

U.S. Army Heritage & Education Center
950 Soldiers Drive
Carlisle Barracks, PA 17013-5021
21 Sep 2012

Prisoners of War

PRISONERS OF WAR, WWI

A Working Bibliography of MHI Sources

CONTENTS

General Sources....p.1
Doctrine & Experiences
-USA-Overseas.....p.3
-USA-Home front.....p.4
-British & Commonwealth.....p.5
-German.....p.6
-Other.....p.7
Prisoner Experiences
-USA.....p.8
-British & Commonwealth.....p.8
-French.....p.11
-Other.....p.11

GENERAL SOURCES

“An Administrative Side-Show: The Repatriation of Prisoners of War.” Army Quarterly
(Jan 1923): pp. 356-67. Per.

Armstrong, H.C., editor. Escape! NY: McBride, 1935. 331 p. D627.A2.A7.
Stories of various prisoners, Allied & Central Powers

Baxter, Dudley. “Notes from the International ‘Agence des Prisonniers’ at Geneva.”
Journal of the Royal United Service Institute (RUSI) (May 1918): pp. 241-50. Per.

Campbell, Lance K. Prisoner-of-War and Concentration Camp Money of the Twentieth Century.
Port Clinton, OH: BNR, 1989. 143 p. CJ4819.C36.

Constantine, Simon. “War of Words: Bridging the Language Divide in the Great War.” War in History
Vol. 18, No. 4 (2011): pp. 515-29. Per.

Doyle, Robert C. The Enemy in our Hands: America's Treatment of Enemy Prisoners of War from the Revolution to the War on Terror. Lexington, KY: U KY, 2010. 468 p. UB803.D692.

See Chap. 8 "Over There and Over Here: Enemy Prisoners of War and Prisoners of State in the Great War"

Fooks, Herbert C. Prisoners of War. Federalsburg, MD: Stowell, 1924. 456 p. JX5141.F6.

Jones, Heather. Violence against Prisoners of War in the First World War: Britain, France, and Germany, 1914-1920. NY: Cambridge, 2011. 451 p. D627.A2.J66.

Kramer, Alan. Dynamic of Destruction: Culture and Mass Killing in the First World War. NY: Oxford, 2007. 434 p. D625.K73.

_____. "Prisoners in the First World War." In Prisoners in War. NY: Oxford, 2010. pp. 75-90. UB800.P74.

New York Times, 1914-19. On microfilm.

See pub index vols.

Parsons, A.L. "Extracts from the History, Medical Department, United States Military Mission, Berlin, Germany, August 10, 1919." Military Surgeon (Feb 1923): pp. 113-30. Per.

Rachamimov, Iris. "Camp Domesticity: Shifting Gender Boundaries in WWI Internment Camps." In Cultural Heritage and Prisoners of War: Creativity behind Barbed Wire. NY: Routledge, 2012. pp. 291-306. D805.A2.C85.

Speed, Richard B., III. Prisoners, Diplomats, and the Great War: A Study in the Diplomacy of Captivity. NY: Greenwood, 1990. 244 p. D627.A2.S67.

Shows the decency of treatment compared w/later wars. See Chaps 9-10.

Steuer, Kenneth A. "Pursuit of an 'Unparalleled Opportunity': The American Y.M.C.A. and Prisoner-of-War Diplomacy among the Central Power Nations during World War I." 2 vols. PhD dss, U MN, 1998. D627.A2.S74.

The Times History of the War. Vols. VI & VII. London: The Times, 1916 & 1917. D522.T5.

See Vol. VI, pp. 241-80 & Vol. XIII, pp. 229-68. Includes numerous photos.

Weintraub, Stanley. A Stillness Heard Round the World: The End of the Great War: November 1918. NY: Talley, 1985. pp. 331-54. D641.W36.

Williamson, Samuel R., & Pastor, Peter, editors. Essays on World War I: Origins and Prisoners of War. NY: Brooklyn College, 1983. 264 p. UA646.8.W36.1982v5.

Willis, Edward F. Herbert Hoover and the Russian Prisoners of World War I: A Study of Diplomacy and Relief, 1918-1919. Stanford, CA: Stanford, 1951. 67 p. D627.G3.W5.

DOCTRINE & EXPERIENCE-USA Overseas

Elmore, V.M. "Transporting Prisoners." Infantry Journal (Aug 1918): pp. 149-52. Per.

Grier, Harry S., & James L. Papers. 2 Boxes. Arch.

Includes reports, documents & clippings on 1917 Houston riot, re which H.S. served as counsel to 24th Infantry defendants; also his intelligence activities in WWI including various report & POW information.

Jadwin, John S. "Prisoners of War." AWC Historical Section study, Jul 1942. 20 p. Arch.
AEF experience with German POWs.

Lewis, George G., & Mewha, John. History of Prisoner of War Utilization by the United States Army, 1776-1945. DA Pamphlet 20-213, Jun 1955. 278 p. MilPub-Pams.
See Chap 5.

Magnuson, Thomas R. "Mission of Mercy: The U.S. Military Mission in Berlin, 1919." MA thesis, San Jose State U, May 1977. 125 p. D627.G3.M28.
Repatriation of Allied POWs.

"Mailing Rules for Letters and Parcels Sent to American Prisoners of War..." Official Bulletin (10 May 1918): pp. 1-2. Per.

"Regulations for the Employment of Prisoners of War and of Non-military Persons in U.S. Internment Camps." Official Bulletin (23 Apr 1918): pp. 10-11. Per.

U.S. Army. AEF. Final Report of General John J. Pershing, Commander-in-Chief, American Expeditionary Forces. Wash, DC: GPO, 1920. pp. 85-87. D570.A4.
Germans in US custody & Americans in German custody.

_____. Report of Provost Marshal General. Part IV: "Prisoner of War Division." Wash, DC: GPO, 1942 reprint of 1919 report. pp. 75-225. D570.35.A5.

U.S. Dept of Army. Historical Division. United States Army in the World War, 1917-19. Vol. 15: Reports of Commander-in-Chief, A.E.F., Staff Sections and Services. Wash, DC: GPO, 1948. pp. 329-34. D609U5.A7v15.

U.S. War Dept. Custody of War Prisoners: Special Regulation #62, Mar 1917. 15 p. MilPubs-SR.
And Oct 1917 edition.

U.S. War Dept. "Regulations for the Employment of Prisoners of War, 1918." Typescript & mimeo, 23 Mar 1918. 9 p. UB485.R43.
Includes info on interned enemy aliens.

Vaughn, Stephen. "Prologue to Public Opinion: Walter Lippmann's Work in Military Intelligence." Prologue (Fall 1983): pp. 150-63. Per.

Willoughby, C.A. "Identification of German Prisoners of War." Infantry Journal (Sep 1918): pp. 181-202 + 6 charts. Per.
Includes info on uniforms, insignia, and dialects.

See also:

-WWI-Miscellaneous, WWI Signal Corps & Milne Collections in Photo Archives.

DOCTRINE & EXPERIENCE-USA Home Front

No enemy POWs were transported from Europe to USA for internment during WWI. Although proposed, the war did not last long enough for such movement. This left only German naval personnel whose ships were seized in US harbors at the onset of US participation.

Estes, George H. "The Internment of Mexican Troops in 1914." Infantry Journal (Jul/Aug 1915): pp. 38-57 & (Sep/Oct1915): pp. 243-64. Per

"Full Text of the Agreement between U.S. and Germany Concerning the Treatment Accorded Prisoners of War...." Official Bulletin (11 Jan 1919): pp. 10-11. Per.

Gliden, William B. "Internment Camps in America, 1917-20." Military Affairs (Dec 1973): pp. 137-41. Per.

Lewis & Mewha, cited above, Chap 5.

"Regulations for the Employment of POWs and Non-military Persons in U.S. Internment Camps." Official Bulletin (23 Apr 1918): pp. 10-11. Per.

U.S. War Dept. General Staff. Statistics Branch. Weekly Statistical Report No 87, 26 Apr 1919. p. 2. UA23A26.

Reports on nearly 1,412 POWs & many more enemy aliens.

_____. Special Staff. Historical Division. Order of Battle of United States Land Forces in the World War (1917-18). Vol. 3. Wash, DC: GPO, 1949. pp. 71-72, 836 & 841. D570.2.O72.

DOCTRINE & EXPERIENCE-British & Commonwealth

- Ahuja, Ravi. "The Corrosiveness of Comparison: Reverberation of Indian Wartime Experiences in German Prison Camps (1915-1919)." In The World in World Wars: Experiences, Perceptions and Perspectives from Africa and Asia. Boston: Brill, 2010. pp. 131-66. D521.W68.
- Baxter, Dudley. "Notes from the British 'Bread Bureau' at Berne." Journal of the Royal United Service Institute (RUSI) (Aug 1918): pp. 479-88. Per.
- Cook, Tim. "The Politics of Surrender: Canadian Soldiers and the Killing of Prisoners in the Great War." Journal of Military History (Jul 2006): pp. 637-66. Per.
- van Emden, Richard. Prisoners of the Kaiser: The Last POWs of the Great War. Barnsley, England: Cooper, 2000. 208 p. D640.V363.
- Fischer, Gerhard. "Botany Bay Revisited." Journal of the Australian War Memorial (Oct 1984): pp. 36-43. Per.
German POWs & civilian internees in Pacific region sent to Australia.
- Great Britain. Foreign Office. Reprisals Against Prisoners of War: Correspondence Between the International Red Cross Committee and the British Government. London: J. Causton, 1916. 12 p. D627.A2.R36.
- _____. The Treatment of Prisoners of War in England and Germany During the First Eight Months of the War. London: HMSO, 1915. 36 p. D627.G7.A5.
- Jackson, Robert. The Prisoners, 1914-18. NY: Routledge, 1989. 162 p. D627.A2.J33.
British focus. Includes list of POW camps in Germany.
- Joint War Committee of the British Red Cross Society and the Order of St. John of Jerusalem in England. Reports by the Joint War Committee and the Joint War Finance Committee of the British Red Cross Society and the Order of St. John of Jerusalem in England on Voluntary Aid Rendered to the Sick and Wounded at Home and Abroad and to British Prisoners of War, 1914-1919, with Appendices. Sussex, England: Naval & Military Pr, 2009. 823 p. D629.G7.J65.
- Liddle, Peter. Commendation, Casualty and Captivity. London: Longman, 1977. 32 p. D546.C64.
- MacKenzie, S.P. "The Ethics of Escape: British Officer POWs in the First World War." War in History Vol. 15, No. 1 (2008): pp. 1-16. Per.
- Phillimore, Godfrey W. Recollections of a Prisoner of War. London, England: Edward Arnold, 1930. 310 p. D640.P45.

- Pring, J.A. "Supply Duties in Connection with the Repatriation of British Prisoners of War." Royal Army Service Corps Quarterly (Oct 1921): pp. 614-28. Per.
- Scott, Peter T. "Captive Labour: The German Companies of the B.E.F., 1916-20." Army Quarterly and Defence Journal (Jul 1980): pp. 319-33. Per.
- Vance, Jonathan F. Objects of Concern: Canadian Prisoners of War through the Twentieth Century. Vancouver: UBC, 1994. 320 p. JX5141.V36.
See Chaps 2-3.
- Winchester, Barry. Beyond the Tumult. NY: Scribner, 1971. 207 p. D627.G3.W53.

DOCTRINE & EXPERIENCE-German

- Bandholtz, Harry. "Provost Marshal General's Department." Infantry Journal (Oct 1920): pp. 363-69. Per
Prisoners at Cantigny.
- "Captivus." (pseud). "The Exodus." Journal of the Royal United Service Institute (RUSI) (May 1918): pp. 259-62. Per.
Moving camps, Jan-Feb 1918.
- _____. (pseud). "Officers' Prisons in Germany." Journal of the Royal United Service Institute (RUSI) (Aug 1918): pp. 408-17. Per.
On camp conditions, treatment, food, etc.
- Dennett, Carl P. Prisoners of the Great War: Authoritative Statement of Conditions in the Prison Camps of Germany. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1919. 235 p. D627.G3.D46.
- Draskau, Jennifer K. "*Kulturkrieg* and *Frontgeist* from behind the Wire: World War I Newspapers from Douglas Internment Camp." In Cultural Heritage and Prisoners of War: Creativity behind Barbed Wire, cited above. pp. 207-26. D805.A2.C85.
- Gallinger, August. The Countercharge: The Matter of War-criminals From the German Side. Munich, Germany: Suedische Monatshefte, 1922. 146 p. D627.A2.G3413.
- Great Britain. Foreign Office. Report on the Transport of British Prisoners of War to Germany, August-December 1914. London: HMSO, 1918. 53 p. D627.F3.R46.
- _____. The Treatment of Prisoners of War in England and Germany during the First Eight Months of the War. London: HMSO, 1915. 36 p. D627.G7.A5.
- Magnusson, Thomas R. "Mission of Mercy: The U.S. Military Mission in Berlin, 1919." MA thesis, San Jose State, 1977. 125 p. D627.G3.M28.

"Map Showing the Location of Prisoner Camps in Germany and Austria-Hungary Where Americans are Interned." Official Bulletin (26 Jun 1918): p. 16. Per.
Shows 27 camps.

McCarthy, Daniel J. The Prisoner of War in Germany: The Care and Treatment...with a History of the Development of the Principle of Neutral Inspection and Control. NY: Moffat, Yard, 1917. 144 p. D627.G3.M34.
Detailed report on procedures and facilities in Germany.

von Poseck, W.W. "German Cavalrymen as Prisoners of War in France." Cavalry Journal (Apr 1924): pp. 212-14. Per.

Scott, Peter T. "Captive Labor: The German Companies of the British Expeditionary Force, 1916-1920." Army Quarterly & Defence Journal (Jul 1980): pp. 319-31. Per.

Mytum, Harold. "Deciphering Dynamic Networks from Static Images: First World War Photographs at Douglas Camp." In Cultural Heritage and Prisoners of War: Creativity behind Barbed Wire, cited above. pp. 133-51. D805.A2.C85.

Willoughby, C.A. "Identification of German Prisoners of War." Infantry Journal (Sep 1918): pp. 181-202. Per
ID by unit.

DOCTRINE/EXPERIENCE-Other

Burdick, Charles, & Moessner, Ursula. The German Prisoners-of-War in Japan, 1914-20. Lanham, MD: UPA, 1984. 128 p. D627.J3.B87.
4,500 Germans (& some Austrians), who had defended German colony in China, held in 15 camps distributed throughout Japanese home islands.

Essays on World War I: Origins and Prisoners of War. Part II: "Case Studies on East Central European Prisoners of War in World War I." NY: Columbia, 1983. pp. 105-264. UA646.8.W36v5.

Foreman, Lewis. "In Ruhleben Camp." First World War Studies (Mar 2011): pp. 27-40. Per.
Profiles British musicians interned at the camp.

France. Law, statutes, etc. Prisonniers de guerre. Paris: Charles-Lavauzelle, 1915. 92 p. JX5141.F7.

Parsons, A.L. "Extracts from the History, Medical Department, United States Military Mission, Berlin, Germany, August 10, 1919." Military Surgeon (Feb 1923): pp. 113-30. Per.
Russian POWs.

Rachamimov, Alon. POWs and the Great War: Captivity on the Eastern Front. NY: Berg, 2002. 259 p. D627.R9.R33.

Russia. War Dept. "Regulations Re Prisoners of War," 31 Oct 1914. Translation forwarded by US Military Attaché, Petrograd, 6 Mar 1915. Typescript, 16 p. U15.A2tr2817ptVIII.

Stibbe, Matthew. "Prisoners of War in World War I: British and Allied Civilian Internees at Ruhleben Camp, Germany." In Personal Perspectives, World War I. Santa Barbara, CA: ABC-CLIO, 2006. pp. 259-72. D521.P48.

PRISONER EXPERIENCES-USA

"Experiences of American Prisoner." Army Navy Register (16 Nov 1918): pp. 540-41. Per.
From Stars and Stripes, an account of first American escapee from German camp.

Hall, James N. Flying with Chaucer. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1930. 56 p. D627.G3.H2.
Includes account of US aviator's confinement, Landshut, Germany.

Halyburton, Edgar, & Goll, Ralph. Shoot and Be Damned. NY: Covici, Friede, 1932. 452 p.
D570.9.H234.

Hoffman, Conrad. In the Prison Camps of Germany: A Narrative of "Y" Service among Prisoners of War. NY: Associated Press, 1920. 279 p. D627.G3.H6.

Isaacs, Edouard V.M. Prisoner of the U-90...Being the Personal Narrative of the Adventures of the Only Line Officer of the United States Navy to be Captured in the Great War. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1919. 184 p. D570.9.I9.

Markle, Clifford M. A Yankee Prisoner in Hunland. New Haven, CT: Yale, 1920. 52 p.
D627.G3.M295.
Member 26th Division captured Apr 1918 and held in Darmstadt camp.

Messimer, Dwight R. Escape. Annapolis, MD: Naval Inst, 1994. 266 p. D627.G3.M47.

Winant, Cornelius. A Soldier's Manuscript. Boston: Merrymount, 1929. 140 p. D570.9.W483.

PRISONER EXPERIENCES-British & Commonwealth

Captivus. "Officers Prisons in Germany." Journal of the Royal United Service Institute (RUSI)
(Aug 1918): pp. 408-17. Per.

Caunter, J.A.L. 13 Days: The Chronicle of an Escape From a German Prison. London: Bell, 1918.
224 p. D627.G3.C38.

- Cohen, Israel. The Ruhleben Prison Camp: A Record of Nineteen Months' Internment. NY: Dodd, Mead, 1917. 251 p. D627.G3.C6.
- Cust, L.G.A. From Ploegsteert to Graudenz: The Story of a Prisoner-of-War. London: Spottiswoode, Ballantyne, 1919. 77 p. D627.G3.C87.
- Dolbey, Robert V. A Regimental Surgeon in War and Prison. London: J. Murray, 1917. 248 p. D640.D55.
- Durnford, H.G. The Tunnellers of Holzminden: An Adventure of the German Prison Camps. NY: Macmillan, 1930. 199 p. D627.G3.D84.
- Ellison, Wallace. Escaped!: Adventures in German Captivity. London: Blackwood, 1918. 311 p. D627.G3.E45.
- Gilliland, Horace G. My German Prisons: The Story of My Two and a Half Years of Captivity in Germany and My Final Escape, November 14, 1914-April 8, 1917. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1919. 259 p. D640.G58.
- Grinnell-Milne, Duncan W. An Escaper's Log. London: Bodley Head, 1926. 306 p. D627.G3.G75.
- Hardy, J.L. I Escape!. NY: Dodd, Mead, 1928. 234 p. D627.G3.H25.
- Harvey, F.W. Comrades in Captivity: A Record of Life in Seven German Prison Camps. London: Sidgwick & Jackson, 1920. 319 p. D627.G3.H37.
- Hay, Malcolm V. Wounded and a Prisoner of War. London: Blackwood, 1916. 316 p. D640.H3573.
- Holtom, Ernest C. Two Years' Captivity in German East Africa, Being the Personal Experiences of Surgeon...Royal Navy. London: Hutchinson, 1919. 239 p. D576.G3.H6.
- Jones, E.H. The Road to En-Dor: Being an Account of how Two Prisoners of War at Yozgad in Turkey Won their Way to Freedom. London: Lane, 1921. 351 p. D627.T8.J72.
British POWs.
- Keith, Eric A. My Escape from Germany. NY: Century, 1919. 354 p. D627.G3.K5.
- Ketchum, John D. Ruhleben: A Prison Camp Society. Toronto, Canada: U Toronto, 1965. 397 p. D627.G3.K53.
- Knight, [Gerald F.] "Brother Bosch": An Airman's Escape from Germany. London: William Heinemann, 1919. 175 p. D627.G3.K65.
- Kordan, Bohdan S. Enemy Aliens, Prisoners of War: Internment in Canada during the Great War. Ithaca, NY: McGill-Queen's UP, 2002. 202 p. D636.C2.K67.
- MacDonald, Frank C. The Kaiser's Guest. Garden City, NY: Country Life, 1918. 250 p. D640.M227.

- Macintyre, Ben. The Englishman's Daughter: A True Story of Love and Betrayal in World War I. NY: Farrar, Straus & Giroux, 2001. 254 p. D545.V49.M33.
British soldiers caught behind the 1914 lines, sheltered by French civilians, and murdered by Germans upon capture.
- MacLennan, J.M. "A Prisoner of War Camp." Army Quarterly (Jan 1927): pp. 368-75. Per.
By camp adjutant of British PW camp in Scotland, 1916.
- McMullen, Fred. Out of the Jaws of Hunland: The Stories of Corporal Fred McMullen, Sniper, Private Jack Evans, Bomber, Canadian Soldiers, Three Times Captured and Finally Escaped from German Prison Camps. NY: Putnam's 1918. 248 p. D627.G3.M35.
- Mahoney, Henry C. Sixteen Months in Four German Prisons: Wesel, Sennelager, Klingelputz, Ruhleben. NY: McBride, 1917. 330 p. D627.G3.M289.
- Molony, William O. Prisoners and Captives. London: Macmillan, 1933. 305 p. D627.G3.M64.
- Moynihan, Michael, editor. Black Bread and Barbed Wire: Prisoners in the First World War. London: Cooper, 1978. 180 p. D627.G3.B56.
British prisoners in German camps.
- O'Brien, Pat. Outwitting the Hun: My Escape from a German Prison Camp. NY: Harper, 1918. 284 p. D627.G3.03.
British aviator.
- O'Rourke, Benjamin G. In the Hands of the Enemy: Being the Experiences of a Prisoner of War. LaVergne, TN: General Books, 2010. 63 p. D627.G3.O7.
- Pearson, George. The Escape of a Princess Pat: Being the Full Account of the Capture and Fifteen Months' Imprisonment of Corporal Edwards, of the Princess Patricia's Canadian Light Infantry, and his Final Escape From Germany Into Holland. NY: Doran, 1918. 227 p. D627.G3.P43.
- Pyke, Geoffrey. To Ruhleben and Back: A Great Adventure in Three Phases. London: Constable, 1916. 246 p. D627.G3.P95.
- Routh, L.M. "Lecture on 'Experiences of Ten Months in Germany as a Prisoner of War from the Retreat of Mons.'" Journal of the United Service Institute India (Jan 1916): pp. 20-47. Per.
- Scudamore, T.V. "Lighter Episodes in the Life of a Prisoner of War." Canadian Defence Journal (Apr 1930): pp. 392-406. Per.
Captured at St. Julien (2nd Ypres), 24 Apr 1915
- Simmons, Mervin C. Three Times and Out. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1918. 247 p. D627.C2.S56.
- Waugh, Alec. The Prisoners of Mainz. East Sussex, England: Naval and Military, 2009. 274 p. D627.G3.W382.
Dorset Regiment; captured at Passchendaele; imprisoned at Karlsruhe, then Mainz.

PRISONER EXPERIENCES-French

Desson, Georges. A Hostage in Germany. NY: Dutton, 1917. 145 p. D640.D4713.

Hennebois, Charles. In German Hand: The Diary of A Severely Wounded Prisoner. NY: Dutton, 1917. 254 p. D640.H372.

Martin, Jean. Captivity and Escape. London: J. Murray, 1917. 180 p. D640.M33.

Raynal, Alphonse L.F. Journal du commandant Raynal. Paris: A. Michel, 1919. 247 p. D545.V3.R3.

Riou, Gaston. The Diary of a French Private, War-imprisonment, 1914-1915. London: Allen & Unwin, 1916. 315 p. D640.R5.

Thuliez, Louise. Condamnée à Mort. Paris: Flammarion, 1933. 236 p. D640.T625.

Warnod, André. Prisoner of War. Phila: Lippincott, 1916. 172 p. D627.G3.W3.

PRISONER EXPERIENCES-Other

Dyboski, Roman. Seven Years in Russia and Siberia. Cheshire, CT: Cherry Hill, 1970. 177 p. D627.R9.D913.
Polish POW memoirs.

Feltman, Brian K. "Letters from Captivity: The First World War Correspondence of the German Prisoners of War in the United Kingdom." In Finding Common Ground: New Directions in First World War Studies. Boston: Brill, 2011. pp. 87-112. D522.42.F56.

_____. "Tolerance as a Crime?: The British Treatment of German Prisoners of War on the Western Front, 1914-1918." War in History Vol. 17, No. 4 (2010): pp. 435-58. Per.

Pirenne, Henri. The Journal de Guerre of Henri Pirenne. Amsterdam: North-Holland, 1976. 202 p. D627.G3.P53.
Diary of Belgian academician imprisoned in Germany; printed in French language.

Rachamimov, Alon. "The Disruptive Comforts of Drag: (Trans)Gender Performances among Prisoners of War in Russia, 1914-1920." American Historical Review (Apr 2006): pp. 362-82. Per.