U.S. Army Military History Institute 950 Soldiers Drive Carlisle Barracks, PA 17013-5021 4 Oct 2010

#### MILITARY DEFEAT

A Working Bibliography of MHI Sources

### **CONTENTS**

General Sources....p.1 Pre-20<sup>th</sup> Century....p.3 20<sup>th</sup> Century....p.4

## **GENERAL/MISCELLANEOUS**

- Albert, Stuart, & Luck, Edward C., editors. On the Endings of Wars. Kennikat, 1980. 174 p. U21.2.O5.
  - See Sec II, "Victory and Defeat," and Chap 7, "Ending with Honor."
- Andreopoulos, George J., editor. <u>The Aftermath of Defeat: Societies, Armed Forces, and the Challenge of Recovery.</u> New Haven, CT: Yale, 1994. 195 p. UA21.2.A33.
- Carroll, Bernice A. "Victory and Defeat: The Mystique of Dominance." In <u>On the Endings of Wars</u>, cited above. pp. 47-71. U21.2O5.
- Cohen, Eliot A. "Military Misfortunes." <u>MHQ</u> (Summer 1990): pp. 106-12. Per. Offer conceptual model for disaster.
- Dixon, Norman F. On the Psychology of Military Incompetence. NY: Basic, 1976. 448 p. U22.3.D59. British analysis of leadership and organization.
- Dupuy, T.N. <u>International Military and Defense Encyclopedia</u>. 6 vols. Wash, DC: Brassey's, 1993. pp. 713-14. U24.I58.
- \_\_\_\_\_. <u>Understanding Defeat: How to Recover from Loss in Battle to Gain Victory in War.</u> NY: Paragon, 1990. 312 p. U104.D852.
- Holley, I.B., Jr. "Of Saber Charges, Escort Fighters, and Spacecraft." <u>Air University Review</u> (Sep/Oct 1983): pp. 2-11. Per.

  Analyzes several failures and their impact on doctrine.

Karl, Dennis. Glorious Defiance: Last Stands Throughout History. NY: Paragon, 1990. 237 p. D25.K37.

Descriptive & analytical.

- Langham, C.T. "Panic." <u>Coast Artillery Journal</u> (Jul/Aug 1937): pp. 308-15. Per. 8 examples of combat panic, 1743-1914, plus individual analysis on each.
- McLeod, Jenny, editor. <u>Defeat and Memory: Cultural Histories of Military Defeat in the Modern Era.</u> NY: Palgrave Macmillan, 2008. 259 p. D214.D44.
- Mayo, James M. <u>War Memorials as Political Landscape: The American Experience and Beyond.</u> NY: Praeger, 1988. 307 p. E159.M396. See Chap 5.
- Perrett, Bryan. <u>Against All Odds!: More Dramatic Last Stand Actions</u>. London: Arms & Armour, 1995. 225 p. D25.P34.

  13 examples of past two centuries.
- Perry, James M. <u>Arrogant Armies: Great Military Disasters and the Generals Behind Them.</u> NY: Wiley, 1996. 314 p. D214.P477.
- Regan, Geoffrey. <u>Great Military Disasters: A History of Incompetence on the Battlefield.</u> NY: Evans, 1987. 320 p. D25.R37.
- \_\_\_\_\_. <u>Snafu: Great American Military Disasters</u>. NY: Avon, 1993. 295 p. E181.R35.
- Rigg, Robert B. "The Odds Against You." <u>Military Review</u> (Jul 1950): pp. 31-39. Per. Analysis of victories by numerically outnumbered forces.
- \_\_\_\_. "What Does It Mean to Win?" Army (Feb 1966): pp. 46-49. Per.
- Tzabar, Shimon. The White Flag Principle: How to Lose a War and Why. NY: Simon & Schuster, 1972. 150 p. U20.T9.

  Facetious but instructive.
- U.S. Army. International Military History Symposium, 1982. <u>The Impact of Unsuccessful Military Campaigns on Military Institutions, 1860-1980: Proceedings....</u> Wash, DC: CMH, 1984. 340 p. U41.I58.
- Weir, William. <u>Fatal Victories</u>. Hamden, CT: Archon, 1993. 264 p. D25.9.W45. 13 Pyrrhic victories.

#### See also:

-Bibliographies on Casualties; Conflict Termination in Surrender; and Generalship in Generals.

# PRE-20<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY

- Abati, Anthony J. "Cisterna di Littoria: A Brave Yet Futile Effort." <u>Army History</u> (Fall 1991): pp. 13-21. Per.
  - 6615<sup>th</sup> Ranger Force trapped and captured, 30 Jan 44.
- Eller, Ernest M. "Is Defeat Inevitable?" <u>US Naval Institute Proceedings</u> (Sep 1934): pp. 1201-. Per. General Hull, Army, & Captain Hull, Navy, examined.
- Fleek, Sherman L. "Fitz-John Porter: A Scapegoat for Disaster." <u>Army</u> (Feb 1994): pp. 52-56 & 58-60. Per. Second Manassas, censure & vindication after 20 yrs.
- Floca, Samuel W., Jr. "Isandhlwana & Little Bighorn: A Study in Parallels." <u>Army</u> (Jan 1974): pp. 31-36. Per.
- Foster, Gaines M. Ghosts of the Confederacy: Defeat, the Lost Cause, and the Emergence of the New South, 1865 to 1913. NY: Oxford, 1987. 306 p. F215.F694.

  Broad cultural perspective.
- Harter, Eugene C. The Lost Colony of the Confederacy. Jackson, MS: U MS, 1985. 141 p. F2659.A5.H37.

  Emigration and subsequent evile of the "Confederados" who remained in Brazil
  - Emigration and subsequent exile of the "Confederados" who remained in Brazil, by one of their descendants; long range cultural perspective.
- Mitchell, Allan. "'A Situation of Inferiority': French Military Reorganization after the Defeat of 1870." <u>American Historical Review</u> (Feb 1981): pp. 49-62. Per.
- Rolle, Andrew. <u>The Lost Cause: The Confederate Exodus to Mexico.</u> Norman, OK: U OK, 1992. 252 p. F1392.A5.R64.
- Rosenberg, Bruce A. "The Ghost of Major Elliot at the Little Big Horn." <u>Parameters</u> (No 1, 1974): pp. 58-66. Per.
  - Connects Fetterman fight (1866), incident at Battle of the Washita (1868), and the Little Big Horn (1876).
- Smith, Eric M. "Leaders Who Lost: Case Studies of Command Under Stress." <u>Military Review</u> (Apr 1981): pp. 41-45. Per.
  - American General William H. Winder, 1814; Spanish Admiral Cervera, 1898.

Strauss, Barry S., & Ober, Josiah. <u>The Anatomy of Error: Ancient Military Disasters and Their Lessons</u> for Modern Strategists. NY: St Martin's, 1990. 272 p. U29.S77. See Chap 5.

## 20<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY

- Baldwin, Timothy. "Firebase Maryann Revisited." <u>Army</u> (Sep 1994): pp. 41-44, 46-47 & 50. Per. 28 Mar 1971 successful attack by NVA sappers on 1/46<sup>th</sup> Infantry and ensuing recriminations/apologia.
- Bond, Brian, editor. <u>Fallen Stars: Eleven Studies of Twentieth Century Military Disasters</u>. NY: Brassey's, 1991. 264 p. D743.F29.
- Borer, Douglas A. "Superpowers Defeated: A Comparison of Vietnam and Afghanistan." PhD dss, Boston U, 1993. 414 p. DS552.5.B67.
- Byers, John R. "Win, Terminate or What?" <u>Army</u> (Oct 1968): pp. 29-34. Per. Terminology of victory.
- Davidson, Phillip B., Jr. "Revitalizing a Beaten Unit." Army (Jan 1976): pp. 42-45. Per.
- McDonald, Charles B. "Objective Schmidt." <u>Three Battles: Arnaville, Altuzzo, and Schmidt.</u> In <u>USAWWII</u> series. Wash, DC: OCMH, 1952. pp. 249-422. D769.A533v8pt1.

  Case study of US failure, Huertgen Forest, 1944.
- McQuie, Robert. "Battle Outcomes: Casualty Rates as a Measure of Defeat." <u>Army</u> (Nov 1987): pp. 30-34. Per.

  Analysis of data from WWII and Arab-Israeli Wars, 1967 & 1973, to determine unacceptable levels.
- Murray, Williamson. "The German Response to Victory in Poland: A Case Study in Professionalism."
   <u>Armed Forces & Society</u> (Winter 1980): pp. 285-98. Per.
   German General Staff treated 1939 Polish campaign as if it were a defeat because of deficiencies perceived.
- Noyes, Harry F., III. "Battle in the 'Mindfield'." Army (Feb 1984): pp. 38-42 & 46-48. Per.
- O'Connor, Raymond G. "Victory in Modern War." <u>Journal of Peace Research</u> (No 4, 1969): pp. 367-84. JX5166.P42.
- Peterson, Edward N. <u>The Many Faces of Defeat: The German People's Experience in 1945</u>. NY: Lang, 1990. 369 p. D757.P48. Views & anecdotes of ordinary folks.

Taylor, Benjamin G., Jr. "Operation Schmidt." <u>Military Review</u> (Aug 1954): pp. 30-39. Per. See also McDonald, "Objective Schmidt," cited above.

- Tsuji, Masanobu. <u>Japan's Greatest Victory, Britain's Worst Defeat</u>. [Edited by H.V. Howe] NY: Sarpedon, 1993. 370 p. D767.55.T754.

  By Chief of Ops/Plans of 25<sup>th</sup> Japanese Army.
- Wildman, Allan K. <u>The End of the Russian Imperial Army: The Old Army and the Soldier's Revolt (March-April 1917)</u>. Princeton, NJ: Princeton, 1980. 402 p. DK265.9.A6.W54.

## See also:

-Bibliography on Unit Cohesion in Units.