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Philippines

## **PHILIPPINE INSURRECTION, 1899-1902**

A Working Bibliography of MHI Sources

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Brig Gen Jacob Smith, USA and Major Littleton Waller, USMC, underwent separate courts martial for their roles in the suppressive campaign of Nov 1901-Jan 1902, specifically the murder of 11 native guides and the practicing of torture. Smith commanded the Sixth Separate Brigade, which included a battalion of Marines under Waller. At their trials both officers maintained that they had followed orders. Waller's court martial acquitted him but Smith's found him guilty, for which he was admonished and retired from the service. Sources:

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