPE (ALLIES)-Other Special Aspects

- Andrew, Christopher. "Intelligence Collaboration Between Britain, the United States, and the Commonwealth during WWII." <u>The Intelligence Revolution</u>. Proceedings, 13th Military History Symposium, USAF Academy, 1988. pp. 111-22. U7.M5.1988.
- Avery, Donald H. "Atomic Scientific Co-operation and Rivalry Among Allies...". <u>War in History</u> (Nov 1995): pp. 274-305. Per. And 5 related articles.
- Coffin, Robert E., & Scott, David. "Operation Dragoon: A Forging of Allies." <u>Army</u> (Aug 1994): pp. 41-50. Per.
- Crawford, J.B. "Liaison Within an Allied Force." Military Review (Mar 1950): pp. 48-62. Per.
- Franks, Clifton R. "Cracks in the Coalitions: Anglo-American Tactical Cooperation during Operation Torch, 1942." MA thesis, Duke, 1970. 95 p. D766.8.F7.
- Hixson, John A. "Operation SHINGLE: Combined Planning and Preparation." <u>Military Review</u> (Mar 1989): pp. 63-77. Per.
- Houseman, Patricia A. "Anglo-American Discord: The Invasion and Occupation of Italy, 1941-46." MA thesis, North TX State U, 1974. 103 p. D763I8H68.
- Matloff, Maurice, & Snell, Edwin M. <u>Strategic Planning for Coalition Warfare, 1941-42</u>. In <u>USAWWII</u> series. Wash, DC: OCMH, 1953. 454 p. D769.A533v4. See Index.
- <u>Strategic Planning for Coalition Warfare 1943-1944</u>. In <u>USAWWII</u> series. Wash, DC: OCMH, 1959. 640 p. D769.A533v4. See index.
- Moon, John E. "US Chemical Warfare Policy in WWII: A Captive of Coalition Policy?" <u>Journal of</u> <u>Military History</u> (Jul 1996): pp. 495-512. Per.
- Scott, Franklin E. "Logistic Support of Combined Operations." AWC student paper, 1955. 31 p. Arch.
- Smith, Bradley F. <u>The Ultra-Magic Deals: And The Most Special Relationship,1940-46</u>. Novato, CA: Presidio, 1993. 270 p. D810.C88.S65. Anglo-American cooperation.
- Stoler, Mark A. <u>The Politics of the Second Front: American Military Planning and Diplomacy in</u> <u>Coalition Warfare, 1941-43</u>. Westport, CT: Greenwood, 1977. 244 p. D748.S76.

- U.S. Army Air Forces. School of Applied Tactics. "Combined Operations With A Report on the Dieppe Raid." Study, Jul 1943. 33 p. D756.5.D5.C66.
- U.S. Army CGSC. "United States-British Ground Cooperation." Map exercise, Nov 1946. ca 50 p., maps. D756.5.A7.O85. During Ardennes Campaign.

See also:

-Bibliography on 1st Special Service Force in Units.

WORLD WAR II-EUROPE (AXIS)

- DiNardo, R.L. "The Dysfunctional Coalition: The Axis Powers and the Eastern Front in WWII." Journal of Military History (Oct 1996): pp. 711-30. Per.
- Fecurka, Peter R. "I Se Hable Espanol Comrade? The Spanish Blue Division in Operation Barbarossa." <u>Command</u> (Mar/Apr 1994): pp. 27-31. Per.
- Fenyo, Mario. "The Allied Axis Armies and Stalingrad." <u>Military Affairs</u> (Summer 1965): pp. 57-72. Per.
- Muller-Hillebrand, Burkhart. "Germany and Her Allies in World War II: A Record of Axis Collaboration Problems." USAREUR Foreign Mil Study, 1951. 145 p. D739.F6713noP-108

_____. et al. "Die Militarische Zusammenarbeit Deutschlands und Seiner Verbundeten Wahrend des Zweiten Weltkrieges. [The Coordination of the Military Effort of Germany and Her Allies During World War II]. USAREUR Foreign Mil Study, 1950. 1092 p. D739.F6713noP-108.

- Rintelen, Enno von. "Die Deutsch-Italienische Zusammenarbeit Im II. Weltkrieg." USAREUR Foreign Mil Study, 1947. 46 p. D739.F6713noB-495.
- Schiffrin, Alexander. <u>The Great Offensive: The Strategy of Coalition Warfare</u>. [Trans by Heinz & Ruth Norden] NY: Viking, 1942. 360 p. D743.S335.
- Senger und Etterlin, Fridolin von. "Liaison Activities With Italian Sixth Army." USAREUR Foreign Mil Study, 1951. 87 p. D739.F6713noC-095.
- U.S. Navy Dept. Naval Intelligence Division. <u>German Technical Aid to Japan: A Survey</u>. Report, Jun 1945. 187 p. D810.S2.G475.

- U.S. War Dept. General Staff, G-2. Military Intelligence Division. "German Technical Aid to Japan." Report, 31 Aug 1945. 392 p. D810.S2.G47.
- _____. Military Intelligence Division. "German Technical Aid to Japan." Report, 31 Aug 1945. 375 p. D810.S2.G47.
- _____. Military Intelligence Service. "German-Japanese Technical Liaison: Information obtained from captured files of German Air Ministry." Mimeo translation, Jul 1945. 330 p. D810.S2.G4813.
- Willemer, Wilhelm, & Schwatlo-Gesterding, Joachim. "Die Naht." USAREUR Foreign Mil Study, 1951. 176 p. D739.F6713noP-212.
- Zajac, Daniel L. "The German Invasion of Yugoslavia: Insights for Crisis Action Planning and Operational Art in a Combined Environment." CGSC monograph, May 1993. 66 p. D766.6.Z34.

See also:

-Bibliographies on Liaison in Command; Guide to USAREUR's Foreign Military Studies, p. 136.

WWII-ASIA/PACIFIC (ALLIES)

- Australia. Army. <u>On Target: With the American and Australian Anti-Aircraft Brigade in New Guinea</u>. Sydney: Angus, 1943. 171 p. D767.95.04.
- Canella, Charles J. "Study in Combined Command: China-Burma-India." <u>Military Review</u> (Jul 1965): pp. 55-71. Per.
- Horner, D.M. "Blamey & MacArthur: The Problem of Coalition Warfare." <u>We Shall Return!</u>: <u>MacArthur's Commanders and the Defeat of Japan, 1942-45</u>. Lexington, KY: U KY, 1988. pp. 23-59. D767.9.W42. Examines the adversarial relationship between Mac and his Australian subordinate, Sir Thomas A. Blamey.
- Perras, Galen R. "Canada as a Military Partner: Alliance Politics and the Campaign to Recapture the Aleutian Island of Kiska." Journal of Military History (Jul 1992): pp. 423-54.
 - _____. "Eyes on the Northern Route to Japan: Plans for Canadian Participation in an Invasion of the Kurile Islands-A Study in Coalition Warfare and Civil-Military Relations." <u>War & Society</u> (May 1990): pp. 100-17. Per.

- Sbrega, John J. "Anglo-American Relations and the Politics of Coalition Diplomacy in the Far East During the Second World War." PhD dss, Georgetown, 1974. 1164 p. E183.8.G7.S32Microfilm.
- Spengler, Henry M. "American Liaison Groups." <u>Military Review</u> (Apr 1947): pp. 61-64. Per. Assistance to Chinese Army, WWII.

See also:

-Bibliography on China-Burma Indian in WWII-Pacific.