WOMEN IN COMBAT: HISTORY & DEBATE

A Working Bibliography of MHI Sources

CONTENTS

General Sources....p.1 Pre-20th Century....p.2 20th Century....p.3 On "the debate"....p.4

GENERAL SOURCES

- Dean, Donna. <u>Warriors Without Weapons: The Victimization of Military Women</u>. Pasadena, CA: Minerva Center, 1997. 144 p. UB418.W65.D42.
- DePauw, Linda G. <u>Battle Cries and Lullabies: Women in War From Prehistory to the Present.</u> Norman, OK: U OK, 1998. 395 p. D25.5.D44.
- Dombrowski, Nicole A. "Soldiers, Saints, or Sacrificial Lambs?: Women's Relationship to Combat and the Fortification of the Home Front in the Twentieth Century." In <u>Women and War in the Twentieth Century: Enlisted With our Without Consent</u>. NY: Garland, 1999. pp. 2-37. D810.W7.W663.
- Feinman, Ilene R. "Brutal Responsibilities and Second Class Citizens: Women Soldiers, Martial Citizenship, and Feminist Antimilitarism." PhD dss, U CA-Santa Cruz, 1997. 271 p. U21.75.F45.
- Fenner, Lorry M., & deYoung, Marie E. <u>Women in Combat: Civic Duty or Military Liability</u>? Wash, DC: Georgetown, 2001. 207 p. UB418.W65.F462.
- Hargreaves, Reginald. "The Intruders: History of Women in Warfare." <u>Military Review</u> (Dec 1964):pp. 83-91. Per.
- Hay, David J. "The Campaigns of Countess Matilda of Canossa (1046-1115): An Analysis of the History and Social Significance of a Woman's Military Leadership." PhD dss, U Toronto, 2000. 198 p. DG737.24.M4.H39.

Hill, Georgia D. "Women and the Soviet Armed Forces." Study, Army's Institute of Advanced Russian Studies, Jun 1961. 95 p. UB419.S65.H54. See Chaps. 102.

- Keys, Carol S. "'And the Army Keeps Rolling Along': A Study of the Effects of Gender and Race on Women Officers' Careers and the Strategies They Use to Survive and Succeed." PhD dss, So IL U-Carbondale, 1997. 332 p. U21.75.K49.
- Laffin, John. Women in Battle. London & NY: Abelard-Schuman, 1967. 192 p. CT3203.L32.
- McKenney, Janice E. "'Women in Combat': Comment." <u>Armed Forces & Society</u> (Summer 1982): pp. 686-92. Per.

 Rebuts Linda DePauw's assertions on prevalence of women in US military history.
- Salmonson, Jessica A. <u>The Encyclopedia of Amazons: Women Warriors From Antiquity to the Modern Era.</u> NY: Paragon, 1991. 290 p. D109.S34.
- Skaine, Rosemarie. <u>Women in Combat: A Reference Handbook</u>. Santa Barbara, CA: AMC-CLIO, 2011. 319 p. UB418.W65.S532.
- Stiehm, Judith, editor. Women and Men's Wars. Elmsford, NY: Pergamon, 1983. 379 p. HQ1206.W8726.

PRE-20TH CENTURY

- Blanton, DeAnne. "Women Soldiers of the Civil War." Prologue (Spring 1993): pp. 26-33. Per.
- Carter, Thomas. <u>Curiosities of War and Military Studies</u>. London: Groombridge, 1871. U750.C26. See pp. 79-100 for remarks on notable female warriors.
- Clayton, Ellen C. Female Warriors.... 2 vols. London: Tinsley, 1879. UH1390.C61.
- Field, Cyril. Old Times Under Arms: A Military Garner. London: Hodge, 1939. 476 p. UA647.F54. See Chap XVIII for doc extracts on women warriors of 17-18th centuries.
- Hall, Richard. <u>Patriots in Disguise: Women Warriors of the Civil War</u>. NY: Paragon, 1993. 223 p. E628.H35.
 Includes list of known warriors, pp. 197-200.
- Harrell, John S. "The Amazons of Dahomey." Minerva (Spring 1987): pp. 76-81. Per.
- Mayor, Adrienne & Ober, Josiah. "Amazons." MHQ (Summer 1991): pp. 68-77. Per.

Melegari, Vezio. <u>The World's Greatest Regiments</u>. NY: Putnam's, 1968. pp. 206-07. UA15.M4413. Female guerrilla units, "Boer Amazons."

See also:

-Bibliographies in Women-Civil War.

20TH CENTURY

- Biddiscombe, Perry. "Into the Maelstrom: German Women in Combat, 1944-45." War & Society (Mar 2011): pp. 61-89. Per.
- Burgess, Alan. <u>The Lovely Sergeant</u>. London: Companion, 1963. 208 p. U55.B87. Flora Sandes, British nurse, who joined Serbian combat unit & engaged in combat operations, 1917-18.
- Campbell, D'Ann. "Women, Combat and the Gender Line." <u>MHQ</u> (Autumn 1993): pp. 88-97. Per. Similar to her article in <u>Journal of Military History</u>, cited below.
- _____. "Women in Combat: The World War II Experience in the U.S., Great Britain, Germany & Soviet Union." Journal of Military History (Apr 1993): pp. 301-23. Per.
- Creveld, Martin Van. "Why Israel Doesn't Send Women into Combat." <u>Parameters</u> (Spring 1993): pp. 5-9. Per.
- Goldman, Nancy L., ed. <u>Female Soldiers--Combatants or Noncombatants: Contemporary Perspectives.</u>
 Westport, CT: Greenwood, 1982. 307 p. UB416.F45.
 Chap each on experiences of 10 non-US nations.
- Holm, Jeanne. Women in the Military: An Unfinished Revolution. Novato, CA: Presidio, 1982. 434 p. UB418.W65.H64.
 Historical Survey.
- Leach, Charles R. <u>In Tornado's Wake: History of the 8th Armored Division</u>. Chicago: Division Association, 1956. 240 p. #05-8AR.1956.

 See p. 172, interrogation of German female soldier.
- Miles, Donna. "The Women of Just Cause." <u>Soldiers</u> (Mar 1990): pp. 21-24. Per. Photos & info on the female MPs who experienced combat.
- Myles, Bruce. Night Witches: The Untold Story of Soviet Women in Combat. London: Mainstream, 1981. 278 p. D792.R9.M94.

- Neal, Mary Lou C. "Russia's Women of War." <u>Military History</u> (Dec 1993): pp. 34-40. Per. Female combat pilots, WWII.
- Rubino, Silvana. "When Gender Goes to Combat: The Role of 'Representations in the Assignment of Women in the Military." PhD dss, American U, 1994. 462 p. UB418.W65.R83.

 Examination of Commission on the Assignment of Women in the Military.
- Salas, Elizabeth. Soldaderas in the Mexican Military: Myth and History. Austin: U TX, 1990. 161 p. UB419.M6.S25.
- Samponaro, Frank N., & Vanderwood, Paul J. <u>War Scare on the Rio Grande: Robert Runyon's Photographs of the Border Conflict, 1913-1916</u>. Austin: TX State Historical Association, 1992. 135 p. F1234.S34.

 See photo p. 63 of "Soldaderas."
- Saywell, Shelley. Women in War. NY: Viking, 1985. 324 p. D810W7S39. Personal narrative of various women who underwent combat.
- U.S. Army Center of Mil Hist. Staff Support Branch. "Women in Combat and as Military Leaders: A Survey." Typescript photocopy, 1 Mar 1978. 154 p. UB418.W65.C46.
- U.S. Army War College. Student Committee 14. Course 1. "Assignment of Women to Zone of Interior Combat Units in Wartime." Report, 13 Oct 1950. 25 p. Arch.
- U.S. Presidential Commission on Assignment of Women in Armed Forces. <u>Women in Combat: Report to the President</u>. NY: Brassey's, 1993. ca 400 p. UB418.W65.U58.

See also:

-Bibliographies on Desert Storm in Iraq; Operation Just Cause in Panama; and Internment of Soldaderas in Mexico.

"THE DEBATE"

Army Regulation 600-3, Jun 1976. Para 5a. MilPub.

- Army (May 1971), p. 17, in which General Westmoreland said "...there is no possibility that women will be used in combat or combat-related jobs."
- Brower, J. Michael. "The Mother of All Future Debates: Women in Combat." Minerva (Fall/Winter 1996): pp. 1-10. Per.

Gilbert, Michael H. "Women in Combat: Who Should Make the Policy." Minerva (Summer 1992): pp. 1-7. Per.

- Peach, Lucinda J. "Women at War: The Ethics of Women in Combat." Minerva: Quarterly Report on Women and the Military (Winter 1999): pp. 1-64. Per.
- Putko, Michele M. & Johnson, Douglas V.II, editors. <u>Women in Combat Compendium</u>. Carlisle, PA: SSI, AWC, 2008. 75 p. U413.R336.W66.
- Roberts, Jeffrey R. "On John Keegan, Soviet 'Amazons,' and the Issue of Women in Combat." Minerva (Fall/Winter 1996): pp. 11-28. Per.
- Soldiers (May 1973), p. 5, which cites DA MSG 041557Z Aug 1972 and indicates that the Equal Rights Amendment may open combat roles to women. See also pp. 8-9, in which Brigadier General Mildred Bailey speaks out on the question of combat <u>roles</u> versus combat zones.
- U.S. Presidential Commission on Assignment of Women in the Armed Forces. Report to the President, November 15, 1993. Wash, DC: GPO, 1992. pp. 22-38. UB418.W54.U58.

See also a 1972 Army War College student paper by LTC Edith Hinton, "Utilization of WAC Personnel in TDA & TOE Units." On p. 2, she notes that the noncombatant status of WAC personnel is governed by Army regulations, not federal law.