

ALIENS AND THE U.S. ARMY

A Working Bibliography of MHI Sources

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GENERAL/MISCELLANEOUS

Hannah, Eleanor L. "Manhood, Citizenship and the Formation of the National Guards, Illinois, 1870-1917." PhD dss, U Chicago, 1977. 284 p. UA170H36.

Jackley, Lawrence, W. "Aliens in the U.S. Armed Forces: Same Service, Different Justice." Army (Jan 1986): p. 15. Per.

Jacobs, James B., & Hayes, Leslie Anne. "Aliens in the U.S. Armed Forces: A Historico-Legal Analysis." Armed Forces & Society (Winter 1981): pp. 187-209. Per.

Morgan, Matthew J. "The Reconstruction of Culture, Citizenship, and Military Service." Armed Forces & Society (Spring 2003): pp. 373-391. Per.

Segal, David R. Recruiting for Uncle Sam: Citizenship and Military Manpower Policy. Lawrence, KS: U KS, 1989. 221 p. UB323S43.

See also:

-Bibliography on War Brides in Family Members.

WORLD WAR I

Ford, Nancy Gentile. Americans All!: Foreign-Born Soldiers in World War I. College Station, TX: TX A&M, 2001. 194 p. UB417F67.

_____. "War and Ethnicity: Foreign-Born Soldiers and U.S. Military Policy During WWI." PhD dss, Temple, 1994. 324 p. D570.1F67.

Rogers, John J. Out Young Men and the Draft: Should the Presence of Aliens Increase the Citizen's Liability to Military Service? Should Aliens be Exempt Altogether? Wash, DC: GPO, 1917. 29 p. UB343R58.

Speed, Richard B., III. Prisoners, Diplomats, and the Great War: A Study in the Diplomacy of Captivity. NY: Greenwood, 1990. 244 p. D627A2S67.

Shows the decency of treatment compared w/later wars. See Chaps 9-10.

U.S. Army. AEF. GHQ. General Order 151, 9 Sep 1918. 2 p. UB's.

U.S. Laws. Act to amend naturalization laws..., 9 May 1918. Acts and Resolutions Relating to the War Department Passed During the Sixty-Fifth Congress... Wash, DC: GPO, 1918. pp. 144-46 & 148-49. UB500A21.

US military services eases citizenship requirements.

U.S. War Dept. "Regulations for the Employment of Prisoners of War, 1918." Typescript & mimeo, 23 Mar 1918. 9 p. UB485R43.

Includes info on interned enemy aliens.

INTERWAR

Futcher, Clifford P. Manual of Citizenship Training. Wash, DC: GPO, 1927. 142 p. JK1759F86.
Prepared by US Army in collaboration with American Citizenship Foundation.

U.S. War Dept. Citizenship: Training Manual No. 1, dated 1922. MilPubs-TrainMan.

_____. Citizenship: Training Manual 2000-55, dated 1928. MilPubs-TrainMan.

_____. Personnel: Recruiting for the Regular Army: Army Regulations 600-750, dated Jun 1931. Paras 24-25. MilPub-ARs.

Prescribes eligibility of aliens.

WWII-GEN/MISC

Burton, Shirley J., & Green, Kellee. "Oaths of Allegiance, Acts of Treason: The Disloyalty Prosecutions of Max Stephan and Hans Haupt." Prologue (Fall 1991): pp. 236-47. Per.

Collins, Donald E. "Disloyalty and Renunciation of United States Citizenship by Japanese Americans During World War II." PhD dss, U GA, 1975. 229 p. D769.8A6C52Microfilm.

_____. Native American Aliens: Disloyalty and the Renunciation of Citizenship by Japanese Americans During World War II. Westport, CT: Greenwood, 1985. 218 p. D769.8A6C54.

Kashima, Tetsuden. "American Mistreatment of Internees During WWII: Enemy Alien Japanese." In Japanese Americans: From Relocation to Redress. Seattle, WA: U WA, 1991. pp. 52-56. D769.8A6J33.

Related article follows, pp. 57-71, covering Santa Fe camp.

Polmar, Norman, & Allen, Thomas B. World War II: America at War, 1941-45. NY: Random, 1991. p. 75. D743.5P65.

See also:

-Bibliography on Japanese-American Internment in Ethnic Groups.

WWII-US ARMY POLICY

In 1937, US Army policy had been made clear regarding aliens: none would be enlisted and those currently serving had to become naturalized within three years. See:

"No More Aliens in Army." Army & Navy Register (28 Aug 1937): p. 5. Per.

However, the wartime manpower needs of the nation forced a change. The Second War Powers Act required all aliens to register for the draft. See:

U.S. War Dept. Enlisted Men, Reception of Selective Service and Enlisted Men: AR 615-200, dated Sep 1942. pp. 1-4, 8-9. With Change 4, 30 Mar 1943. MilPub-AR.
And ed of 10 Aug 1944, pp. 9-10 & 12-15.

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- _____. Enlisted Men, Discharge; Release from Active Duty: AR 615-360, dated Nov 1942. p. 22. MilPub-AR.
And ed of 25 May 1944, pp. 29-30.
- _____. Bulletin No 18, dated 10 Apr 1942. 1 p. 2. MilPub-Bulls.
- _____. Circular No 193, dated 27 Aug 1943. pp. 1-6. MilPub-Circs.
- _____. Circular No 382, dated 21 Sep 1944. pp. 1-8. MilPub-Circs.
- _____. Circular No 63, dated 2 Mar 1946. pp. 4-5 & No 73, 13 Mar 1946. pp. 1-3. MilPub-Circs.

The Enemy Alien Internment Program, 1941-46 involved 8 camps operated by the Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS), which imprisoned over 31,000 enemy aliens, including 5,000 Japanese-Americans who had renounced their American citizenship. See:

Christgau, John. "Enemies": World War II Alien Internment. Ames, IA: IA State, 1985. 187 p. D769.8A6C5.

Five case studies.

Miller, Watson B. "Foreign Born in the United States Army During World War II, with Special Reference to the Alien." Interpreter Releases (11 Aug 1948): pp. 263-76. UB323M55.
By INS Commissioner.

U.S. Army Service Forces. Office Provost Marshal General. World War II: A Brief History. Mimeo, Wash, DC, Jan 1946. pp. 101-91. D760.977A5.

See also:

- U.S. War Dept. AGO. Assignment of Enlisted Men to the 101st Infantry Battalion (Separate). Memo No W615-63-42, 7 Dec 1942. 1 p. AtticDocs/Copy in Austria BibFile.
Orders Austrian nationals (aliens) in US Army, who so desire, to form special unit at Camp Atterbury, IN.
- _____. Assignment of Enlisted Men to the 122d Infantry Battalion (Separate). Memo No. W615-5-43, 14 Jan 1944. 1 p. AtticDoc/BibFile.
Concerns Greek aliens.
- _____. Assignment of Austrian and Greek Aliens. Memo No. W615-22-43. 1 p. Attic/BibFile.

Potential subversives were assigned to special units and served during the war under close supervision. The counter Intelligence Corps used FBI files to identify aliens who posed a potential threat to the good conduct of the war. Most of the people in the units were aliens. See:

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Bailey, Ronald H., ed. Prisoners of War. Alexandria, VA: Time-Life, 1981. p. 162. D805A2B34.

Curran, John M. "The Companies of the Damned." Army (Feb 1982): pp. 54-57 & 60-62. Per.

The units included:

358th QM Service Co - Camp Carson, CO
525th Eng Gen Service Co - Ft Leonard Wood, MO
620th Eng Gen Service Co - Ft Meade, MD, and Camp Hale, CO

See also:

US Army Ground Forces. HQ. Letters and endorsement on subversive and disaffected military personnel, 5, 15 and 25 Feb 1944. 11 p. AGF Letters binder, Attic.

U.S. War Dept. AGO. Letters on assignment and disposition of potentially subversive personnel, 6 Jun 1941 to 26 Apr 1943. 8 letters, 13 p. AGO Letters binder, 1940-44, Attic.

SINCE 1945

Brands, H.W., Jr. "A Cold War Foreign Legion? The Eisenhower Administration and the Volunteer Freedom Corps." Mil Affairs (Jan 1988): pp. 7-11. Per.

Proposal would have made use of 1950 Lodge Act to grant citizenship to foreigners serving in US armed forces.

Grange, David E., Jr. "The Requirement for a New 'Lodge' Act." AWC Student paper, 1970. 66 p. Arch.

Ridgway, Matthew. Papers. Arch.

Includes suggestions to recruit anti-communist European mountaineers into US Eighth Army, Korea.

U.S. Dept of the Army. Personnel Procurement...: Army Regulations 601-210, dated 27 Apr 1959. Change 1, p. 8. MilPubs-Regs.

And edition of 196, pp. 2-1 through 2-2.

_____. Gen. Staff, G02. "Utilization of Foreign Nationals." File, Nov/Dec 1950 docs. 25 p. UA17.5U6U75.

Proposals for a "US Foreign Legion" of aliens/displaced persons.

See also:

-Lewis B. Hershey Papers, Arch.