

WOMEN & WORLD WAR I

A Working Bibliography of MHI Sources

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GENERAL SOURCES

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Gwinn, Kristen E. "Women's Activism for Peace: From International Goals to National Implementation." pp. 88-101.

McDermid, Jane. "What's in a Name?: The Scottish Women's Hospitals in the First World War." pp. 102-14.

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Clarke, Ida Clyde. American Women and the World War. NY: Appleton, 1918. 529 p. D639.W7.C52.

Dessey, Eunice Cecelia. The First Enlisted Women, 1917-1918. Phila: Dorance, 1955. 93 p. D639.W7.D47.

Ebbert, Jean & Hall, Marie-Beth. Crossed Currents: Navy Women From WWI to Tailhook. NY: Brassey's, 1993. 312 p. VB324.W65.E23.
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Mecca, Jo-Anne. "Neither Fish, Flesh, nor Fowl': The World War I Army Nurse." Minerva: Quarterly Report on Women and the Military (Summer 1995): pp. 1-19. Per.

Oakes, Claudia M. United States Women in Aviation Through World War I. Wash, DC: Smithsonian, 1978. 44 p. TL553.O34.

Steinson, Barbara Jean. "Female Activism in World War I: The American Women's Peace, Suffrage, Preparedness, and Relief Movements, 1914-1919." PhD dss, U MI, 1977. 430 p. D639.W7.S7.

Weiss, Elaine F. Fruits of Victory: The Woman's Land Army of America in the Great War. Wash, DC: Potomac Books, 2008. 315 p. D639.W7.W45.

Wood, Molly M. "Mothers, Wives, Workers and More: The Experience of American Women on the Home Front During World War I." In Personal Perspectives, World War I. Santa Barbara, CA: ABC-CLIO, 2006. pp. 273-96. D521.P48.

Zeiger, Susan L. "In Uncle Sam's Service: American Women Workers With the American Expeditionary Force, 1917-19." PhD dss, NYU, 1991. 365 p. D639.W7.Z44.

See also:

-Bibliographies on the US Home Front in WWI and the American Red Cross.

BRITAIN

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Burgess, Alan. The Lovely Sergeant. London: Companion, 1963. 208 p. U55.B87.
Flora Sandes, British nurse, who joined Serbian combat unit & engaged in combat operations, 1917-18.

Calvini-Lefebvre, Marc. "Women! Your Country Needs You!": Fleeing Feminism or Gendering Citizenship in Great War Britain?" Minerva Journal of Women and War (Fall 2008): pp. 26-43. Per.

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Cosens, Monica. Lloyd George's Munition Girls. London: Hutchinson, 1916. 160 p. D639.W7.C67.

Feilding, Dorotie. Lady Under Fire: The Wartime Letters of Lady....MM 1914-1917. [Edited by Andres and Nicola Hallam] Barnsley, England: Pen & Sword, 2010. 226 p. D629.B4.F45.
Relief worker with Belgian Red Cross.

Mitchell, David J. Monstrous Regiment: The Story of the Women of the First World War. NY: Macmillan, 1965. 400 p. D639.W7.M56.

O'Sullivan-Powers, Helen M. "Women's War Work in Britain, 1914-1918." MA Thesis, Angelo State, 1999. 117 p. D639.W7.O78.

Stone, Gilbert. Women War Workers; Accounts Contributed by Representative Workers of the Work Done By Women in the More Important Branches of War Employment. London: Harrap, 1917. D639.W7.S8.

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Bassett, Jan. "'Ready to Serve': Australian Women and the Great War." Journal of the Australian War Memorial (Apr 1983): pp. 8-9 & 11-16. Per.

Darrow, Margaret H. "French Volunteer Nursing and the Myth of War Experience in World War I." American Historical Review (Feb 1996): pp. 80-109. Per.

Hagemann, Karen. "Mobilizing Women for War: The History, Historiography, and Memory of German

Women's War Service in the Two World Wars." Journal of Military History (Oct 2011): pp. 1055-93. Per.

Ladoux, Georges. Martha Richard, the Skylark: Foremost Woman Spy of France. London: Cassell, 1932. 250 p. D639.S8.R55.

Sangster, Joan. "Mobilizing Women for War." In Canada and The First World War: Essays in Honor of Robert Craig Brown. Buffalo, NY: U Toronto, 2005. pp. 157-93. D547.C2.C33.

Stoff, Laurie S. "They Fought for the Homeland: Russia's Women Soldiers of the First World War." PhD dss, U KS, 2002. 356 p. D570.8.W6.S86.

_____. They Fought for the Motherland: Russia's Women Soldiers in World War I and the Revolution. Lawrence, KS: U KS, 2006. 294 p. UB419.R87.S78.

NOTE: WOMEN OVERSEAS WITH THE AEF

According to the following article, 21,896 women were carried on the Army's rolls during the war, all nurses, except for 416 "field clerks."

Ginsburgh, Robert. "Daughters of Valor." American Legion Magazine (May 1939): pp. 16-7 & 48-54. Per.

Many of those "field clerks" may have been female telephone operators sent to France at the request of General John J. Pershing. The official report of the Chief Signal Officer states that 450 civilian women received special instruction in the US for switch-board duty in France. Of these, 223 went overseas, with the first of several contingents arriving Mar 1918. See:

Hillerich, Karen L. "Black Jack's Girls." Army (Dec 1982): pp. 44-48. Per.

U.S. War Dept. Annual Report, 1919. Vol. I. Wash, DC: GPO, 1920. pp. 1051-52, 1055-56, 1245-46 & 1419-21. UA24.A145.

The women telephone operators served at various headquarters in France and England as civilian contract employees. Although militarized to an extent--being uniformed and subject to Army control--they did not have full military status. Other groups of civilian contract workers also went overseas under the Medical Corps, Ordnance Dept, and Quartermaster General. Ref:

Treadwell, Mattie E. The Women's Army Corps. In USAWWI series. Wash, DC: OCMH, 1954. pp. 6-9. D769.A533v8pt2.

Incidentally, the US Navy during the war recruited women for administrative duties and accorded them the same military status as enlisted men. "Yeoman(F)" wore a distinctive uniform and participated in several ceremonies carrying arms. Although most of these enlisted women remained in the US, some served overseas in Paris. See:

Dessez, Eunice C. The First Enlisted Women, 1917-1918. Phila: Dorrance, 1955. 93 p. D639.W7.D47.

Guthrie, Lou M. "I Was a Yeomanette." US Naval Institute Proceedings (Dec 1984): pp. 57-64. Per.

MHI's archives contain returned questionnaires and other historical materials contributed by veterans who participated in our World War I survey. Included is a seven-page reminiscence by Mrs. -?-Banker, who served in France as a chief operator (see Signal Corps Box, WWI Survey). Several other women who served as naval yeomen and as telephone operators have contributed materials, too.

-Other Pertinent Sources

Archambault, Alan, & Milligan, editors. "Lady Telephone Operators of the AEF, 1917-18."
Plate No 651, Military Collector & Historian (Spring 1990): pp. 26-7. Per.
Depicts uniforms.

Fletcher, Stacey. "Farewell-Adieu: Posthumous Encomium for a 'Hello Girl.'" Minerva (Fall 1987):
pp. 110-14. Per.

New York Times, 1918. Microfilm.
See pub index volumes for 1918, under heading "Women- Occupations-Telephone
Operators."

Schneider, Dorothy & Carl J. Into the Breach: American Women Overseas in World War I. NY:
Viking, 1991. 368 p. D639.W7.S36.
See Chap 7 on telephone operators.

U.S. Committee on Public Information. Official Bulletin (21 May 1918): p. 13. E775.O32v2pt3.

"Women" Box, USAWWI Signal Corps Coll, Photo Arch.
Unorganized photos of nurses and other women in the war. Also Box #238, 2 folders
and #265, 1 folder on telephone operators.

Wyman, Thomas S. "A Telephone Switchboard Operator with the A.E.F. in France." Army History
(1997/1998): pp. 1-9. Per.