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30 Jul 2012

Pay

## US ARMY PAY

A Working Bibliography of MHI Sources

### CONTENTS

Gen/Misc....p.1  
Pre-Civil War  
-Gen/Misc....p.2  
-Compensation for servants....p.2  
1860-1900  
-Gen/Misc....p.3  
-CW Soldier Pay....p.3  
-Payless Service, 1877....p.4  
1900-1945....p.4  
-Comparison of British & US....p.5  
Since 1945....p.6

### GENERAL/MISCELLANEOUS

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Jaffe, Stephen G. "The Military Man and His Pay." Army (Apr 1973): pp. 19-22. Per.

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U.S. Dept of Commerce. Bureau of the Census. Statistical Abstract of the United States, 1976. Wash, DC: GPO, 1976. pp. 341 & 346. HA202.

\_\_\_\_\_. Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1970. 2 vols. Wash, DC: GPO, 1975. HA215.D6.  
See Vol. I, pp. 175-76 and Vol. II, pp. 1145-49.

U.S. War Dept. General Orders, 1821-. MilPub-GO.

**PRE-CIVIL WAR-GEN/MISC**

Black, William G. "The Military Origins of Federal Social Welfare Programs: Early British and Colonial American Precedents." PhD dss, U MN, 1989. 230 p. UB370.B52.

Callan, John F. The Military Laws of the United States... Baltimore: Murphy, 1858. 484 p. UB500.A2.  
And other eds.

Carey, A.B. A Sketch of the Organization of the Pay Department, U.S. Army, from 1775 to 1876. Wash, DC: n.p., 1876. 45 p. UC75.A5.

Exley, Thomas M., comp. A Compendium of the Pay of the Army from 1785 to 1888. Wash, DC: GPO, 1888. 57 p. UC74.A2.

U.S. War Dept. Annual Reports of the Secretary of War, 1822-1940. UA24's.

\_\_\_\_\_. General Regulations for the Army, 1821, 1825, 1835, 1841, 1847, 1857, 1861 & 1863. UB501.

\_\_\_\_\_. Regulations for the Pay Department. Wash, DC, 1856. 32 p. UC72.A3.

\_\_\_\_\_. Regulations for the Pay Department of the Army of the United States. Wash, DC: Blair & Rives, 1836. 37 p. UC72.A5.  
Bound with Regs for 1846, 1849, 1856 and 1861.

**(OFFICERS' COMPENSATION FOR SERVANTS, 1846-48)**

The rate of compensation appears to have been initially fixed by Act of 24 Apr 1816, which prescribed a servant's compensation be equal to the pay and allowances of a private soldier. Thus, servants pay varied as did the pay of privates of infantry or cavalry, \$7.00 and \$8.00, respectively, in 1838. Additional allowances for servants included a per-month increment of \$2.50 for clothing, beginning in 1827. There is no indication that these rates changed until 1854. See:

Callan, John F. The Military Laws of the United States Relating to the Army, Volunteers, Militia, and to Bounty Lands and Pension...Phila: Childs, 1863. pp. 272-73, 276 & 351-52. UB500.C3.

U.S. Pay Dept. A Compendium of the Pay of the Army from 1785 to 1888. Wash, DC: GPO, 1888. p. 56. UC74.A2.

U.S. War Dept. General Regulations for the Army of the United States, 1841. Wash, DC: Gideon, 1841. pp. 18-19. UA501.

\_\_\_\_\_. General Regulations for the Army of the United States, 1847. Wash, DC: Gideon, 1847. pp. 33-34. UB501.

\_\_\_\_\_. General Order, 9 Jun 1827. GO.

**1860-1900-GEN/MISC**

Eaton, J.H. The Army Paymaster's Manual... Wash, DC: GPO, 1864. 124 p. UC72.U55.  
See also 1867, 1869 & 1871 eds.

Exley, Thomas M., comp. A Compendium of the Pay of the Army from 1785 to 1888. Wash, DC: GPO, 1888. 57 p. UC74.A2.

Ketchum, W. Scott. Special Report Regarding the Pay and Allowances of Colonel Fitz Henry Warren, and the First Regiment Cavalry, Iowa Vols. Wash, DC: AGO, 1865. 67 p. UC81.I8.U6.

Lowenthal, J., comp. Pay Table for the Army. Wash, DC: Blanchard & Mohun, 1865. 5 p.  
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\_\_\_\_\_. Paymaster General's Office. Circulars and Memoranda, 1862-1865. Wash, DC: 1862-1865.  
ca 60 p. UC71.A21.  
Miscellany.

Webb, Ezra. Army Pay Digest and Ready Circular; or, Regimental Pay Table. NY: Van Nostrand, 1863. 57 p. UC74.A32.

**(SOLDIER PAY, CIVIL WAR)**

From 1857 through Aug 1861, basic monthly pay of an infantry private was \$11.00. From Apr 1861 to June 1864, the amount increased to \$13.00. From Jun 1864 to war's end, it rose to \$16.00. See:

Lord, Francis A. They Fought for the Union. Harrisburg, PA: Stackpole, 1960. pp. 122-24. Ref.

U.S. War Dept. Regulations for the Army of the United States. NY: Franklin, 1857. p. 296. UB501.

\_\_\_\_\_. Revised Regulations for the Army of the United States. Phila: Childs, 1862. pp. 351-52.  
UB501.

Wiley, Bell I. Life of Billy Yank: The Common Soldier of the Union. NY: Bobbs-Merrill, 1952.  
pp. 48-59. E607.W49.

Brief description of mustering for pay.

**See also:**

-Bibliography on Bounties in Pay.

**(PAYLESS SERVICE, 1877)**

Andrews, Richard A. "Years of Frustration: William T. Sherman, the Army, and Reform, 1869-1883." PhD dss, Northwestern U, 1968. pp. 182-84. UA23.145.A6.

Army & Navy Journal (20 Oct 1877): p. 165; (10 Nov 1877): p. 219; and (1 Dec 1877): p. 265. Per.

Weiner, Frederick B. "This Was the Army: Service Without Pay." Infantry Journal (Feb 1946): pp. 38-43. Per.

Whitman, S.E. The Troopers: An Informal History of the Plains Cavalry, 1865-1890. NY: Hasting House, 1962. pp. 106-17. U766.W44.

U.S. War Dept. Report of the Secretary of War, 1877. Vol. I. Wash, DC: GPO, 1877. 660 p. UA24.A1.

\_\_\_\_\_. General Order No. 51 (19 May 1877), 3 p.; General Order 59 (25 Jun 1877), 1 p.; and General Order 107 (27 Nov 1877), 5 p. GO.

**1900-1945**

Betz, John J., Jr. "Brown Shoe Army Payday." Army (Feb 1989): pp. 54-57. Per. Anecdotal reminiscence of WWII era.

Bull, Cornelius H. National Expenditures for Veterans. Wash, DC: American Vets Assn, 1939. 40 p. UB373.B84.

King, William B. Pay and Allowance Cases: A Brief Report on Present, Recent and Prospective Claims of Officers and Men of the Army, Navy, Marine Corps and Coast Guard. Pamphlet, Wash, DC, 1920s? 23 p. UC74.K5.

U.S. Army. III Corps Area. "Survey of the Financial Condition of 1330 Army Officers Stationed in the Geographical Limits of the Third Corps Area." Report, 1930. 8 p. UC74.U7.

U.S. War Dept. Annual Reports of the Secretary of War, 1822-1940. UA24's.

\_\_\_\_\_. AGO. Circular Relative to Pay of Officers and Enlisted Men of the Army. Wash, DC: GPO, 1907. 100 p. UC74.A4.

\_\_\_\_\_. General Staff. "Cost of Living and Army Pay, 1919." Photostat of typescript, 15 Nov 1919. 24 p. UC75.A5.

\_\_\_\_\_. Office, JAG. Compilations of National Defense Act and Pay Readjustment Act, 1927, 1935, 1940, 1942, 1945. Wash, DC: GPO, 1927-1945. ca 600 p. UB500.A22.

### **(COMPARISON OF BRITISH AND US PAY)**

The U.S. soldier received a substantially higher rate of pay than his British counterpart during the Second World War. See the comparison in Norman Longmate's The G.I.'s: The Americans in Britain, 1942-1945 (NY: Scribner's, 1975), pp. 377-79. Also see contemporaneous pay tables in these documents:

Great Britain. War Office. Royal Warrant for the Pay, Appointment, Promotion, and Non-Effective Pay of the Army, 1940. London: HMSO, 1940. pp. 241-45 & 248-50. UC185A2.

U.S. War Dept. AGO. Official Army Register, 1 January 1944. pp. 1616-17 & 1624-27. U11.U5.O22.

During the war, neither US Rangers nor British Commandos received any additional pay specifically for their special service or for hazardous duty. Although certain allowances were provided during their training periods, the base pay rates of these volunteers were the same as indicated in the pay tables. A twenty percent increase applied to all U.S. troops serving overseas and individual British troops could receive higher pay for earning tradesmen ratings. See:

Arnold, Richard. The True Book About the Commandos. London: Muller, 1954. pp. 22-23. D760.C63.A72.

Great Britain. Combined Operations Command. Combined Operations: The Official Story of the Commandos. NY: Macmillan, 1943. p. 7. D760.C63.A72.

Sorvisto, Edwin M. 2nd Ranger Battalion: Roughing It With Charlie. n.p., n.d. Reprinted by Antietam National Museum, Williamstown, N.J., n.d. p. 14. #609-2RGR.19--?.

As far as can be determined from our sources, the respective pay rates applicable to US and British soldiers remained in effect when a unit was attached to the forces of another nation. For example, in the 1st Special Service Force, comprised of American and Canadian volunteers, the difference in pay scales - higher for U.S. personnel -- contributed to morale problems among the Canadian personnel. However, since the Canadians were paid twice a month and the Americans but once, perhaps the pay differential within the unit was somewhat lessened. See:

Adleman, Robert H., and Walton, George. The Devil's Brigade. Philadelphia: Chilton, 1966. p. 58. D769.4.S6.A34.

Dziuban, Stanley W. Military Relations Between the United States and Canada, 1939-1945. In the USAWWI series. Wash, DC: OCMH, 1959. pp. 262-263. D769.A533v8pt4.

**SINCE 1945**

Assoc of the US Army. Military Compensation and Retirement: A Response to the Recommendations on the President's Commission on Military Compensation. Pamphlet, May 1978. 24 p. UC74.A59.

Berryman, Sue E. Who Serves? The Persistent Myth of the Underclass Army. Boulder, CO: Westview, 1988. pp. 25-29. UB323.B45.

Binkin, Martin. The Military Pay Muddle. Wash, DC: Brookings, 1975. 66 p. UC74.B56.

\_\_\_\_\_. Paying the Modern Military. Wash, DC: Brookings, 1981. 83 p. UC74.B562.

Bryan, W.C. "Battle Rotation and Fighting Pay." Combat Forces Journal (Oct 1950): pp. 14-16. Per.

Schwan, Fred. Military Payment Certificates. Port Clinton, OH: BNR, 1981. 134 p. HG353.5.S378.

U.S. Dept of Army. U.S. Army, Military Affairs: Department of the Army Pamphlet 27-187, dated May 1963. 270 p. MilPub-Pam.

U.S. Dept of Army. Office, Chief of Finance. "Criticism of the Current Military Pay System." Revised report, 10 Apr 1953. ca 175 p. UC74.A32.

U.S. Dept of Def. Military Compensation Background Papers: Compensation Elements and Related Manpower Cost Items, Their Purpose and Legislative Background. Wash, DC: GPO, 1976. 261 p. UC74.A43.

\_\_\_\_\_. Quadrennial Review of Military Compensation. 6 pts + Exec Summary. Wash, DC: DoD, 1984/1988. UC74.A252.