

OFFICER ETHICS & MORALITY

A Working Bibliography of MHI Sources

CONTENTS

General Sources.....p.1
-Non-US Experience.....p.2
-Resignation in Protest.....p.3
-Historical Survey.....p.3

GENERAL SOURCES

- Braun, William W. "An Ethical Army Leadership: Real or Wanting?" AWC student paper, 1988. 92 p. Arch.
- Brown, Richard C. "Social Attitudes of American Generals, 1898-1940." NY: Arno, 1979. 420 p. UB200.B76.
- Gardner, John P. "Potential Impacts of a Politicized U.S. Officer Corps." AWC student paper, 2001. Arch.
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- McNally, Donald J. "What Price Surrender?: The Court-Martial of General Edward P. King." AWC student paper, 1996. 32 p. Arch.
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Officer Ethics

p.2

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- Price, Billy F. "Ethical Aspects of the Professional Military Officer." Air War College professional study, 1976. 83 p. U22.P74.
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- Robinson, Paul, [et al.], editors. Ethics Education in the Military. Burlington, VT: Ashgate, 2008. 208 p. U22.E832.
- Schwander, Jeffery L. "A Functional Army Officer Code of Ethics." AWC student paper, 1988. 35 p. Arch.
- Swain, Richard. "Reflection on an Ethic of Officership." Parameters (Spring 2007): pp. 4-22. Per.
- Tillotson, Lee S. The Articles of War Annotated. Harrisburg, PA: Mil Service Pub, 1942. 266 p. UB500T54.
- U.S. Dept of Defense. The U.S. Fighting Man's Code: Department of the Army Pamphlet 21-71, dated 1959. MilPub-Pam.
And later editions.
- _____. The Armed Forces Officer. Wash, DC: GPO, 1950. 267 p. U133A5.
See Chap 2, "Forming Military Ideals."

-Non-US Experience

- Kane, Robert B. Disobedience and Conspiracy in the German Army, 1918-1945. Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 2008. 259 p. UA712.K362.
- Zwygart, Ulrich F. How Much Obedience Does an Officer Need?: Beck, Tresckow, and Stauffenberg: Examples of Integrity and Moral Courage for Today's Officer. Ft. Leavenworth, KS: CGSC, CSI, 1993? 61 p. UB410.Z99.

See also:

- Bibliographies on Officers; Professionalism; & Codes/Creeds in Ethics.

-Resignation in Protest

Baynes, John. The Forgotten Victor: General Sir Richard O'Connor. NY: Brassey's, 1989. 320 p. U55.O26.B38.

Desert victories over Italians, 1940-41, eclipsed by his captive and later clash with Montgomery; see especially pp. 240-44 on his request for relief & reassignment.

Matthews, Lloyd J. "Resignation in Protest." Army (Jan 1990): pp. 12-15 & 18-21. Per. Analyzes subject & provides many examples in recent history.

Sennott, Daniel J. "Leaving the Service as a Form of Dissent." Military Review (Mar/Apr 2012): pp. 64-70. Per.

Weigley, Russell. History of the United States Army. Bloomington, IN: IN U, 1984. p. 526. UA25.W35.

Notes protest resignations in late 1950s of Ridgway, Taylor & Gavin against Army cutbacks.

See also:

-Information on Civil War Confederate resignation, 1861 in Oaths

-Historical Survey

No compiled history on the subject has been found here. Two sources from which one could determine standards of behavior expected of officers in the 19th century are Army Regulations and War Department general courts martial orders. AR indexing under the subject "officers", for example, will suggest tasks and obligations. A survey of court martial charges and specifications will disclose the kinds of conduct considered offensive.

For the 20th century, see officer manuals (for example, pp. 383-87 of the 1941 Officers Guide), transcripts of retired general officer interviews, and Army War College student papers, such as those identified in the "General Sources" section above and the following:

Cocke, Eugene R. "The Control of Alcoholism in Combat Arms Units," 1973.

Heathcock, James T. "Military Merit, How to Measure Who Measures Up," 1973.

Maus, William C. "Peer Ratings as Perceived by the Army War College Class of 1973," 1973.

Prather, Charles G. "The United States Military Academy Experience and Tomorrow's U.S. Army Officer," 1973.

Stottle, Leslie J. "Personality Traits of the Fiscal Year '72 U.S.A.W.C. Class," 1972.

Tomberg, Ralph T. "Institutional Schizophrenia and Alcoholism," 1973.

Specific incidents that reflect officer ethics include:

- I. The Conway Cabal and the problem of disloyalty to George Washington. See Mark M. Boatner, Encyclopedia of the American Revolution (NY: McKay, 1966, , pp.278-81).
- II. Colonel Thomas Butler's refusal to obey General James Wilkinson's order to officers and men to keep their hair short. See T.R. Hay, Admirable Trumpeter (NY: Doubleday, Doran, 1941, pp. 228-33; E353.1.W6.H3).
- III. The issue of cruelty to natives during the Philippine Insurrection. Jacob Smith, in reaction to the 1901 massacre at Balangiga, order in retaliation that all natives over ten years of age be killed, which can be contrasted with GEN Nelson Mile's advocacy of humanitarian principles. See: Joseph L. Schott, The Ordeal of Samar. (Indianapolis, IN: Bobbs-Merrill, 1964; DS682.S36); Thomas Fairfull, "General Nelson A. Miles and His Charges of Army Brutality in the Philippine Insurrection, 1902: Humanitarian Concern or Political Ambition." (MA thesis, Duke, 1972; E181.M53.F3); and General Orders No. 80, dated 16 Jul 1902 (MilPub-GO).