

U.S. Army Heritage and Education Center  
950 Soldiers Drive  
Carlisle Barracks, PA 17013-5021  
31 May 2013

Warfare

## **UNCONVENTIONAL WARFARE**

A Working Bibliography of MHI Sources

### **CONTENTS**

General Sources.....p.1
<u>18<sup>th</sup> Century</u> ....p.4
<u>19<sup>th</sup> Century</u>
-Early-Mid 19 <sup>th</sup> Century.....p.5
-Civil War, 1861-65.....p.5
--Union.....p.6
--Confederate....p.6
-Late 19 <sup>th</sup> Century.....p.7
<u>20<sup>th</sup> Century</u>
-General Sources.....p.8
-Early 20 <sup>th</sup> Century.....p.9
-World War II....p.10
-Since 1945
--General Sources.....p.11
--Korea.....p.14
--Indochina/Vietnam.....p.15
--Post-Vietnam.....p.16
Terminology.....p.18
Special Aspects.....p.19

### **GENERAL SOURCES**

Adams, Thomas K. US Special Operations Forces in Action: The Challenge of Unconventional Warfare. Portland, OR: Frank Cass, 1998. 360 p. UA34.S64.A33.

Anderson, David M., & Killingray, David, editors. Policing the Empire: Government, Authority and Control, 1830-1940. NY: Manchester U, 1991. 240 p. HV8195.A2.P637.  
14 studies of various colonial police systems.

Arnold, James R. Jungle of Snakes: A Century of Counterinsurgency Warfare from the Philippines to Iraq. NY: Bloomsbury, 2009. 291 p. U241.A76.

- Asprey, Robert B. War in the Shadows: The Guerrilla in History. 2 vols. NY: Doubleday, 1975. U240.A86.
- Birtle, Andrew J. "Persuasion and Coercion in Counterinsurgency Warfare." Military Review (Jul/Aug 2008): pp. 45-53. Per.
- Boatner, Mark M., III. "The Unheeded History of Counterinsurgency." Army (Sep 1966): pp. 31-36. Per.
- Bowman, Stephen L. "The Evolution of United States Army Doctrine for Counterinsurgency Warfare: from World War II to the Commitment of Combat Units in Vietnam." PhD dss, Duke, 1985. 220 p. U167.3.B69.
- Clayton, Anthony. Warfare in Woods and Forest. Bloomington, IN: IN U, 2012. 145 p. U167.5.F6.C63.
- Cornog, Douglas Y. "Unconventional Warfare: A Bibliography of Bibliographies." Mimeo, National Bureau of Standards, Wash, DC, n.d. 26 p. Z6724.G7.C6.
- Corum, James S. Bad Strategies: How Major Powers Fail in Counterinsurgency. Minneapolis, MN: Zenith Pr, 2008. 304 p. U241.C657.
- "Counterinsurgency Reader." Military Review (Oct 2006): Entire Issue. Per. Reprints of pertinent articles from 2006 issues.
- Dening, B.C. "Modern Problems of Guerrilla Warfare." Army Quarterly (Jan 1927): pp. 347-54. Per. Table depicting results of major guerrilla wars, 1792-1926.
- Grdovic, Mark. "Understanding Counterinsurgency." Special Warfare (Dec 2004): pp. 2-5. Per.
- Hart, Henry G. "United States Employment of Underground Forces." Military Review (Apr 1946): pp. 52-6. Per.
- Heilbrunn, Otto. Warfare in the Enemy's Rear. NY: Praeger, 1963. 230 p. U167.5.R4.H4. Analytical and historical.
- Heiman, Leo. "Organized Looting: The Basis of Partisan Warfare." Military Review (Feb 1965): pp. 61-68. Per.
- Jessup, John E. Encyclopedia of the American Military. 3 vols. NY: Scribner's, 1994. pp. 1771-1804. UA23.E56.
- Joes, Anthony J. America and Guerrilla Warfare. Lexington, KY: U KY, 2000. 418 p. U240.J542.
- \_\_\_\_\_. Resisting Rebellion: The History and Politics of Counterinsurgency. Lexington, KY: U KY, 2004. 351 p. Y241.J64.

- Klonis, N.I. Guerilla Warfare: Analysis and Projections. NY: Speller, 1972. U240.K58.  
First half is historical review.
- McFate, Montgomery. "Anthropology and Counterinsurgency: The Strange Story of their Curious Relationship." Military Review (Mar/Apr 2005): pp. 24-38. Per.
- Metz, Steven, & Millen, Raymond. "Insurgency and Counterinsurgency in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century: Reconceptualizing Threat and Response." Special Warfare (Feb 2005): pp. 6-21. Per.
- Moyar, Mark. A Question of Command: Counterinsurgency from the Civil War to Iraq. New Haven, CT: Yale, 2009. 347 p. U241.M69.
- Porch, Douglas. "'Colonial School' Warfare: Counterinsurgency Doctrine was Born in the European Age of Imperialism." Military History (Sep 2011): pp. 54-57. Per.
- Quester, George H. "The Politics of Conventional Warfare in an Unconventional Age." In The Long War: A New History of U.S. National Security Policy Since World War II. NY: Columbia, 2007. pp. 99-136. UA23.15.L66.
- Rothstwin, Hy S. "A Tale of Two Wars: Why the U.S. Cannot Conduct Unconventional Warfare." PhD dss, Fletcher School, 2004. 289 p. HV6432.R68.
- Sarkesian, Sam C. America's Forgotten Wars: The Counterrevolutionary Past and Lessons for the Future. Westport, CT: Greenwood, 1984. 266 p. E181.S27.  
Argues that unconventional wars have been consistent thread in American history.  
Analyzes four conflicts: 2d Seminole War, Philippine Insurrection, Mexican Punitive Expedition and Vietnam.
- Tierney, John J., Jr. Chasing Ghosts: Unconventional Warfare in American History. Washington, DC: Potomac Books, 2006. 289 p. U240.T59.
- U.S. Military Academy. Dept of Hist. History of Revolutionary Warfare. 6 vols. Text material, USMA, 1967-77. U719.U543.

**See also:**

-Bibliographies on Special Forces/Operations; Terrorism and Low-Intensity Conflict in Warfare; Intelligence, Psychological Operations and Sabotage.

**18<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY**

Chet, Guy. "Degeneration and Regeneration of European Warfare in Colonial New England: The Response of Colonial and British Forces to the Challenges of Wilderness Warfare." PhD dss, Yale, 2001. 263 p. E188.C54.

Edgar, Walter. Partisans and Redcoats: The Southern Conflict That Turned the Tide of the American Revolution. NY: William Morrow, 2001. 198 p. E263.S7.E34.

Ewald, Johann. Treatise on Partisan Warfare. [Translated & edited by Robert A. Selig & David C. Skaggs] NY: Greenwood, 1991. 177 p. U240.E813.

Grenier, John E. "The Other American Way of War: Unlimited and Irregular Warfare in the Colonial Military Tradition." PhD dss, U CO, 1999. 318 p. E181.G74.

Higginbotham, Don. War and Society in Revolutionary America: The Wider Dimensions of Conflict. Columbia, SC: U SC, 1988. 323 p. E209.H54.  
13 essays; see 7 & 8.

Kwasny, Mark V. "Partisan War in the Middle States: The Militia and the American War Effort around the British Stronghold of New York City, 1775-1783." 2 vols. PhD dss, OH State, 1989. E263.N6.K72.

Lee, Wayne. "Careful Riot, Virtuous War: The Legitimation of Public Violence in Eighteenth-Century North Carolina." PhD dss, Duke, 1999. 471 p. F257.L44.

Mahon, John K. "Anglo-American Methods of Indian Warfare, 1676-1794." Mississippi Valley Historical Review (1958): pp. 254-75. Per.

Miller, Daniel T. "Fire From the Hearth: Connecticut, Irregular Warfare, and National Identity." PhD dss, IN U, 1992. 330 p. F97.M54.

Weller, Jac. "Irregular But Effective: Partisan Weapons, Tactics in the American Revolution, Southern Theater." Military Affairs (Fall 1957): pp. 118-31. Per.

**See also:**

-Bibliographies on Pre-20<sup>th</sup> Century Rangers and Early Indian Wars.

**19<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY-Early-Mid 19<sup>TH</sup>**

Alexander, Don W. Rod of Iron: French Counterinsurgency Policy in Aragon during the Peninsular War. Wilmington, DE: Scholarly Resources, 1985. 260 p. DC233.5.U53.A44.

Finley, Milton. The Most Monstrous of Wars: The Napoleonic Guerrilla War in Southern Italy, 1806-1811. Columbia, SC: U SC, 1994. 161 p. DG975.C16.F54.

Kenly, John R. Memoirs of a Maryland Volunteer: War with Mexico, 1846-48. Phila: Lippincott, 1873. 521 p. E411.K33.  
See especially p. 311 for US Sec War instructions on guerrilla warfare in Mexico, 1847.

Malkin, Lawrence. "The First Spanish Civil War." MHQ (Winter 1989): pp. 19-29. Per.  
Nice overview of Napoleon's Peninsular War, 1807-1813, which has parallels in guerrilla wars of 20<sup>th</sup> century.

**19<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY-Civil War**

Fellman, Michael. Inside War: The Guerrilla Conflict in Missouri during the American Civil War. NY: Oxford, 1989. 331 p. E470.45.F36.

Geiger, Mark W. Financial Fraud and Guerrilla Violence in Missouri's Civil War, 1861-1865. New Haven, CT: Yale, 2010. 306 p. E480.G45.

"Irregular Warfare, 1861-1865." North & South (Jun 2009): pp. 16-29. Per.  
"Panel discussion with historians Ethan Rafuse, Michael Bradley, John Inscoe, James Jones, Tom Mays, Steve Newton, Daniel Sutherland and Keith Poulter.

Jones, Wilmer L. Behind Enemy Lines: Civil War Spies, Raiders, and Guerrillas. Dallas, TX: Taylor, 2001. 331 p. E608.J66.

Mountcastle, Clay. Punitive War: Confederate Guerrillas and Union Reprisals. Lawrence ,KS: UP KS, 2009. 202 p. E470.M772.  
And his dissertation, "The Guerrilla Problem and the Union Response: Punitive War in America, 1861-1865." PhD dss, Duke U, 2006. 218 p. E470.M77.

**CIVIL WAR-Union**

Beamer, Carl B. "Gray Ghostbusters: Eastern Theatre Union Counterguerrilla Operations in the Civil War, 1861-1865." PhD dss, OH State U, 1988. 293 p. E470.45.B33.

Coulter, E. Merton. William G. Brownlow: Fighting Parson of the Southern Highlands. Chapel Hill, NC: U NC, 1937. 423 p. E415.9.B9C7.

Ellis, Daniel. Thrilling Adventures of Daniel Ellis, The Great Union Guide of East Tennessee for a Period of Nearly Four Years during the Great Southern Rebellion. NY: Harper, 1867. E601.E42.

Humes, Thomas W. The Loyal Mountaineers of Tennessee. Knoxville, TN: Ogden, 1888. 400 p. E531.H92.

Mackey, Robert R. "The Uncivil War: Irregular Warfare in the Upper South, 1861-1865." 2 vols. PhD dss, TX A&M, 2000. 468 p. E470.45.M23.

Myers, Barton A. Executing Daniel Bright: Race, Loyalty, and Guerrilla Violence in a Coastal Carolina Community, 1861-1865. Baton Rouge: LSU, 2009. 193 p. E470.6.M94.  
Union killing of a Confederate suspected of conducting irregular ops.

Rule, William. "The Loyalists of Tennessee in the Late War." Sketches of War History: Papers Read before the Ohio Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion of the United States, 1886-1888. Vol. II. Cincinnati: Clark, 1888. p. 204. E464.M71.

Skaggs, David C. "Counterinsurgency Operations in Bleeding Kansas." Military Review (Feb 1965): pp. 52-60. Per.

Temple, Oliver P. East Tennessee and the Civil War. Cincinnati: Clarke, 1899. E531.T28.

**CIVIL WAR-Confederate**

Bowen, Don R. "Quantrill, James, Younger, et al.: Leadership in a Guerilla Movement, Missouri, 1861-1865." Military Affairs (Feb 1977): pp. 42-48. Per.

Breihan, Carl W. Quantrill and his Civil War Guerrillas. Denver, CO: Sage, 1959. 174 p. E470.45.B74.

Edwards, John H. Noted Guerrillas, Or the Warfare of the Border. Dayton, OH: Morningside, 1976 reprint of 1977 edition. 488 p. E470.45.E39.

Jones, James B., Jr. "A Brave, Vibrant, and Energetic Officer': Confederate Guerrilla Leader, Colonel John M. Hughes." North & South (Jun 2009): pp. 47-57. Per.

Jones, Virgil C. "The Problem of Writing about the Guerrillas." Military Affairs (Spring 1957): pp. 21-25. Per.  
Confederate partisans in East; sources and historiography.

McCorkle, John. Three Years with Quantrill: A True Story. NY: Buffalo Head, 1966. 157 p. E470.45.M142.

Monaghan, Jay. Civil War on the Western Border, 1854-1865. Boston: Little Brown, 1955. 454 p. E470.45.M65.

Sutherland, Daniel E. "Guerrilla Warfare, Democracy, and the Fate of the Confederacy." Journal of Southern History (May 2002): pp. 259-92. Per.

Trow, Harrison. Charles W. Quantrill: A True History.... Vega, TX: Burch, 1923. 266 p. E474.97.T86.

**See also:**

-Section on "Guerrilla Operations, NC" in bibliography on Eastern Theater Operations in Civil War-Battles-Multi Year by Region.

**LATE 19<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY**

Barber, Laurie, & Clayton, Garry. "The Spider and the Web: Intelligence Networks of the Second New Zealand War." Army Quarterly (Oct 1989): pp. 453-57. Per.  
British re-learned the use of intelligence.

Delbridge, Norman. "Modern Guerilla Warfare and the Indian Wars, 1865-1969." AWC student paper, 1969. 91 p. Arch.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Modern Guerilla Warfare and the Indian Wars of 1865-1892." US Army War College Commentary (Mar 1970): pp. 53-64. Per.

Johnston, John D. "The Irish Land War, 1879-82: Lessons for Counter-Insurgency." Army Quarterly (Apr 1989): pp. 180-92. Per.

Orr, Billy J. "General George Crook, the Indian-Fighting Army and Unconventional Warfare Doctrine: A Case for Developmental Immaturity." AWC student paper, 1992. 62 p. Arch.

**See also:**

-Bibliographies on Indian Wars.

**20<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY-General Sources**

Beckett, Ian F.W., editor. The Roots of Counter-Insurgency: Armies and Guerrilla Warfare, 1900-1945. NY: Blandford, 1988. 160 p. U167.3.R66.

Experiences of British, French, German, Soviet and American each covered in a chapter, plus Far East and other European armies.

Beede, Benjamin R. Intervention and Counterinsurgency: An Annotated Bibliography of the Small Wars of the United States, 1898-1984. NY: Garland, 1985. 321 p. Z1249.M5.B43.

Cassidy, Robert M. "The British Army and Counterinsurgency: The Salience of Military Culture." Military Review (May/Jun 2005): pp. 53-59. Per.

Daley, A. Stuart. "Twentieth-Century Irregulars." Infantry Journal (Jun 1941): pp. 37-42. Per.

Pronin, Alexander. Bibliography of Soviet Guerrilla Warfare and Soviet Underground Activities. Wash, DC: SORO, 1965. 22 p. Z6724.G7.A6.

Rose, Donald G. "Peace Operations and Counterinsurgency: The U.S. Military and Change." PhD dss, U Pittsburgh, 2000. 345 p. U270.R67.

Russell, Edmund P., III. "'Speaking of Annihilation': Mobilizing for War Against Human and Insect Enemies, 1914-45." Journal of American History (Mar 1996): pp. 1505-29. Per.  
Analyzes links between war and pest control, esp. abilities to kill humans and insects on a large scale.

Schaffer, Ronald. "The 1940 Small Wars Manual and the 'Lessons of History.'" Military Affairs (Apr 1972): pp. 46-51. Per.  
US Marines' experience distilled into doctrine -- and generally ignored afterward.

Towle, Philip A. Pilots and Rebels: The Use of Aircraft in Unconventional Warfare, 1918-1988. London: Brassey's, 1989. 253 p. U240.T68.

Townshend, Charles. Britain's Civil Wars: Counterinsurgency in the Twentieth Century. London: Faber & Faber, 1986. 220 p. U167.33.G7.T68.



Weir, William. Guerrilla Warfare: Irregular Warfare in the Twentieth Century. Mechanicsburg, PA: Stackpole Books, 2008. 241 p. U240.W45.

Yates, Lawrence A. "From Small Wars to Counterinsurgency: U.S. Military Interventions in Latin America since 1898." Military Review (Feb 1989): pp. 74-86. Per.

**20<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY-Early 20<sup>th</sup> Century**

Barclay, James T. "T.E. Lawrence and the Arab Revolt: Innovation and Irregular Warfare." MA thesis, Central MO State, 1991. 70 p. D568.4.B38.

Filiberti, Edward J. "The Roots of U.S. Counterinsurgency Doctrine." Military Review (Jan 1988): pp. 50-61. Per.  
Philippine Insurrection, 1899-1902.

Garcia, Rudolph N. "Lettow-Vorbeck: Conventional Army, Guerrilla Army." Military Intelligence (Jan/Feb 1985): pp. 28-33. Per.  
WWI in East Africa.

Griffith, James B. "Guerrilla Warfare in China." Cavalry Journal (Sep/Oct 1941): pp. 11-21. Per.

Linn, Brian M. "The War in Luzon: U.S. Army Regional Counterinsurgency in the Philippine War, 1900-1902." PhD dss, OH State, 1985. 384 p. DS681.7.L56.

Linsert, E.E. "Chemical Agents for Guerrilla Warfare." Chemical Warfare (Jul 1934): pp. 1416-. Per.

Noone, Michael F., Jr. "Tort Claims in Counterinsurgency Operations: The British Experience in Ireland, 1919-21." Journal of Military History (Jan 1993): pp. 89-109. Per.

Ruth, Harold S. "Chemical Warfare Against a Semi-Civilized Enemy with Particular Reference to Its Use Against the Moro." Chemical Warfare (Jan 1930): p. 694-. Per.

United Service (British), 1901-1902. Per.  
Series of articles on history of guerrilla warfare.

U.S. Army. Infantry Drill Regulations, 1911. Wash, DC: GPO, 1911. pp. 135-36. UD160.A5.  
Brief section, "Minor Warfare," may be first formal US Army doctrine on irregular warfare.

U.S. Marine Corps. Small War Manual. Wash, DC: GPO, 1940. U240.U6.

**See also:**

-Bibliographies on Philippine Insurrection in Philippines; Herero Uprising & Boer War in Africa; China; and the Africa bibliographies in WWI.

**20<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY-World War II**

Brown, Shelley J. "Why Winston S. Churchill Would view Guerrilla Warfare as a Viable Tactic during World War II." MA Thesis, CA State-Dominguez Hills, 2001. 117 p. DA566.9.C5.B768.

Cole, David M. "Leaders and Guerrillas." Infantry Journal (Jul 1943): pp. 60-2. Per.

"Guerrilla Fighting by Air." Aeroplane (13 Mar 1942): pp. 284-85. Per.  
Strategic bombing compared to guerrilla warfare.

"Guerrilla Warfare." Fighting Forces (Feb 1942): pp. 359-62. Per.  
Suggested tactics for British Home Guard.

Haig, George. "Organization of Guerrilla or Raider Unit." Cavalry Journal (Sep/Oct 1941): pp. 26-9.  
Per.

Hanrahan, Gene Z. "Japanese Operations Against Guerrilla Forces." Study, ORO, Mar 1954. 38 p.  
U240.H365.

Hogan, David W., Jr. U.S. Army Special Operations in WWII. Wash, DC: CMH, 1992. 158 p.  
D794.5.H64.

Howell, Edgar M. "Methods of Guerrilla Operations Employed by the Russians in WWII." Presentation, Psywar School, 26 Jun 1954. 31 p. D802.S65.H68.

Martins, Ralph A. "Goumiers Flanked U.S. Troops in Sicily." Cavalry Journal (Sep/Oct 1943):  
pp. 30-31. Per.  
French Moroccan troops specialized in guerrilla tactics.

Merrick, K.A. Flights of the Forgotten: Special Duties Operations in WWII. London: Arms & Armour,  
1989. 335 p. D786.M46.  
Brit air supply to resistance.

"Navy Worked with Guerrillas." Army & Navy Register (15 Sep 1945): pp. 18-19. Per.  
With Chinese against Japanese forces on mainland.

Paddock, Alfred H., Jr. "Psychological and Unconventional Warfare, 1941-1952: Origins of a 'Special Warfare' Capability for the United States Army." AWC student paper, 1979. 269 p. UB276.P3.

## Unconventional Warfare

p.11

U.S. Army. Southwest Pacific Area. Allied Trans and Interpreter Sect Reports, 1942-46, on microfiche in Wartime Translations of Seized Japanese Documents. Bethesda, MD: CIS, 1988. 2212 cards. D735.W3713Microform.

See pub index.

U.S. Dept of Army. Gen Staff, G-2. "Soviet Partisan Warfare." Intell Rev (No. 173, Oct 1950): pp. 13-22. UB250.R484.

Volkov, \_\_. "Russian Partisan Warfare Coordinated with Red Army." Cavalry Journal (Jul/Aug 1942): pp. 29-30. Per.

Wilkins, Fred J. "The Guerrilla." Cavalry Journal (Sep/Oct 1941): pp. 22-25. Per.

### See also:

-Bibliographies on Resistance Movements in WWII-General; OSS in Intelligence-WWII; Sabotage; and Russia in WWII.

## SINCE 1945-General Sources

American University. Special Operations Research Office. Undergrounds in Insurgent, Revolutionary, and Resistance Warfare. Wash, DC: GPO, 1963. 358 p. U240.A68.

Barton, Fred H. Salient Operational Aspects of Paramilitary Warfare in Three Asian Areas. Study, ORO, Apr 1953. 240 p. U240.B37.

Covers Korea, Malaya & Philippines experiences.

Beckett, Ian F.W. "Guerrilla Warfare: Insurgency and Counterinsurgency since 1945." Warfare in the Twentieth Century. London: Unwin Hyman, 1988. pp. 194-212. U42.W38.

\_\_\_\_\_, & Pimlott, John, editors. Armed Forces & Modern Counterinsurgency. NY: St Martin's, 1985. 232 p. U167.3.A75.

Bell, J. Bowyer. "The Conciliation of Insurgency: The Sudanese Experience." Military Affairs (Oct 1975): pp. 105-13. Per.

\_\_\_\_\_. "The Frustration of Insurgency: The Rhodesian Example in the Sixties." Military Affairs (Feb 1971): pp. 1-5. Per.

Best, Randolph B. "A Doctrine of Counterinsurgency." PhD dss, U SC, 1973. 324 p. U241.B47Microfilm.

Bjelajac, Slavko N. "Direct Support Operations: Guerrilla Operations in Conjunction with Conventional Forces." Separate enclosure, Office Deputy Chief of Staff Operations, 1955? 15 p. U240.B568.

\_\_\_\_\_. "The Protection of Roads." Military Review (Jun 1965): pp. 17-24. Per.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Unconventional Warfare: Support of an Airborne Operation." Draft report, Office, Deputy Chief of Staff, Operations, 1955. 14 p. U240.B57.

Bowman, Stephen L. "The Evolution of United States Army Doctrine for Counterinsurgency Warfare: From World War II to the Commitment of Combat Units in Vietnam." PhD dss, Duke, 1985. 220 p. U167.3.B69.

\_\_\_\_\_. "The United States Army and Counterinsurgency Warfare: The Making of Doctrine, 1946-1964." MA thesis, Duke, 1981. 149 p. UA11.B65.

Brogan, Patrick. The Fighting Never Stopped: A Comprehensive Guide to World Conflict Since 1945. NY: Vintage, 1990. 603 p. D842.B76.  
By-country accounts.

Buchanan, William J., & Hyatt, Robert A. "Building a Counterinsurgent Political Infrastructure." Military Review (Sep 1968): pp. 25-41. Per.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Capitalizing on Guerrilla Vulnerabilities." Military Review (Aug 1968): pp. 2-40. Per.

Clutterbuck, Richard L. "Communist Defeat in Malaya: A Case Study." Military Review (Sep 1963): pp. 63-78. Per.

Dow, Maynard W. "Counterinsurgency and Nation-Building: A Comparative Study of Post-World War II Antiguerrilla Resettlement Programs in Malaya, the Philippines and South Vietnam." PhD dss, Syracuse, 1965. 276 p. U167.3.D68.

Gallagher, James J. Low-Intensity Conflict: A Guide for Tactics, Techniques, and Procedures. Harrisburg, PA: Stackpole, 1992. 210 p. U240.G34.

Guerrilla Strategies: An Historical Anthology from the Long March to Afghanistan. Berkeley, CA: U CA, 1982. 353 p. U240.G8234.

Hanrahan, Gene Z., & Saltzman, Allen N. Asian Guerrilla Movements: Annotated Bibliography of Source Materials on Guerrilla Movements in East and Southeast Asia. ORO, Sep 1953. 117 p. Z6724.G7.H36.

Henriksen, Thomas H. "Some Notes on the National Liberation Wars in Angola, Mozambique, and Guinea-Bissau." Military Affairs (Feb 1977): pp. 30-36. Per.

Kilcullen, David J. Counterinsurgency. NY: Oxford, 2010. 251 p. U241.K55.

Kroger, Daniel P. "Revolutionary Warfare and the Just War Tradition: A Critical Review of the Literature since 1945, Including Consideration of the Law of War." PhD dss, Notre Dame, 1992. 416 p. U21.2.K76.

Litynski, Ernest. "Consequence Management during Counterinsurgency Operations." Armor (Jan/Feb 2008): pp. 13-17. Per.

Low-Intensity Warfare: Counterinsurgency, Proinsurgency, and Antiterrorism in the Eighties. NY: Pantheon, 1988. UA23.177.K592.

McClintock, Michael. Instruments of Statecraft: U.S. Guerrilla Warfare, Counter-Insurgency and Counter-Terrorism, 1940-1990. NY: Pantheon, 1992. 604 p. E744.M423.

Osanka, Franklin M. Counterinsurgency Training: A Selected Subject Bibliography. Research Memo, Wash, DC: HUMRRO, George Wash U, Nov 1962. 18 p. U240.082.  
Mostly articles in military publications.

Paddock, "Psycho & Unconventional Warfare," cited above.

Quester, George H. "The Guerrilla Problem in Retrospect." Military Affairs (Dec 1975): pp. 192-96. Per.

Sarkesian, Sam C. The New Battlefield: The United States and Unconventional Conflicts. NY: Greenwood, 1986. 344 p. U104.S27.

Schilling, William R., editor. Nontraditional Warfare: Twenty-First Century Threats and Responses. Wash, DC: Brassey's, 2002. 347 p. UA23.18.N66.

Shackley, Theodore. The Third Option: An American View of Counterinsurgency Operations. NY: Reader's Digest, 1981. 185 p. U167.3.S52.

Shafer, D. Michael. Deadly Paradigms: The Failure of U.S. Counterinsurgency Policy. Princeton, NJ: Princeton, 1988. 330 p. E744.S48.

Unconventional Warfare: An Interim Bibliography. Wash, DC: SORO, 1961. 273 p. Z7624.G7.U52.

U.S. Army. Continental Army Cmd. Counterinsurgency Conference Report. [held 23-24 Mar 1962]. Ft. Monroe, 1962. ca 250 p. U241.C63.

U.S. Army. CGSC. A Detailed Concept for Employment of U.S. Army Combat Units in Military Operations Against Irregular Forces. Plan, Ft Leavenworth, 28 Mar 1962. ca 250 p. U240.D47.

\_\_\_\_\_. Insurgent War: Selected Case Studies. Vol. II. Ref book, Ft Leavenworth, 1 Jul 1969. ca 200 p. U240.I57.

## Unconventional Warfare

p.14

\_\_\_\_\_. Operations against Irregular Forces. Special Text 31-15-1. Ft Leavenworth, 1 May 1961. 37 p. U240.D47.

\_\_\_\_\_. Use of Partisan Forces. Text memo, Jun 1949. 19p. U240.C64.

U.S. Dept of Army. Employment of Riot Control Agents, Flame, Smoke, and Herbicides in Counter guerrilla Operations: Training Circular 3-16, Jul 1966. 72 p. MilPub-TrainCirc.  
See Chap. 5 in this and edition of Apr 1969.

Venter, Al J. The Terror Fighters: A Profile of Guerrilla Warfare in Southern Africa. Cape Town, South Africa; Purnell, 1969. 152 p. DT611.7.V38.  
Angola

War in Peace: Conventional and Guerrilla Warfare Since 1945. NY: Harmony, 1982. 312 p. U42.W37.

Waters, Alan R. "The Cost of Air Support in Counter-Insurgency Operations: The Case of the Mau-Mau in Kenya." Military Affairs (Oct 1973): pp. 96-100. Per.

### See also:

-Bibliographies on Afghanistan; Algeria in Africa; China; Malayan Guerrilla Warfare in Asia; Special Operations in Korea; "Counter Drug Role" section of US Army Civil Aid Contributions in Civil Aid; Psychological Warfare; Philippines Since 1945 in Philippines.

## SINCE 1945-Korea

Merrill, John. Korea: The Peninsular Origins of the War. Newark, DE: U DE, 1989. 237 p. DS918.M47.

Examines internal guerrilla war before 1950 war.

Song, Yo-Chan. "Notes on Antiguerilla Warfare." Reproduced and distributed by US Eighth Army, Korea, 26 Jan 1962. 10 p. U240.S66.  
Prime Minister, ROK, on his previous experience.

U.S. Dept of Army. Gen Staff, G-2. "The Role of Guerrillas in the Korean War." Intell Rev (No. 181, Jun 1951): pp. 17-26. UB250.R484.

### See also:

-Bibliographies on Korea & Korean War.

**SINCE 1945-Indochina/Vietnam**

Booth, Lance E. "Gypsies of the Battlefield: The CIDG Program in Vietnam and Its Evolutionary Impact." AWC student paper, 1992. 49 p. Arch.  
Notes lessons applied to Desert Shield/Storm, pp. 34-39.

Cable, Larry E. Conflict of Myths: The Development of American Counterinsurgency Doctrine and the Vietnam War. NY: NYU, 1986. 307 p. DS552.5.C33.

Dietrich, Steve E. "Corps-Level Command-and-Control in an Unconventional Conflict: U.S. Army Field Forces in Vietnam." Working paper, CMH, Jul 1989. ca 200 p. DS552.55.D53.

Jackson, Crystal E. "The Indochina Wars for Independence, 1945-1975: The Role of Guerrilla Warfare Tactics in Winning the Wars." MA thesis, CA State-Dominguez Hills, 1999. 94 p.  
DS558.92.J33.

Krepinevich, Andrew F., Jr. "Past as Prologue: Counterinsurgency and the U.S. Army's Vietnam Experience in Force Structuring and Doctrine." Democracy, Strategy, and Vietnam. Lexington, MA: Heath, 1987. pp. 269-83. E183.8.V5.D45.

Sallah, Michael & Weiss, Mitch. Tiger Force: A True Story of Men and War. NY: Little, Brown, 2006. 403 p. DS559.2.S25.

U.S. Mil Assist Advisory Group, Indochina. Courses of Action Which the United States Should Adopt to Insure Survival of Free Vietnam, and to Develop that State as an Effective Barrier against Communist Expansion in Southeast Asia. Report, Saigon, ca 7 Aug 1954. 50 p.  
E183.8.V5.C65.

Watts, John W. "The U.S. Counterinsurgency Doctrine in Thailand during the Vietnam War." MA thesis, U Louisville, 2009. 83 p. U241.W38.

**See also:**

-Bibliographies on Strategy/Programs in Vietnam War; and French Indochina War in Indochina.

**SINCE 1945-Post-Vietnam**

- Altieri, Jayson. "Counterinsurgency Operations in Iraq." Armor (May/June 2006): pp. 13-15. Per.
- Applegate, Melissa. Preparing for Asymmetry: As Seen Through the Lens of Joint Vision 2020. Carlisle Barracks, PA: USAWC, SSI, 2001. 32 p. U413.R32.A67.
- Birtle, Andrew J. U.S. Army Counterinsurgency and Contingency Operations Doctrine, 1942-1976. Wash, DC: CMH, 2006. 570 p. UA25.B572.
- Campbell, James D. "Making Riflemen from Mud": Restoring the Army's Culture of Irregular Warfare. Carlisle, PA: SSI, AWC, 2007. 29 p. U413.R336.C36.
- Cohen, Elliot, et. al. "Principles, Imperatives, and Paradoxes of Counterinsurgency." Military Review (Mar/Apr 2006): pp. 49-53. Per.
- Cox, David C. "Soviet Counterinsurgency Doctrine and Strategy in Afghanistan: An Operational Assessment of the Campaign." PhD dss, Georgetown U, 1991. 184 p. DS371.2.C69.
- Dunlap, Charles J., Jr. Shortchanging the Joint Fight? An Airman's Assessment of FM 3-24 and the Case for Developing Truly Joint COIN Doctrine. Maxwell Air Force Base, AL: Air UP, 2008. 111 p. U260.D86.
- Gompert, David C. Heads We Win: The Cognitive Side of Counterinsurgency (COIN). Prepared for the Office for the Secretary of Defense. Santa Monica, CA: Rand National Defense Research Institute, 2007. 61 p. U241.R362.no.1.
- \_\_\_\_\_, et al. War by Other Means: Building Complete and Balanced Capabilities for Counterinsurgency. Santa Monica, CA: Rand National Defense Research Institute, 2008. 453 p. U241.R36.
- Haines, David R. "Coin in the Real World." Parameters (Winter 2008/09): pp. 43-59. Per.
- Hillen, John. "Developing a National Counterinsurgency Capability for the War on Terror." Military Review (Jan/Feb 2007): pp. 13-15. Per.
- Little, M.R. "The Evolution and Future of Revolutionary Guerrilla Warfare and Terrorism." Royal United Service Institute Journal (RUSI) (2 Jun 1984): pp. 33-38. Per.
- Lowther, Adam B. "America's Experience with Asymmetric Warfare: Past, Present, and Future." PhD dss, U AL, 2006. 331 p. U241.L69.



McLaurin, R.D. Urban Counterinsurgency: Case Studies and Implications for U.S. Military Forces. Study, USA Human Engineer Lab, 1989. 157 p. U167.5.S7.M34.

\_\_\_\_\_. Military Forces in Urban Antiterrorism. Study, USA Human Engineering Lab, 1989. 160 p. U248.M35.

McMichael, Scott R. Stumbling Bear: Soviet Military Performance in Afghanistan. NY: Brassey's, 1991. 183 p. DS371.2.M46.

See Chap 5 & 8 on Soviet doctrine.

Mansoor, Peter R. "Linking Doctrine to Action: A New COIN Center-of-Gravity Analysis." Military Review (Sep/Oct 2007): pp. 45-51. Per.

Mitchell, Gregory R. "Disrupting an Insurgent Bedroom Community: Decentralized Operations in a Terrorist Support Zone." Armor (May/June 2006): pp. 16-19. Per.

Ollivant, Douglas A., & Chewning, Eric D. "Producing Victory: Rethinking Conventional Forces in COIN Operations." Military Review (Jul/Aug 2006): pp. 50-59. Per.

Prado Salmbon, Gary. The Defeat of Che Guevara: Military Response to Challenge in Bolivia. NY: Praeger, 1987. 289 p. F3326.P721.

Roxborough, Ian. "Learning the Lessons of Counterinsurgency." In The Routledge Handbook of War and Society: Iraq and Afghanistan. NY: Routledge, 2011. pp. 32-43. DS79.76.R68.

Staudenmaier, William O. "A Strategy of Counterrevolutionary War." Military Review (Feb 1985): pp. 2-15. Per.

Waghelstein, John D. "Post-Vietnam Counterinsurgency Doctrine." Military Review (May 1985): pp. 42-9. Per.

Ucko, David H. The New Counterinsurgency Era: Transforming the U.S. Military For Modern Wars. Wash, DC: Georgetown, 2009. 258 p. U241.U35.

United States. Department of the Army. The U.S. Army/Marine Corps Counterinsurgency Field Manual. Chicago: U Chicago, 2007. 419 p. U241.U55.

**See also:**

-Bibliography on Terrorism in Warfare.

## TERMINOLOGY OF UNCONVENTIONAL WARFARE

1. **UNCONVENTIONAL WARFARE** - conducted within hostile territory by predominantly indigenous forces and often supported by external sources. Considered to include these three interrelated aspects:

- 1 - Guerrilla Warfare, i.e., military & paramilitary operations.
- 2 - Evasion & Escape, i.e., movements.
- 3 - Subversion, i.e., undermining national strength and loyalty.

Synonyms: Insurgent warfare  
Irregular warfare  
Revolutionary warfare  
Guerrilla warfare

2. **GUERRILLA** - engages in unconventional warfare. Appears in three varieties, viz.

- 1 - Partisan or patriotic (largely out of style and opportunity since the end of WWII.
- 2 - Insurgent or revolutionary (chiefly rural)
- 3 - Urban terrorist (same as #2 above, but in different environment.)

3. **RESISTANCE MOVEMENT** - organized underground struggle within the civil population for national liberation from military occupation.

- 1 - **UNDERGROUND** - covert organization or network seeking to disrupt or overthrow an occupying military government.
- 2 - **PARTISAN** - guerrilla in a narrower sense than revolutionary or insurgent guerrilla). Usually seek to restore status quo... See Parkinson, p. 127.

4. **LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT** - encompasses all above.

Furthermore ... note these distinctions & confusions

**U.S. ARMY SPECIAL FORCES** - specially trained and organized for unconventional warfare.

**SPECIAL FORCES** - OSS personnel organized into detachments and attached to armies in ETO during WWII; involved with resistance movements.

**SPECIAL SERVICE FORCE** - Canadian-American unit of WWII, designed for special but conventional warfare.

**SPECIAL TROOPS** - are attached or assigned to the headquarters of a division or higher unit to perform certain services.

**SPECIAL SERVICE** - during WWII, meant non-service with troops, e.g., recruiting, industrial relations, etc.

**SPECIAL SERVICE(S)** - recreational and educational activities of U.S. Army.

**SPECIAL OPERATIONS** - have nothing to do necessarily with special forces; instead, are part of combined operations or require specialized troops.

**RANGERS** - light infantry organized for conventional warfare, chiefly reconnaissance and quick-strike raids in enemy territory.

**COMMANDOS** - British term for "Ranger."

**SOURCES:**

- American Heritage Dictionary of the English Language. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1969. Ref.  
Hyams, Edward. A Dictionary of Modern Revolution. NY: Taplinger, 1973. Ref.  
Military Review (Nov 1984), p. 5. Per.  
Parkinson, Roger. The Encyclopedia of Modern War. NY: Stein & Day, 1977. Ref.  
Quick, John. Dictionary of Weapons and Military Terms. NY: McGraw-Hill, 1973. Ref.  
Taylor, Marjorie A. The Language of World War II. NY: Wilson, 1944 & 1948. Ref.  
U.S. Dept of Army. Dictionary of United States Terms. AR 320-5, Apr 1965. Ref.  
U.S. Dept of Def. Joint Chiefs of Staff. Publication No 1, 1979. JCS.  
U.S. War Dept. Dictionary of United States Army Terms. TM 20-205, Jan 1944. Ref.

**SPECIAL ASPECTS**

Baker, Ralph O. "Humint-Centric Operations: Developing Actionable Intelligence in the Urban Counterinsurgency Environment." Military Review (Mar/Apr 2007): pp. 12-21. Per.

Grimsley, Mark. "Why the Civil Rights Movement Was an Insurgency." MHQ (Spring 2010): pp. 34-45. Per.

Kiszely, John. "Learning about Counterinsurgency." Military Review (Mar/Apr 2007): pp. 5-11. Per.

Teamey, Kyle, & Sweet, Jonathan. "Organizing Intelligence for Counterinsurgency." Military Review (Sep/Oct 2006): pp. 24-29. Per.