

INTELLIGENCE IN WORLD WAR I

A Working Bibliography of MHI Sources

CONTENTS

General Sources.....	p.1
U.S. Experience.....	p.2
British Experience....	p.5
German Experience.....	p.7
French Experience.....	p.8
Russian Experience....	p.9
Other....	p.10

GENERAL SOURCES

Dening, B.C. "The Influence of Intelligence on the Tannenberg Campaign." Royal Engineer Journal (Mar 1927): pp. 35-40. Per.

Finnegan, John P. Military Intelligence: A Picture History. Arlington, VA: INSCOM, 1984. 189 p. UB251.U5.F56.
See Chap. 2.

Finnegan, Terrence J. Shooting the Front: Allied Aerial Reconnaissance and Photographic Interpretation on the Western Front--World War I. Wash, DC: National Defense Intelligence College, 2006. 508 p. D600.F56.

May, Ernest R., editor. Knowing One's Enemies: Intelligence Assessment before the Two Wars. Princeton, NJ: Princeton, 1984. 561 p. UB250.K56.
Essays on how the antagonists appraised each other.

Morton, James. Spies of the First World War: Under Cover for King and Kaiser. Kew, England: National Archives, 2010. 240 p. D639.S7.M67.

Nicolai, Walter. Secret Forces: International Espionage and Our Fight against it in the World War and at Present. n.p., 1931. 220 p. D639.S7.N513.
Geheime Mächte: Internationale Spionage und ihre Bekämpfung im Weltkrieg und Heute. Leipzig, Germany: Koehler, 1925. 184 p. D639.S7.N5.

Intelligence, World War I

p.2

Rowan, Richard W., editor. Modern Spies Tell Their Stories: Personal Narratives of Many Exploits in Secret Service. NY: McBride, 1934. 482 p. D639.S7.R7.

Strother, French. Fighting Germany's Spies. Garden City, NY: Doubleday, 1918. 275 p. D619.3.S8.

Thomson, Basil H. The Allied Secret Service in Greece. London: Hutchinson, 1931. 288 p. D639.S7.T52.

Tuchy, Ferdinand. The Secret Corps: A Tale of "Intelligence" on All Fronts. NY: Seltzer, 1920. 289 p. D639.S7.T8.

Woodall, Edwin T. Spies of the Great War: Revelations of the Secret Service. London: Mellifont, 1935. 254 p. D639.S7.W62.

U.S. EXPERIENCE

Bidwell, Bruce W. "History of the Military Intelligence Division, Department of the Army, General Staff, 1775-1941." Contract study, Georgetown, 1959. 625 p. UB251.U5.B53.
And UPA reprint 1986; See Pt. 2.

Bigelow, Michael E. "The First Steps: Battalion S2s in World War I." Military Intelligence (Jan/Mar 1992): pp. 26-31. Per.

Colby, Elbridge. "Training an Intelligence Section." Infantry Journal (Sep 1918): pp. 221-27. Per

Coulter, C.S. "Intelligence Service in the World War." Infantry Journal (Apr 1922): pp. 376-83. Per.

Cullison, Jesse M. Papers. 1 Box. Arch.
Includes intelligence reports, 28th Infantry; Field orders, 26th Infantry, 1918.

"Eavesdropping in the War." Infantry Journal (Oct 1920): pp. 350-52. Per.

Finnegan, John P. Military Intelligence: A Picture History. Arlington, VA: INSCOM, 1984. 189 p. UB251.U5.F56.
See Chap. 2.

_____. "U.S. Army Counterintelligence in CONUS-The World War I Experience." Military Intelligence (Jan 1988): pp. 17-21. Per.

Fox, John F., Jr. "Bureaucratic Wrangling over Counterintelligence, 1917-18." Studies in Intelligence (2005): pp. 9-17. Per.

Gilbert, James L. "U.S. Army COMSEC in World War I." Military Intelligence (Jan 1988): pp. 22-25. Per.

- Grier, Harry S., & James L. Papers. 2 Boxes. Arch.
Includes reports, documents & clippings on 1917 Houston riot, re which Harry served as counsel to 24th Infantry defendants; also his intelligence activities in WWI including reports & POW info.
- Holst, Bernhart P. My Experience with Spies in the Great European War. Chicago: Holst, 1916. 222 p. D639.S7.H6.
- Johnson, Wray J. "Black American Radicalism and the First World War: The Secret Files of the Military Intelligence Division." Armed Forces & Society (Fall 1999): pp. 27-54. Per.
- Johnson, Thomas M. Our Secret War: True American Spy Stories, 1917-1919. Indianapolis, IN: Bobbs-Merrill, 1929. 340 p. D619.3.J55.
G-2: L'Intelligence Service Americain Pendant la Guerre. Paris: Payot, 1933. 282 p. D619.3.J5514.
- Moorman, Frank. "Code and Cipher in France." Infantry Journal (Jun 1920): pp. 1039-44. Per. Codes, code-breaking and message intercepts.
- Moreno, Aristides. "Principles of Intelligence." Infantry Journal (Aug 1920): pp. 241-43. Per. St. Mihiel & Marne-Champagne, Jul 1918.
- "Prevention of Espionage and Leakage of Information." Infantry Journal (Aug 1918): pp. 146-48. Per
- Provisional Intelligence Manual. Wash, DC: War Dept, 1916. 48 p. UB250.3.P76.
- Russell, Charles E. Adventures of the D.C.I. Department of Criminal Investigation. Garden City, NY: Doubleday, Page, 1924. 280 p. D639.S7.R75.
- _____. True Adventures of the Secret Service. Garden City, NY: Doubleday, 1923. 316 p. D639.S7.R8.
- Sneed, Edgar J. Papers. 1 Box. Arch.
Includes diaries & documents on his intelligence with activities with the AEF.
- Sperry, Earl E. German Plots and Intrigues in the United States during the Period of Our Neutrality. Wash, DC: 1918. 64 p. D619.3.S7.
- Squier, George O. Papers. Arch.
Includes diaries on service as attaché and observer with British army in the field.

Intelligence, World War I

p.4

U.S. Army. AEF. "Instructions for Regimental Intelligence Service." Chaumont?: AEF, 1918. 35 p. D639.S7.U52.

_____. "Notes on Branch Intelligence." S.l.: Base Printing Plant, 29th Engineers, 1919. 31 p. UB250.3.N67.

_____. General Staff, G-2. "Intelligence and its Relation to the Air Service." Chaumont?: AEF, 1918. 15 p. UB252.1.U53.

_____. "Report on Activities of the Intelligence Section, A.E.F., June 1917, to June, 1919." Chaumont?: AEF, 1919. 35 p. D639.S7.U62.

_____. "Summary of Intelligence. Second Section, General Staff..." 286 issues in 2 vols. Chaumont?: 1918? D570A2A618.

U.S. Army. Ground General School. History and Mission of the CIC. Special Text, May 1948. 66 p. UB251.U6.H56.
See Chap. 1.

U.S. Army War College. Historical Section. Order of Battle of the United States Land Forces in the World War (1917-19): Zone of the Interior. Wash, DC: GPO, 1949. pp. 43-44 & 57-59. D570.2.O72.

U.S. War Dept. The Functions of the Military Intelligence Division, General Staff. Wash, DC: MID, 1 Oct 1918. 30 p. UB253.F86.
Copy also in AWC file #117, Arch.

_____. Gen Staff. Mil Intell Div. The Functions of the Military Intelligence Division, General Staff. Booklet, 1 Oct 1918. 30 p. UB253.F86.

_____. Work and Activities of the Military Intelligence Division, General Staff. Wash, DC,: 1 Oct 1918. 131 p. AWC File #117-3B, Arch.

_____. Information Bulletin. Wash, DC: UB250.3I54no1-5.

Van Deman, Ralph H. Papers. Arch.
Reminiscences of his service with MID, WWI, in two memos dated 1949 and 1950.

_____. "Prologue to Public Opinion: Walter Lippmann's Work in Military Intelligence." Prologue (Fall 1983): pp. 150-163. Per.

Yardley, Herbert O. The American Black Chamber. NY: Blue Ribbon, 1931. D639.S7.Y32.

Zimmer, George F. K-7: Spies at War. NY: D. Appleton-Century, 1934. D639S7Z5.

BRITISH/COMMONWEALTH EXPERIENCE

Andrew, Christopher M. "The Mobilization of British Intelligence for the Two World Wars." In Mobilization for Total War. [Edited by N.F. Dreisziger] Waterloo, Canada: Laurier U, 1981. pp. 87-110. D504.M62.

Beach, Jim. "'Intelligent Civilians in Uniform': The British Expeditionary Force's Intelligence Corps Officers, 1914-1918." War & Society (May 2008): pp. 1-22. Per.

Bywater, Hector C. Their Secret Purposes: Dramas and Mysteries of the Naval War. London: Constable, 1932. 311 p. D581.B9.

Carl, Ernst. One Against England: The Death of Lord Kitchener and the Plot against the British Fleet. London: Jarrolds, 1935. 288 p. D639.S8.C32.

Drobutt, Richard. I Spy for the Empire. London: Low, Marston, 1939. 218 p. D639.S8.D7.

Dunsterforce, Lionel C. The Adventures of Dunsterforce. London: Arnold, 1920. 323 p. D568.8.D8.

Ellis, Mark. "'Closing Rank' and 'Seeking Honors': W.E.B. DuBois in World War I." Journal of American History (Jun 1992): pp. 96-124. Per.
Close analysis of his "accommodation" editorial & his candidacy for a commission in MID.

Fitch, Herbert T. Scotland Yard Contre l'Anarchie et l'Espionnage. Paris: Paygot, 1933. 268 p. HV7914.F5514.

_____. Traitors Within: The Story of the Special Branch, New Scotland Yard. Garden City, NY: Doubleday, Doran, 1933. 305 p. HV7914.F55.

Great Britain. War Office. General Staff. Spy Warnings. Directorate of Military Intelligence (M.I.5), War Office. Great Britain?: M.I.5, War Office, 1918. 18 p. D639.S7.S69.

Groundsell, Frank. The Lunatic Spy. London: Jarrolds, 1935. 288 p. D639.S8.G7.

Halsalle, Henry de. Who Goes There? Being an Account of the Secret Service Adventures of "Ex-Intelligence" during the Great War of 1914-1918. London: Hutchinson, 1917. 253 p. D639.S7.H3.

Hill, George A. Go Spy the Land: Being the Adventures of I. K. 8 of the British Secret Service. London: Cassell, 1932. 283 p. D639.S8.H5.

Hoy, Hugh C. 40 O.B.: Or, How the War Was Won. London: Hutchinson, 1932? 256 p. D639.S7.H63.

- “Intelligence.” Army Quarterly (Jan 1921): pp. 327-45. Per.
WWI British Army Intelligence Service organization and history, 1914-18.
- Jabb. “Tales of Intelligence.” Army Quarterly Per.
No. 1: “The Dresden Cellar.” (Oct 1922): pp. 111-21. (Summer, 1915)
No. 2: “The Stolen Camera.” (Jan 1923): pp. 331-42. (Personal memoir)
No. 3: “The Prisoner’s Friend.” (Jan 1924): pp. 317-28. (Interrogation techniques)
No. 4: “A Signal to a Submarine.” (Apr 1924): pp. 100-12.
No. 5: “Concerning an Atrocity.” (Jul 1924): pp. 340-51. (Role of intelligence in researching atrocities)
No. 6: “The Officers Servant.” (Oct 1934): pp. 119-32.
No. 7: “Cross-Channel Traffic.” (Jan 1925): pp. 387-401. (Wartime censorship)
No. 8: “A Dangerous MARINE.” (Jul 1925): pp. 375-82. (Female correspondents exchanging letters with “lonely soldiers)
- Jenkins, Dan. “The Other Side of the Hill: Combat Intelligence in the Canadian Corps, 1914-1918.” Canadian Military History (Spring 2001): pp. 7-26. Per.
- Landau, Henry. All’s Fair: The Story of the British Secret Service Behind German Lines. NY: Putnam’s, 1934. 329 p. D639.S7.L35.
- Lawson, John C. Tales of Aegean Intrigue. NY: Dutton, 1921. 271 p. D616.L3.
- McKenna, Marthe. I Was a Spy! NY: McBride, 1933. 288 p. D639.S8.M3.
- _____. Spies I Knew. NY: McBride, 1934. D639.S7.M27.
- Macdonough, G.M.W. “The Intelligence Service.” Infantry Journal (Mar 1922): pp. 256-62. Per.
Overview of BEF and German intelligence.
- _____. “Lecture on Intelligence.” Field Artillery Journal (Mar/Apr 1922): pp. 137-45. Per.
- Mackenzie, Compton. Aegean Memories. London: Chatto & Windus, 1940. 419 p. D639.S7.M279.
- Mercury. “Intercommunication in Battle: An Unsolved Mystery.” Army Quarterly (Oct 1925): pp. 97-105. Per.
- Newman, Bernard. Spy. NY: D. Appleton-Century, 1935. 282 p. D639.S8.N4.
- Piggott, F.S.G. “Intelligence at an Army Headquarters on the Eastern Front during the Last Phase of the Great War.” Army Quarterly (Jan 1925): pp. 234-44. Per.
5th Army Intelligence Staff; Mar-Nov 1918.

Plotke, Alma J. "The Dunsterforce Military/Intelligence Mission to North Persia in 1918." PhD dss, UCLA, 1987. 372 p. E568.8.P56.

_____. Imperial Spies Invade Russia: The British Intelligence Interventions, 1918. Westport, CT: Greenwood, 1993. 285 p. UB271.G7.P57.

Popplewell, Richard. "British Intelligence in Mesopotamia, 1914-16." In Intelligence and Military Operations. [Ed by Michael I. Handel] London: Cass, 1990. pp. 139-72. UB250.I56.

Santoni, Alberto. "The First Ultra Secret: The British Cryptanalysis in the Naval Operations of the First World War." Revue Internationale d'Histoire Militaire 63 (1985): pp. 99-110. Per.

Satia, Priya. Spies in Arabia: The Great War and the Cultural Foundations of Britain's Covert Empire in the Middle East. NY: Oxford, 2008. 458 p. D639.S7.S28.

Seligmann, Matthew S. Spies in Uniform: British Military and Naval Intelligence on the Eve on the First World War. NY: Oxford, 2006. 272 p. UB251.G7.S45.

Varnava, Andrekos. "British Military Intelligence in Cyprus during the Great War." War in History Vol. 19, No. 3 (2012): pp. 353-78. Per.

GERMAN EXPERIENCE

Berndorff, Hans R. Espionage! [Translated by Bernard Miall] NY: Appleton,, 1933. 254 p. D639.S7.B413.

Errante, Guido. "The German Intelligence Service during the World War." Cavalry Journal (Nov/Dec 1933): pp. 16-18. Per.

Goltz, Horst van der. "Sworn Statement by...Alias Bridgeman Taylor." London: HMSO, 1916. 7 p. D639.S8.G6.

Gross, Felix. I Knew Those Spies. London: Hurst & Blackett, 1940. 255 p. D639.S7.G69.

Hall, William R., & Peaslee, Amos J. Three Wars with Germany. NY: Putnam's, 1944. 309 p. D619.3.H3.

Hermann, Carl. Spione in Nordfrankreich und Flandern. Stuttgart, Germany: Sud-West-Verlag, 1926. 60 p. D639.S7.H45.

Johnson, Severance. The Enemy Within: Hitherto Unpublished Details of the Great Conspiracy to Corrupt and Destroy France. NY: McCann, 1919. 297 p. D619.3.J5313.

Jones, John P. America Entangled: The Secret Plotting of German Spies in the United States and the Inside Story of the Sinking of the Lusitania. NY: A.C. Laut, 1917. 224 p. D619.3.J6.

_____, & Hollister, Paul M. The German Secret Service in America. Boston: Small, Maynard, 1918. 340 p. D619.3.J64.

Kaledin, Victor K. K. 14—O.M. 66: Adventures of a Double Spy. London: Hurst & Blackett, 1934. 288 p. D639.S8.K3.

Landau, Henry. The Enemy Within: The Inside Story of German Sabotage in America. NY: Putnam's, 1937. 323 p. D619.3.L3.

Lechartier, Georges. Intrigues et Diplomatie a Washington (1914-1917). Paris: : Plon-Nourrit, 1919. 302 p. D619.3.L5.

LeQueux, William. German Spies in England: An Exposure. London: S. Paul, 1915. 224 p. D639.S7.L4.

Lucieto, Charles. On Special Missions. [Translated from the French] NY: McBride, 1927. 280 p. D639.S7.L813.

La Guerre des Cerveaux: "En Missions Speciales": Memoires d'un Agent des Services Secrets d l'Entente. Paris: Berger-Levrault, 1926. 340 p. D639.S7.L8.

Monka, Friedrich. Spionage an der Westfront: Aus Den Aufzeichnungen eines Ehemaligen Mitgliedes des Deutschen Geheimdienstes im Weltkrieg 1914/18. Berlin: Scherl, 1930. 202 p. D639.S7.M5.

Nicolai, Walter. The German Secret Service. London: S. Paul, 1924. 298 p. D639.S7.N6.

_____. Secret Powers: German Military Intelligence in the First World War. n.p., n.d. 113 p. D639.S7.N6213.

Ostrovsky, Erika. Eye of Dawn: The Rise and Fall of Mata Hari. NY: Macmillan, 1978. 273 p. D639.S8.Z466.

Silber, Jules C. The Invisible Weapons. London: Hutchinson, 1932. 288 p. D639.S8.S5.
German agent employed by British postal censorship.

Skaggs, William H. German Conspiracies in America, from an American Point of View, by an American. NY: Hubbell, 1915? 332 p. D619.3.S52.

Steinhauer, Gustav. Steinhauer: The Kaiser's Master Spy: The Story as Told by Himself. [Edited by S.T. Felstead] London: John Lane, 1930. 356 p. D639.S8.S83.

Thomson, Basil H. My Experiences at Scotland Yard. Garden City, NY: Doubleday, Page, 1923. 359 p. D639.S7.T55.

_____. Queer People. London: Hodder & Stoughton, 1922. 320 p. D639.S7.T55.

Wild, Max. Secret Service on the Russian Front. London: G. Bles, 1932. 324 p. D639.S8.W35.
Mes Aventures Dans le Service Secret, 1914-1918. Paris: Payot, 1932. 294 p. D639.S8.W5414.

FRENCH EXPERIENCE

Carrias, Eugene. Front Line Information: Study of an Historical Case. [Trans by Captain F.G. Dumont] Ft. Benning, GA: Infantry School, 1940. 63 p. D544.C3.

Les Renseignements de Contact: Studes Dans le Cadre d'un cas Concret Historique (Paris: Charles-Cavauzelle, 1937; 134 p. UB252.C3.

Crozier, Joseph. In Geheimer Mission beim Feinde 1915-1918. Leipzig, Germany: Grethlein, 1930. 315 p. D639.S7.C69.

Durand, Paul. Agents Secrets: L'Affaire Fauquenot-Birckel. Paris: Paygot, 1937. 236 p. D639.S8.F354.

France. Armée. Grand Quartier General des Armées du Nord et du Nord-Est. Etat-Major. Bureau. 2e. Organization of Listening Service. General Headquarters of the North and Northeast, Staff, 2nd Bureau. [May have been translated from the French] [s.l., s.n.], 1917. 7 p. D639.S8.O7313.

Ignatev, Pavel. Ma Mission en France. Paris: Librairie des Champs-Élysées, 192?. 249 p. D639.S8.I35.

Redier, Antoine. La Guerre des Femmes: Histoire de Louise de Bettignies et de ses Compagnes. Paris: Editions de la Vraie, 1924. 317 p. D639.S7.R3.

Wilson, H.P. "The French Intelligence Service." Infantry Journal (Sep 1926): pp. 273-. Per 2nd Marne, 15 Jul 1918.

RUSSIAN EXPERIENCE

Kaledin, Victor K. K. 14—O.M. 66: Adventures of a Double Spy, cited above. D639.S8.K3.

OTHER

Snowden, Nicholas. Memoirs of a Spy. London: Beacon Library, 1938. 254 p. D639.S8.S615.
Austria

Voska, Emanuel V. Spy and Counterspy. NY: Doubleday, Doran, 1940. 322 p. D639.S8.V64.
Czechoslovak Republic.