

U.S. Army Heritage and Education Center
950 Soldiers Drive
Carlisle Barracks, PA 17013-5021
30 Apr 2013

Indochina

FRENCH INDOCHINA WAR, 1946-1954

A Working Bibliography of MHI Sources

CONTENTS

General Sources.....	p.1
Battles/Places.....	p.3
French Forces.....	p.3
Viet Minh.....	p.5
Other Special Aspects.....	p.6
Bibliographies.....	p.8

GENERAL SOURCES

Cooper, Bert, et al. Case Studies in Insurgency and Revolutionary Warfare: Vietnam 1941-54. Wash, DC: American U, ORO, 1964. 145 p. DS551.7.C6.

Dalloz, Jacques. The War in Indo-China, 1945-54. Trans from French. Savage, MD: Barnes & Noble, 1990. 280 p. DS550.242.D3413.

Davidson, Phillip B. Vietnam at War: The History, 1946-75. Novato, CA: Presidio, 1988. 838 p.
DS550.242.D38.

See Chaps 1-12.

Dunn, Peter M. The First Vietnam War. NY: St Martin's, 1985. 392 p. DS550.242.D86.

Gosca, Christopher E. Historical Dictionary of the Indochina War (1945-1954): An International and Interdisciplinary Approach. Honolulu, HI: U HI, 2012. 564 p. DS553.1.G67.

Hammer, Ellen J. The Struggle for Indochina. Stanford, CA: Stanford, 1954. 324p. DS550.H3.

Janse, Olov R. T. The Peoples of French Indochina. Baltimore, MD: Lord Baltimore, 1944. 28 p.
GN4.S6no.19.

French Indochina War, 1946-1954

p.2

Kelly, George A. Lost Soldiers: The French Army and Empire in Crisis, 1947-62. Cambridge, MA: M.I.T., 1965. 404 p. DC367.K4.
See Chaps III-VI.

Lawrence, Mark A., & Logevall, Fredrik, editors. The First Vietnam War: Colonial Conflict and Cold War Crisis. Cambridge, MA: Harvard, 2007. 374 p. DS553.1.F57.
14 essays.

Linebarger, Paul M. "Indochina: The Bleeding War." Combat Forces Journal (Mar 1951): pp. 32-36. Per.

Lockhart, Greg. Nation in Arms: The Origins of the People's Army of Vietnam. Boston: Allen & Unwin, 1989. 314 p. UA853.V5.L63.

Murdock, Ruth. "Chronology of the War in Indochina, March, 1946-June, 1953." Typescript, 1953. 53 p. DS553.1.M87.

New York Times, 1946-54. Microfilm.
See pub annual indexes.

O'Ballance, Edgar. The Indo-China War, 1945-54: A Study in Guerrilla Warfare. London: Faber, 1964. 285 p. DS550.O22.

Phelps, Thomas L. "People's War: The French in Indochina." AWC student paper, 1990. 47 p. Arch.

Prados, John. "The Smaller Dragon Strikes." MHQ (Autumn 2007): pp. 48-57. Per.

Revue Militaire d'Information, 1948-55. Per.
Indochina situation report included in most issues.

Simpson, Howard R. "Before the Americans Came...The French Connection." Army (Nov 1987): pp. 52-56 & 59-60. Per.

U.S. Dept of Army. General Staff, G-2. "The Deadlock in French Indo-China." Intell Rev (No. 94, Dec 1947): pp. 29-36. UB250.R484.

_____. "Indo-China—French Bastion against Communism." Intell Rev (No. 167, Apr 1950): pp. 26-30. UB250.R484.

_____. "The Military Situation in Indo-China." Intell Rev (No. 120, 10 Jun 1948): pp. 39-48. UB250.R484.

_____. "A Year of Turmoil in the Far East." Intell Rev (No. 52, 13 Feb 1947): pp. 55-66. UB250.R484.

Vietnam, Democratic Republic of. Pages of History, 1945-54. Hanoi: Xunhasaba, 1965. 254 p. DS551.V59.

Windrow, Martin. "The French Indochina War, 1946-54." In Rolling Thunder in a Gentle Land: The Vietnam War Revisited. NY: Osprey, 2006. pp. 34-51. DS557.7.R65.

BATTLES/PLACES

Crevecoeur, de, COL. "The Battle on the Chinese Frontier Oct 1950." Translation of Feb 1950 French document by US Intell. 20 p. DS553.1.B6813.

Darragh, Shaun M. "Courage and Cowardice at Dong Khe." Vietnam (Apr 2002): pp. 26-32. Per. May, 1950.

Harris, John D. "The Ghosts of Route 19." Army (Jun 1986): pp. 66-69 & 72-73. Per. Ambush of French convoy, Jun 1954, contrasted with one of US 1st Air Cavalry on same road, Dec 1965.

Merglen, Albert. "Two Airborne Raids in North Vietnam." Military Review (Apr 1958): pp. 14-20. Per. French assaults, 1952 & 1953.

Porch, Douglas. "Calamity on the R.C.4." MHQ (Summer 1991): pp. 80-89. Per.

Toczek, David M. The Battle of Ap Bac, Vietnam: They did Everything but Learn From It. Westport, CT: Greenwood, 2001. 185 p. DS557.8.A63.T63.

Vietnam, Army. Airborne Troops South. "Operation Mars." Operation order, Apr 1951. Trans from French by US Intell, 1951. 24 p. DS553.1.O6313.

Zabecki, David T. "Setting the Stage." Vietnam (Oct 1990): pp. 26-33. Per. 1951 French strategy at Hoa Binh foreshadowed Dien Bien Phu.

See also:

Bibliography on Dien Bien Phu in Indochina.

FRENCH FORCES/VIEWS

de Crevecoeur, COL. "The French Military Problem in Indo-China." Lecture, French War College, Apr 1952. Translated by US Intelligence. 22 p. DS553.1.B6713.

Ely, Paul. "Indochina in Turmoil." Translation from French of 1964 book by USA Intell, Aug 1964. 215 p. DS553.1.E4913.

- _____. Army in Indochina. "The Situation of the Enemy Forces in IndoChina," Oct 1954. Translation by US Intelligence, 1956. 35 p. DS553.1.M3313.
- _____. Forces in Indo-China. Training Section. "Combat Notes from the War in Indo-China." Pamphlet, Oct 1954. Translation by US Intelligence. 190 p. DS556.8.C6413.
- _____. Crevecoeur, de. "The French Military Problem in Indo-China." Trans by US Dept of Army G2. DS553.1.B6713.
- _____. French Union Military Documents Section. "The Military Problem of Cambodia (1951)." Translated by US Dept of Army G2. DS554.5.M5413.
- _____. Mathias P. "The Main Outline of the Geography of Indo-China; Their Importance with Respect to Humans." Translated by US Dept of Army G2. GB314.I48.M3713.
- _____. "Situation of Enemy Forces in Indochina." Translated by US Dept of Army G2. 35 p. DS553.1.M3313.
- _____. Supreme Command, Far East. Lessons of the War in Vietnam. 2 vols., 1955. Trans from French, ca 1967. DS550.E5513.
Vols. II & III only; Vol. I not on file (not translated?). And 1967 Rand Corp trans of Vol. II, 411 p., DS550.248T7213.

Howard, John D. "GCMA/GMI: A French Experience in Indochina." Military Review (Apr 1976): pp. 76-81. Per.

French program for insurgency in communist-controlled territory, 1951-54.

Koburger, Charles W., Jr. The French Navy in Indochina: Riverine and Coastal Forces, 1945-54. NY: Prager, 1991. 133 p. DS550.248.K63.

Mathias, P. "The Main Outlines of the Geography in IndoChina." Translation by USA Intell of French staff officer's Sep 1952 lecture to student officers, 1955. 29 p. GB314.I48.M3713.

Mesko, Jim. Armor in Vietnam: A Pictorial History. Carrollton, TX: Squadron/Signal Pub, 1982. 80 p. UD570.M374.
See pp. 2-12 on French armor.

Simpson, Howard R. "The 'Pirates' of the Tonkin Delta." Army (Dec 1986): pp. 62-65 & 68. Per.
1952 visit to the French-Vietnamese Commando d'Indochine Forces.

- U.S. Dept of Army. General Staff, G-2. "French Develop Shoe with Puncture-Proof Sole to Reduce Foot Casualties in Indochina." Intell Rev (No. 214 (Apr/May 1954): pp. 44-45. UB250.R484.
- _____. "French Ordnance Problems in Indochina.." Intell Rev (No. 180, May 1951): pp. 50-54. UB250.R484.
- _____. "French Union Forces in Indo-China." Intell Rev (No. 170, Jul 1950): pp. 13-20. UB250.R484.
- _____. "French-Vietnamese Tactics in Indochina." Intell Rev (No. 202, Mar 1953): pp. 30-37. UB250.R484.
- _____. "The Non-Communist Native Forces in Indochina." Intell Rev (No. 173, Oct 1950): pp. 41-48. UB250.R484.

VIET MINH

Berriman, Peter J. "The Viet-Minh: Lessons Learned, 1945-54." Study, Air Univ, 1971. 23 p. DS556.8.B47.

Fall, Bernard B. "Communist POW Treatment in Indochina." Military Review (Dec 1958): pp. 3-12. Per.

_____. "Indochina, the Last Year of the War: Communist Organization and Tactics." Military Review (Oct 1956): pp. 3-11. Per.

Halberstam, David. Ho. NY: Random, 1971. 116 p. DS558.16.H6774.

Indochina. Ministry of National Defence. "Tactics and Combat Methods of the Viet-Minh." Pamphlet, Apr 1953, translated from French by U.S.A. Intell, Sep 53. 72 p. DS553.1.T3213.

_____. _____. "The Viet-Minh: Its Evolution - Its Action." Translation by US Intell of French language memo dated 31 Dec 1952. 34 p. DS553.1.V5313.

Serieye, Lt. Col. "Origin and Evolution of the Viet Minh Forces." Trans by US Dept of Army G2. UA853.V5.S4713.

Simpson, Howard R. "'Tre Secret.'" Army (Apr 1994): pp. 47-49. Per.
Chinese aid to Vietminh, 1950s.

U.S. Dept of Army. General Staff, G-2. "Chinese Communist Assistance to the VietMinh." Intell Rev (No. 190, Mar 1952): pp. 30-34. UB250.R484.

- _____. "Combat Capabilities of the Chinese Government and Viet Minh Forces." Intell Rev (No. 173, Oct 1950): pp. 48-53. UB250.R484.
- _____. "French and Vietminh Tactics and Techniques." Intell Rev (No. 184, Sep 1951): pp. 32-38. UB250.R484.
- _____. Probable Viet Minh and/or Chinese Communist Courses of Action in Indo-China. Staff Study, Apr 1951. DS553.7.P76.
- _____. "Strength and Capabilities of the Viet Minh Army." Intell Rev (No. 176, Jan 1951): pp. 9-17. UB250.R484.
- _____. "Viet Minh Employ Special Mine-Warfare Techniques of Their Own Devising." (No. 202, Mar 1953): pp. 38-43. UB250.R484.
- _____. "The Viet Nam Army." Intell Rev (No. 65, 15 May 1947): pp. 9-56. UB250.R484.
- _____. "The Viet Name Military Forces." Intell Rev (No. 156, Mar 1949): pp. 36-44. UB250.R484.

U.S. Far East Cmd. ATIS. "Information on Viet Minh Forces, Indo-China." Interrogation rpt, Aug 1951. 68 p. DS556.8.I54.
Based on repatriated Jap, Nov 50.

Zasloff, Joseph J. The Role of the Sanctuary in Insurgency: Communist China's Support to the Vietminh, 1946-54. Study, Rand Corp, 1967. 80 p. DS550.248.Z37.

Zhai, Qiang. "Transplanting the Chinese Model: Chinese Military Advisers and the First Vietnam War, 1950-54." Journal of Military History (Oct 1993): pp. 689-715. Per.

OTHER SPECIAL ASPECTS

Alexander, Martin S., & Bankwitz, Philip C.F. "From Politiques en Kepi to Military Technocrats: De Gaulle and the Recovery of the French Army after Indochina and Algeria." The Aftermath of Defeat. New Haven: Yale, 1994. pp. 79-102. U21.2.A33.

Allen, Louis. The End of the War in Asia. Brooklyn Heights, NY: Beekman, 1976. 306 p.
DS518.A43.

Japanese surrenders in each country. See Book I, Chap. 4.

Goscha, Christopher E. "Colonial Hanoi and Saigon at War: Social Dynamics of the Viet Minh's 'Underground City', 1945-1954." War in History Vol. 20. No. 2 (2013): pp. 222-50. Per.

Goya, Michel, & François, Philippe. "The Man Who Bent Events: 'King John' in Indochina." Military Review (Sep/Oct 2007): pp. 52-61. Per.

Hamilton-Merritt, Jane. Tragic Mountains: The Hmong, the Americans, and the Secret Wars for Laos, 1942-92. Bloomington, IN: IN U, 1992. 580 p. DS550.75.M5.H36.
See Chaps 1-4.

Jackson, Crystal E. "The Indochina Wars for Independence, 1945-1975: The Role of Guerrilla Warfare Tactics in Winning the Wars." MA thesis, CA State-Dominguez Hills, 1999. 94 p. DS558.92.J33.

Koch, Harlan G. "Terrain Tailors Tactics in Indochina." Combat Forces Journal (Apr 1954): pp. 22-25. Per.

LePage, Jean-Marc, & Tenenbaum, Elie. "French and American Intelligence Relations during the First Indochina War, 1950-54." Studies in Intelligence (Sep 2011): pp. 19-27. Per.

O'Brien, Terence. The Moonlight War: The Story of Clandestine Operations in South East Asia, 1944-5. London: Collins, 1987. 363 p. D767.O27.

Prosser, Lamar M. "The Bloody Lessons of Indochina." Combat Forces Journal (Jun 1955): pp. 22-30. Per.

Scales, Robert H., Jr. Firepower in Limited War. Wash, DC: NDU, 1990. 290 p. UA11.7.S3.
Surveys doctrinal history of firepower tactics in small wars of 20th cent. See Chap 2.

Shrader, Charles R. Logistics in the First Indochina War, 1945-1954. 2 vols. Carlisle, PA: n.p., 1994-95. DS553.7.S58.

Smith, Robert B. "To Die Alone in the Silence." Vietnam (Oct 1992): pp. 46-52. Per.
Montagnard partisans.

U.S. Dept of Army. General Staff, G-2. "Airborne Operations in Indochina." (No. 197, Oct 1952): pp. 9-16. UB250.R484.

_____. "The Influence of Indochina's Terrain on Military Operations." Intell Rev (No. 211, Dec 1953): p. 36-47. UB250.R484.

U.S. Mil Asst Adv Group, VN. "Joint Recommendation of French and American Governments re Organization & Training of Autonomous Vietnamese Armed Forces." Memo, 5 Jan 1956. 2 p. UA12.J65.

BIBLIOGRAPHIES

Burns, Richard D., & Leitenberg, Milton. The Wars in Vietnam, Cambodia and Laos, 1945-82: A Bibliographic Guide. Santa Barbara, CA: ABC-Clio, 1984. 290 p. Z3228.V5.B87.

Hanrahan, Gene Z., & Saltzman, Allen N. Asian Guerrilla Movements: Annotated Bibliography of Source Materials on Guerrilla Movements in East and Southeast Asia. Operations Research Office, 1953. pp. 64-9 & 101-06. Z6724.G7.H36.

Olson, James S. The Vietnam War: Handbook of the Literature and Research. Westport, CT: Greenwood, 1993. 516 p. Z3228.V5.V53.
Essays & sources. See Chap 4.

Peake, Louis A. The United States in the Vietnam War, 1954-75: A Selected, Annotated Bibliography. NY: Garland, 1986. pp. 63-65. Z3226.P43.