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#### NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION

A Working Bibliography of MHI Sources

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#### See also:

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Bennett, Donald

Crittenberger, Willis D.

Critz, Henry

Donnelly, Charles H.

Lemnitzer, Lyman

Mildren, Frank

Ridgway, Matthew B.

Woolnough, James K.

Wood, Robert J.

Zais, Melvin

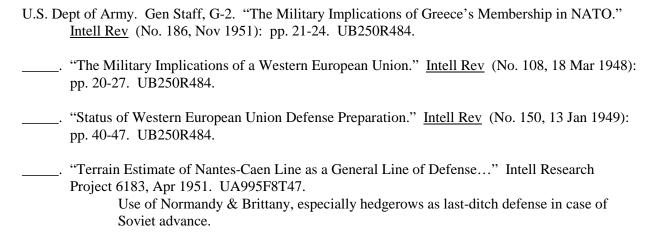
-Bibliographies on the Cold War; National Military Policy; and The Warsaw Pact in NATO.

## **EARLY (THRU 1950'S)**

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  <u>Parameters</u> (Winter 1985): pp. 64-75. Per.

  Strategy, 1945-1955.
- Condit, Doris M. <u>History of the Office of the Secretary of Defense</u>. Vol. II: <u>The Test of War, 1950-1953</u>. Wash, DC: OSD History Office, 1988. 701 p. UA23.6H57v2. See Chaps XVI-XVIII.
- Cook, Don. Forging the Alliance: NATO, 1945-1950. NY: Morrow, 1989. 306 p. UA646.3C624.
- Ireland, Timothy P. <u>Creating the Entangling Alliance: The Origins of the North Atlantic Treaty</u>
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# FRENCH WITHDRAWAL, 1966

To fully understand the military withdrawal requires understanding the character and foreign policy of Charles De Gaulle. According to Wilfrid L. Kohl (cited below), De Gaulle's visions of a unified Europe and restored French grandeur, plus establishment of his own nuclear strike force, influenced his decision to withdraw. His visions are expressed in his <a href="War Memoirs">War Memoirs</a>, <a href="Major Addresses">Major Addresses</a> and <a href="Memoirs">Press</a> <a href="Conferences">Conferences</a>, all of which are cited by Kohl. See:

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- Pickles, Dorothy. <u>The Fifth French Republic: Institutions and Politics</u>. NY: Praeger, 1962. 261 p. DC412P5.
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- Thies, Wallace J. "Crises and the Study of Alliance Politics." <u>Armed Forces & Society</u> (Spring 1989): pp. 349-68. Per.
- Wells, Mark K. "Multinational Command: Lessons from Waterloo." <u>Military Review</u> (Jul 1991): pp. 64-74. Per.

# RESERVE PROGRAMS, NATO, 1950-1955

The following study provides some historical background:

Mier, Harry J., Jr. "Evaluation of the Reserve Programs of England, France, Germany." AWC Student Paper, 10 Feb 1961. 72 p. Arch.

Also pertinent are papers of GEN Matthew B. Ridgway, who commanded NATO forces, 1952-1943 (see online collection description). Included is his <u>Second Annual Report, Supreme Allied Commander, Europe</u> (Paris, 30 May 1953), which is rather optimistic about the effort to increase the size and readiness of forces on the Continent. A less optimistic appraisal by Ridgway appears in the transcript of his interview with John M. Blair, 1971/1972. On pages 17-18 and 21-22, fourth interview, Vol. II, the general mentions problems the politicians had meeting their Lisbon commitments. A third item in the Ridgway Papers that may be of interest are press releases covering his NATO year.

Covers Lord Ismay's <u>NATO</u>: The First Five Years, 1949-1954 (UA646.3A56) briefly covers training of reserves on pp. 105-107, but Ismay's <u>Memoirs</u>...(NY: Viking, 1960; DA69.3I8A3) are of marginal use.

Some Army War College student papers of the 1950s cover related topics, such as "France in the Defense of Western Europe," a subject studied by several students in the class year 1951/1952.

Classified holdings include an AWC student papers submitted by Hugh R. O'Farrell, 14 Mar 1955, entitled "French and United States Mobilization Procedures." We also have a document prepared by the U.S. Military Assistance Advisory Group, France, entitled "Narrative Statement - France" (MAAG-F8-NS). Section 4 is "Effectiveness of Forces Evaluation." Unfortunately, this is dated 30 Jun 1959, but there must have been earlier similar documents, since O'Farrell quotes from two "Effectiveness of Forces" reports of 1954.

## NATO STANDARDIZATION & INTEROPERABILITY

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- Malone, Daniel K. Roland: A Case for or Against Standardization? Wash, DC: NDU Rsrch Dir, 1980. 118 p. UA11N3.1980no.5.
- Sadoff, Laurence R. "The Future of Standardization in NATO." <u>Military Review</u> (Feb 1982): pp. 47-54. Per.
- Sander, Thomas F. "Project Partnership: An Aid to Cooperation Between Allied Forces." <u>Military Affairs</u> (Feb 1981): pp. 42-47. Per.
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- U.S. Sec of Defense. <u>Rationalization/Standardization Within NATO: A Report to the U.S. Congress by the Secretary of Defense</u>. Wash, DC, 31 Jan 1979. 130 p. UA646.3A575.
- Woodcock, Michael J. "NATO Standardization." Military Review (Oct 1975): pp. 39-48. Per.

#### See also:

-Bibliographies on Coalitions.