

U.S. Army Military History Institute
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Vehicles

US ARMY WAGONS/CARTS

A Working Bibliography of MHI Sources

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GENERAL SOURCE

Risch, Erna. Quartermaster Support of the Army: A History of the Corps, 1775-1939. Wash, DC: QMG, 1962. pp. 372-74 & 420-26. UC34.R5.

Studebaker Brothers Manufacturing Company. In Six Wars. South Bend, IN: Studebaker Brothers, 1911. ca 25 p. UC293.S93.

Photos & drawings of Studebaker wagons used in six wars.

See also:

-Bibliographies on Horses/Mules in Animals and Ambulances in Vehicles.

19TH CENTURY

Billings, John D. Hardtack and Coffee. Boston: Fleming, 1888. pp. 350-77. E607.B592.
Civil War wagons.

Coggins, Jack. Arms and Equipment of the Civil War. Garden City, NY: Doubleday, 1962. 160 p.
UC23.1861.65.C6.

See pp. 120-24 on six-mule team wagon.

Jeffersonville Quartermaster Depot, Indiana. Specifications, Escort Wagon, 1908. Modified December 19, 1911. Jefferson, IN: Jeffersonville Depot, QM Dept, 1911. 20 p. UG618.E73.
Cover title. Variant title: Escort Wagon, 1908 Specifications.

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Lindmier, Thomas. "General Sully and His Wagon: The 1868 Infantry Wagon." Military Collector & Historian (Winter 1985): pp. 168-71. Per.

Lord, Francis A. Civil War Collector's Encyclopedia: Arms, Uniforms, and Equipment of the Union and Confederacy. Harrisburg, PA: Stackpole, 1965. 360 p. UC23.1861-65.L6.
See index.

Stewart, Miller J. Moving the Wounded: Litters, Cacolets and Ambulance Wagons, U.S. Army, 1776-1876. Ft Collins: Old Army, 1979. 134 p. UM300.S7.

U. S. War Dept. OQMG. Specifications for Means of Transportation, Paulins, Stoves and Ranges, and Lamps and Fixtures for Use in the United States Army. Wash, DC: GPO, 1882. 134 p., plates. UC273.A2.

Specifications for the 6-mule, 2-horse and 4-horse ambulance and Dougherty spring wagons appear on pp. 1-42, including 20 plates. Harness specifications for wagons follow on pp. 43-63.

_____. Report of a Board of Officers to Decide upon a Pattern of Ambulance Wagon for Army Use. Wash, DC: GPO, 1878. 79 p. UH503.U55.

_____. U. S. Army Wagon Harness, (Horse and Mule). Wash, DC: GPO, 1877. 36 p., 30 drawings. UC293.A42.

Weigley, Russell F. Quartermaster General of the Union Army. NY: Columbia, 1959. 396 p. E467.1.M44.W4.
See index.

NOTE: CIVILIAN CONTRACT WAGONS

Sources reveal routine usage and several specific instances of civilian wagons used to transport Army troops and supplies. The practice may have been routine. For the 1865 Powder River expedition, privately owned wagons were pressed into emergency service at Fort Laramie. Contract freighting of Army supplies was initiated in the southwest shortly after the Mexican War, and it appears that frontiersmen routinely rented wagons and teams to local garrisons. In 1881, light or spring wagons were authorized on the extreme frontier for postal duty and the transportation of officers to their duty stations. See:

Huston, James A. The Sinews of War: Army Logistics, 1775-1953. In the Army Historical Series. Wash, DC: Office of the Chief of Military History, 1966. pp. 155-56, 256 & 261-63. U168.H8.

Prucha, Francis P. Broadax and Bayonet: The Role of the United States Army in the Development of the Northwest, 1815-60. Madison: State Historical Society of Wisconsin, 1953. p. 184. F597.P72.

Walker, Henry P. "Wagon Freighting In Arizona." Smoke Signal (No 28, Fall 1973): pp. 183-84. Per.

U. S. War Department. Regulations of the Army of the United States...1881. Wash, DC: GPO, 1881. pp. 212-13. UB501.1881.

_____. General Order 88, 21 Sep 1867. Para. I. MilPub-GO.

_____. General Order 10, 3 Mar 1879. pp. 20-26. MilPub-GO.

DOUGHERTY WAGON

A search revealed several references to the Daugherty wagon, also spelled Dogherty, but no detailed description nor history of its development. See:

Rickey, Don, Jr. Forty Miles a Day on Beans and Hay. Norman, OK: U OK, 1963. p. 243. F594.R5.

_____. Manual for the Quartermaster Corps, United States Army 1916: Appendix. Wash, DC: GPO, 1917. p. 299. UC32.U54.
Photo of "Improved Dougherty Wagon."

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_____. OQMG. Specifications for Means of Transportation, Paulins, Stoves and Ranges, and Lamps and Fixtures for Use in the United States Army, cited above. pp. 1-42. UC273.A2.

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Baker, Chauncey B. Wagon Transportation for the Army: A Lecture Delivered before the Officers of the Quartermaster Reserve Corps, May 15, 1917. 15 p. UC293.B36.

Boycott, Cecil M. Draft Transportation: A Training Manual. Newark, NJ: 1925. 89 p. UC292.B69.

Conlon, T. A. "Transport Wagons for Medium and Heavy Field Artillery." Army Ordnance (Jan/Feb 1924): pp. 251-54. Per.

"Militia Bureau Develops New Machine Gun Cart." Infantry Journal (Jan 1928): pp. 93-96. Per.

"Taps for Covered Wagon." US Army Recruit News (1 Jul 1935): p. 11. Per.
QM Wagon Co 3 inactivated.

U. S. Army. American Expeditionary Forces. Equipment Manuals for Service in Europe: Series A, No 13, Sanitary Trains. GHQ, May 1918. 35 p. UC463.E5.

U.S. Army War College. Notes on Railroads and Mechanical and Wagon Transport in Connection with the Service of Supply on the Western Front in France. Wash, DC: GPO, 1917. 21 p.
D570.75.N67.

U.S. Ord Dept. Special Specifications Governing the Manufacture of Battery Wagons, Store Wagons, Forge Limbers, and Store-Wagon Limbers, Model of 1902. Wash, DC: GPO, 1907. 23 p.
UC374.82.S63.

U. S. Quartermaster Corps. Handbook for Quartermasters. Wash, DC: GPO, 1930. pp. 310-22.
UC32.H36.

U. S. War Dept. Ordnance Dept. Special Specifications Governing the Manufacture of Battery Wagons, Model of 1917.... Wash, DC: GPO, 1917. 13 p. UF643.S656.

_____. Quartermaster Dept. Price List of Vehicles, Harness, Saddlery and Pack Equipment, 1920. Wash, DC: GPO, 1921. 93 p and 6 p Change No 1. UC293.A4.

_____. Quartermaster Dept. Specifications: Escort Wagon: 1908, Modified December 19, 1911. Jeffersonville, IN: QM Dept, 1911. 20 p. UC293.A6.