

U.S. Army Military History Institute
Historical Services Division
950 Soldiers Drive
Carlisle Barracks, PA 17013-5021
21 Jun 06

Tactics

TACTICS OVERVIEW

A Working Bibliography of MHI Sources

CONTENTS

Gen/Misc....p.1
-Retreat/Withdrawal....p.3
-Unit Frontages and Formations....p.4
Pre-WWI....p.5
WWI....p.5
WWII....p.6
-Combined Arms Battalion.....p.7
Since 1945....p.7

GENERAL/MISCELLANEOUS

Boatner, Mark M., III. "Amateur's Delight: The Double Envelopment." Army (Dec 1969): pp 51-54.
Per.

_____. "Strategy or Tactics?" Army (Dec 1968): pp. 26-40. Per.
Discussion of definitions.

Bolt, William J., & Jablonsky, David. "Tactics and the Operational Level of War." Mil Rev (Feb 1987):
pp. 2-19. Per.
Includes historical examples.

Dupuy, Trevor N., ed-in-chief. International Military and Defense Encyclopedia. 6 vols. Wash, DC:
Brassey's, 1993. pp. 836-39 & 2657-65. U24I58.

English, John A. A Perspective on Infantry. NY: Praeger, 1981. 346 p. UD145E53.
Comparative approach, various nations.

Franz, Wallace P. "Grand Tactics." Mil Rev (Dec 1981): pp. 32-39. Per.
Uses historical examples.

Helmbold, Robert L. Rates of Advance in Historical Land Combat Operations. Bethesda, MD:
US Army Concepts Analysis Agency, 1990. ca 200 p. U166.13H45.

Tactics Overview

p.2

House, Jonathan M. Towards Combined Army Warfare: A Survey of Tactics, Doctrine, and Organization in the 20th Century. Ft Leavenworth: Combat Studies Inst, 1984. 231 p. U165H68.

Marshall, S.L.A. "The Origins of Modern Firepower." Hist, Numbers & War (No 1): pp. 17-19. Per. Surveys essential developments.

Millett, Allan R., & Murray, Williamson, eds. Military Effectiveness. 3 vols. Boston: Allen & Unwin, 1988. U42M54.

Seven countries examined during the two world wars and in between by various contributors.

Newell, Clayton R. The Framework of Operational Warfare. NY: Routledge, 1991. 186 p. U161.2N48.

Includes appendices on 5-para field order & its historical development.

Paschall, Rod. "Oman's Recipe." MHQ (Spring 1990): pp. 52-3. Per. Shock tactics surveyed.

Rigg, Robert B. "The Odds Against You." Mil Rev (Jul 1950): pp. 31-39. Per. Victories by numerically outnumbered forces.

Schnieder, James J. "The Theory of the Empty Battlefield." RUSI (Sep 1987): pp. 37-44. Per.

Seymour, William. Decisive Factors in Twenty Great Battles of the World. NY: St Martin's, 1988. 380 p. D25S49.

U.S. Army. Combat Developments Command. Dynamics of Fire and Maneuver (FIRMA III). Final Report, Aug 1969. ca 300 p. U167D96.

Analysis of 16 battles, Revolutionary War-Korea & Vietnam, 1966-68; preliminary draft U167D92.

Varner, Veloy J. Notes for the Course in the History of the Military Art. Interim text, Dept of History, USMA, 1971. ca 300 p. U27U55.

Weller, Jac. "Shock in War." Mil Rev (Jul 1963): pp. 3-8. Per. Brief historical survey of psychological shock weapons.

See also:

-Bibliographies on Armor; Artillery; Chemical-Smoke; Doctrine; Infantry; Lesson Learning; Patrols in Reconnaissance; Riverine Warfare in Rivers; Trench Warfare in Fortifications; Tunnels; Marching; Jungle; and Winter Warfare.

RETREAT/WITHDRAWAL

Appleman, Roy. Escaping the Trap: The US Army X Corps in Northeast Korea, 1950. College Station, TX: TX A&M, 1990. 405 p. #04-10.1990.

Great Britain. War Office. Withdrawal. Mil Training Pamphlet 4, Jun 1943. 26 p. U170G7no4.

Fast, William R. "The German Ardennes Offensive: A Study in Retrograde Logistics." Ordnance (Feb 1988): pp. 51-56. Per.

Lindeman, Arthur H., Jr. "Retrograde Action in Mountainous Terrain." Student paper, Officers Course, 1955-56, Inf School, Ft Benning, GA. 18 p. U167.5M6L5.

Ogden, Lawrence J. "Night Retrograde Movements in Mountainous Terrain." Student paper, Officers Course, 1955-56. Inf School, Ft Benning, GA. 19 p. U167.5N504.

Stanton, Shelby L. America's Tenth Legion: X Corps in Korea, 1950. Novato, CA: Presidio, 1989. 342 p. #04-10.1989.

Tanner, Stephen. Epic Retreats: From 1776 to the Evacuation of Saigon. Rockville Centre, NY: Sarpedon, 2000. 346 p. D25.5T36.
Includes Napoleon in Russia, Dunkirk, Eighth Army in Korea and the Fall of South Vietnam.

Woodward, Walden F. "Who Blows the Bridges?" Mil Rev (Apr 1951): pp. 40-48. Per.

U.S. Army Command & General Staff College. Historical Illustrations and Reference (World War II and Korea). Text, Ft. Leavenworth, KS, Sep 1954. ca 250 p. U415I4H572.
See index, "Retrograde Movements."

See also:

-Bibliographies on Fall of Philippines, 1942 in Philippines-WW2; Southern Campaigns in Revolutionary War-Battles; and Korean War.

UNIT FRONTAGES AND FORMATIONS

Blumentritt, Guenther. "The Tactical Organization of Troops." Mil Rev (Aug 1954): pp. 8-23. Per.
Historical survey of battle formations.

Dials, George E. "Send Up a Yardstick!" Army (May 1973): pp. 24-29 & 32. Per.

Dupuy, T.N. "Let's Get Serious about Multipliers." Army (May 1983): pp. 18-20, 22 & 24-25. Per.

Greely, J.N. "A Study in Troop Frontage." Inf Jrnl (Mar 1920): pp. 779-87. Per.
Extracted from War Dept monograph cited below.

Hill, Ray C. "Depths and Frontages." Inf Jrnl (Jun 1928): pp. 663-66. Per.

Liddell, Hart, B.H. "The Ratio of Troops to Space." Mil Rev (Apr 1960): pp. 3-14. Per.
18th-20th cent troop strengths per area.

Moore, Peter R. "Ancient Principle Faces New Challenge." Army (Jul 1984): pp. 48-52. Per.
Small unit formations.

Rigg, Robert B. "Whither the Squad?" Army (Feb 1960): pp. 35-41. Per.
Historical survey of squad as tactical unit.

U.S. Army Cavalry & Light Arty School. Memorandums Upon Organization on War Footing, Frontage, Depth, Pace and Data for Calculating Strength of Organization of Cavalry, Infantry and Artillery. Pamphlet, Ft Riley, 1893. 14 p. E173P18no82pam7.

U.S. Dept of Army. The Rifle Company, Platoons and Squads: Field Manual 7-10, dated Apr 1970.
200 p. MilPub-FM.
See esp Chap 4.

U.S. War Dept. General Staff. War Plans Div. Hist Branch. A Study in Troop Frontage. Monograph No 4, Dec 1919. 23 p. UG446U6.
Rates of American, Brit & French infantry.

See also:

-Section on Squad Frontages in Units-Squads.

PRE-WORLD WAR I

Bruce, Robert B., et al. Fighting Techniques of the Colonial Era, 1776-1914: Equipment, Combat Skills, and Tactics. NY: Thomas Dunne Books, 2009. 256 p. U39.B68.

Hanson, Victor D. "Cannae." MHQ (Summer 1990): pp. 60-5. Per.

Hawkins, H.S. "Lessons for Today from Indian Campaign of Yesterday." Cav Jrnl (Jul/Aug 1938): pp. 340-44. Per.
Small-unit tactics.

Maude, F.N. Evolution of Modern Infantry Tactics. Presentation to Aldershot Mil Soc, 19 Jan 1904. London: Rees, 1904. 18 p. UD157M379.

WORLD WAR I

Eady, cited above.

Graham, cited above.

Howard, Michael. "Men Against Fire: Expectations of War in 1914." In Military Strategy and the Origins of the First World War. Princeton, NJ: Princeton, 1991. pp. 3-19. D511M53.

Liddell-Hart, Basil H. "Military Critics & the Military Hierarchy: A Historical Examination as to Whether Superior Rank and Numbers Promise Superior Wisdom." Army Quarterly (Apr 1931): pp. 41-. Per.

Lupfer, Timothy T. The Dynamics of Doctrine: The Changes in German Tactical Doctrine During the First World War. Leavenworth Paper No 4, Ft Leavenworth, C&GSC, 1981. 73 p. U165L87.
Bib pp. 71-73.

Osterhoudt, cited above.

U.S. Army. AEF. "Report of Superior Board on Tactics and Organization." Bound mimeo, 1919. w/endorsement. 194 p. UA25.5U52.
Lessons learned by arms and branches.

_____. Infantry School. Infantry in Battle. Wash, DC: Inf Jrnl, 1934. 386 p. UD157U53.

WORLD WAR II

Barker, M.E. "Mortars are the Man-killers." Chemical War (Aug/Oct 1944): pp. 28-38. Per.

Devers, Jacob L. "Tactical Notes From the Italian Campaign." Military Review (Oct 1944): pp. 3-8. Per.

Fuller, J.F.C. Machine Warfare. London: Hutchinson, 1942. 184 p. UG450F84.

_____. The Second World War, 1939-45: A Strategical and Tactical History. NY: Duell, Sloan & Pearce, 1949. 430 p. D743F85.

Gayle, Wm T. "Not According to Hoyle." Infantry Journal (Nov 1944): pp. 21-24. Per.
Unusual tactics, 20-21 Jun 44.

Graham, cited above.

Mansoor, Peter R. "Building Blocks of Victory: American Infantry Divisions in the War Against Germany and Italy, 1941-1945." PhD dss, OH State, 1995. 535 p. D769.31M36.

Raudzens, George. "Blitzkrieg Ambiguities: Doubtful Usage of a Famous Word." War & Society (Sep 1989): pp. 77-94. Per.

Rottman, Gordon L. World War II Infantry Assault Tactics. NY: Osprey, 2008. 64 p. D794.3R68.

Tactics and Technique of Infantry: Basic. 9th ed. 2 vols. Harrisburg, PA: Mil Srv Pub, 1940. UD160T29.

Thompson, Paul W. "War for the Passes." Inf Jrnl (Oct 1941): pp. 9-24. Per.
Yugoslavia invaded, 1941.

U.S. Dept of Army. Military Improvisations during the Russian Campaign: Department of the Army Pamphlet 20-201, dated Aug 1951. 110 p. MilPub-Pam.
Taken from USAREUR's Foreign Mil Study T-21, prepared by German officers, representing their point of view.

U.S. War Dept. Lessons Learned and Expedients Used in Combat: War Department Pamphlet 20-17, dated Jul 1945. 110 p. MilPub-Pam.
Compendium of battlefield wisdom.

See also:

-Bibliography on Blitzkrieg in Germany-WWII.

WWII-COMBINED ARMS BATTALION

"Employment of Tanks and Infantry in Normandy." Military Review (Dec 1944): pp. 13-17. Per.

Moyer, Max F. "Application of Air Power in Combined Operations in SWPA." Military Review (Jun 1944):

pp. 15-19. Per.

5th AF's role in landings.

U.S. Army Command & Gen Staff College. Combined Arms Actions Since 1939. Fort Leavenworth, 1975. pp. 22-1 through 22-10. U719U52.

U.S. Army. The Armored School. "Employment of Armor in Korea--The First Year." Vol. II. Committee research project, Fort Knox, 1951-1952. pp. 125-37. DS921.5A7E37.

_____. "Hell on Wheels in the Drive to the Roer." Committee research project, Fort Knox, 1948-1949. pp. 37-47 & 50-56. #05-2AR.1949/3.

U.S. Dept of Army. Small Unit Actions During the German Campaign in Russia: DA Pam 20-269, dated July 1953. pp. 118-25. MilPub-Pam.

SINCE 1945

Carter, Donald A. "From G.I. to Atomic Soldier: The Development of U.S. Army Tactical Doctrine, 1945-1956." PhD dss, OH State, 1987. 271 p. U165C37.

Doughty, Robert A. The Evolution of US Army Tactical Doctrine, 1946-76. Leavenworth Paper No 1, CSI, Aug 1979. 57 p. U165D58.

Eady, H.G. Historical Illustrations to Field Service Regulations, "Operations", 1929. London: Praed, 1930. 276 p. UA648E22.

Each aspect of British doctrine provided with hist example. See also earlier 1927 ed.

Graham, Dominick. "Observations on the Dialectics of British Tactics, 1904-45." Men, Machines & War. Waterloo, Canada: Wilfrid Laurier, 1988. pp. 49-73. Per.

Matthews, Lloyd J. "Operationalese Mania." Army (Feb 1987): pp. 19-21 & 24-25. Per.

Argues semantic confusion and inaccuracy of term and concept "operational art."

McDonough, James R. The Defense of Hill 1781: An Allegory of Modern Mechanized Combat. Novato, CA: Presidio, 1988. 202 p. U167M49.

Passes on his lessons from the Nat'l Training Center via humorous allegory.

Osterhoudt, Henry J. "The Evolution of U.S. Army Assault Tactics, 1778-1919: The Search for Sound Doctrine." PhD dss, Duke, 1986. 232 p. UD160087.

Scales, Robert H., Jr. Firepower in Limited War. Wash, DC: NDU, 1990. 290 p. UA11.7S3.
Surveys doctrinal history of firepower tactics in small wars of 20th cent, using Indochina, VN, Afghan & Falklands as case studies.

Smith, Kevin B. "Back to the Trenches. Military Review (Aug 1990): pp. 59-66. Per.
New deadly weapons & battlefield technology may cause a return to the safety and stalemate of trench warfare of 1914-18.

U.S. Army Ctr for Lessons Learned. Bulletin No 1-88 (Apr 1988). 23 p. U719.5B84.
Experiences from WWII forward.

U.S. Army. Command and General Staff College. Combined Arms Actions Since 1939.
Ft Leavenworth, Oct 1975. ca 250 p. U719U52.
Casebook of battle experiences.

U.S. Army Combat Developments Command. Dynamics of Firepower and Maneuver (FIRMA).
Ft Belvoir, 1 Dec 1966. 149 p. U167D92.
This ed prepared as self-contained volume adapted chiefly from Vol. I of the 2-vol study dated 10 Jul 1966. See esp hist analysis, Chap 3.

U.S. Army. Infantry School. "Lessons From Korea, 1954." Instructional material, Fort Benning, GA, 1954. 19 p. U741L47.

Warsinske, John. Company Command in Vietnam...Oral History Collections. SpecBib 26, Nov 1990.
ca 250 p. Ref/Z6724H6U55no26.
See Sec II, pp. 139-44.

See also:

-Bibliographies on Strategy; Tactics & Techniques in Vietnam War.