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War Department

## **U.S. WAR DEPARTMENT/DEPT OF ARMY**

A Working Bibliography of MHI Sources

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### **GENERAL/MISCELLANEOUS**

U.S. Civil Service Comm. Official Register of the United States. Wash, DC: GPO, 1867-1959. JK5.  
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### **PRE-20TH CENTURY**

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Ingersoll, L.D. A History of the War Department of the United States. Wash, DC: Mohun, 1879. 613 p.  
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Kellstrom, Carl W. "Administration and Policy Formation in the U.S. War Department, 1849-1861."  
PhD dss, U CA, 1974. 530 p. UA23.6K44.

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Schaffel, Kenneth. "The American Board of War, 1776-1781." Mil Affairs (Oct 1986): pp. 185-89. Per.

Smith, Carlton B. "The United States War Department, 1815-1842." PhD dss, U VA, May 1967. 235 p. UA23.6S4.

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### 1898-1949

Haydon, Frederick S. "War Department Reorganization, August 1941-March 1942." Mil Affairs (Spring 1952): pp. 12-29 & (Fall 1952): pp. 97-114. Per.

Hewes, James E., Jr. From Root to McNamara: Army Organization and Administration, 1900-1963. Wash, DC: USACMH, 1975. 452 p. UA25H55.

McFarland, Keith D. "F.D.R. and the Great War Department Feud: Woodring vs. Johnson." Army (Mar 1976): pp. 36-42. Per.

Pennoyer, Paul G. Papers. 3 Boxes. Arch.

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See pub guides.

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Hewes. From Root to McNamara. cited above.

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U.S. Dept of Army. The Department of the Army Manual, October 1989. ca 300 p. UA24A7A1. Earlier editions back to 1970. See Chap 6, Sec 2 & Chap 7.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Major Developments." cited above.

- \_\_\_\_\_. Organization and Functions: Department of the Army: Special Regulation 10-5-1, Apr 1950. 28 p. MilPub-SpecRegs.  
Sec III (pp. 3-7) summarizes org history, 1789-1949.
- \_\_\_\_\_. Organization and Functions: Functions of the Department of Defense and Its Major Components: Army Regulation 10-1, May 1959. 15 p. MilPub-Regs.  
And succeeding eds to 1982; earlier eds Spec Reg 10-1-1 (Mar 1954). Essentially a reprint of DOD Directive 5100.1. See Sec VA.
- \_\_\_\_\_. Organization and Functions, Department of the Army: AR 10-5, Jan 1974. 34 p. MilPub-Regs.
- U.S. War Dept/Dept of Army. Off, Chief of Staff. Minutes, Meeting of the General Council. Weekly issues, Mar 1942-Oct 1952. 262 issues ea averaging 10-15 p. UA23.7U55.  
Announcements & remarks by reps from each staff section & major command on current items of interest.

**See also:**

-Biography of Secretary of War; SecWar letters NARA Microfilm; and Bibliography on General Staff in Staffs.

**WAR DEPARTMENT SEAL & PLAQUE**

The Board of War, established by Continental Congress, 13 Jun 1776, was authorized by Congress to affix a seal to military commissions issued by the War Office and signed by the president of Congress. That authorization appears in Journal of the Continental Congress, dated 8 Mar 1779, even though the seal appears on commissions dated earlier. The same design with minor changes continued in use by the War Department and after 1947 by the Department of the Army. See:

Army Almanac. Harrisburg, PA: Stackpole, 1959. pp. 392-93. UA25.

Boatner, Mar. Encyclopedia of the American Revolution. NY: McKay, 1969. pp. 83-84. Ref.

U.S. Continental Congress. Journals of Congress...from January 1, 1779 to January 1, 1780. Vol. V. Phila: Folwell's, 1800. p. 68. J10A2RareBook.

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U.S. Dept of Army. General Order No 1, 13 Sep 1941. 1 p. MilPub-GO.  
Sec II, Para I, continues the seal's use from War Dept into Dept of Army.