U.S. Army Heritage & Education Center 950 Soldiers Drive Carlisle Barracks, PA 17013-5021 31 Oct 2013

## **REFUGEES/DISPLACED PERSONS & U.S. MILITARY**

A Working Bibliography of MHI Sources

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Non-German DP's were initially a military responsibility, but were turned over as rapidly as possible to appropriate civilian agencies, viz, the United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Agency (UNRRA) and the International Refugee Organization (IRO). During combat operations, Allied military forces managed DPs through the Displaced Persons Branch, G-5 Sec, Supreme Headquarters Allied Expeditionary Force (SHAEF). Once military governments had been established in the assigned zones of occupation, a Combined Displaced Persons Executive (CDPX) coordinated the repatriation process among the respective military governors.

Within the American zone, initial responsibility for displaced persons resided in two competing headquarters: U.S. Group, Control Council for Germany, headed by General Lucius D. Clay, and G-5 of U.S. Forces, European Theater (USFET). By Oct 1945, Clay's headquarters had asserted its primacy and became the Office of Military Government of the United States for Germany (OMGUS). See:

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